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# ATLAS MIGRATION 2021

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### JRC127608

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In memory of

Thomas Barbas

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 \* This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.
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### AUTHORS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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The grouping of non-EU countries and territories by continent is based on geographical criteria only and does not have any political implications. For this exercise, we have followed the ESTAT GEO (Geopolitical entities reporting) code list which provides geographical entities for statistical purposes at the aggregate-level of countries, regions and organisations.

# PREFACE

At the end of 2020, there were an estimated 281 million people around the world who had migrated from one country to live in another. Many millions more moved within their countries of origin, migrating from villages and towns to rapidly-growing cities. Migration has continued to be a policy priority for Europe. The EU has had to respond to several crises, whether in the case of people fleeing Afghanistan, crossing the Mediterranean Sea or camping out in the cold at the EU's external borders. At the same time, it has also sought to create more pathways for legal migration because, in the words of Commissioner for Home Affairs Ylva Johansson, 'Europe needs talent ... So Europe can have the skills we need to face the future. And to help us manage migration to Europe, in an orderly way.'<sup>1</sup>

In this context, the latest iteration of the Atlas of Migration could not be more important. The Atlas collates international data which are harmonised and validated for 27 EU Member States and 171 countries and territories around the world. These data are presented in individual country profiles, and overviews for continents and sub-continental regions. The 2021 edition also includes a thematic section which provides new insights on the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on migration in Europe and around the world. Each year, the Atlas of Migration provides a shining example of the innovation, rigour and collaboration which characterises the Joint Research Centre's support to evidence-based policymaking in the European Commission. My personal thanks go not only to the team members who have produced this tool, but also to the broader network of colleagues across the Commission and the EEAS who have fed into its development and dissemination.

Finally, let us also remember that there is much more to migration than the numbers. Many migrants, with their own experiences, aspirations, hopes and fears, have played a key part in our societies' response to and recovery from the pandemic. Two children of Turkish immigrants to Germany, Ugur Sahin and Özlem Türeci, founded the company which produced the first vaccine approved for use against the virus. And thousands of migrants in key worker roles have kept our societies functioning. Migration has shaped societies around the world, and continues to do so.

Stephen Quest Director-General Joint Research Centre European Commission

<sup>1</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/commissioners/2019-2024/johansson/announcements/commissioner-johanssons-speech-talent-partnershipshigh-level-launch-event\_en

# INTRODUCTION

The Atlas of Migration is built on the conviction that accurate data can inform a more detailed understanding of trends, patterns and differences in migration over time and from place to place. As has been widely noted, public perceptions tend to over-estimate the scale of migration. People's views are based on a range of factors, from their own experiences to their access to different sources of information and concerns about broader social, economic and cultural change. The Atlas aims to be a reliable source of information, promoting the accurate understanding of migration and mobility that have been and will remain a defining feature of Europe's society, economy and politics for decades.

Around the world in 2020, migration continues to be an exception rather than a rule for most people. Only an estimated 3.6 percent of the global population has moved to live in another country. In the EU, migration inflows declined in 2020 when compared to the previous year. Whereas in 2019 2.9 million people were granted permits enabling them to move to the EU from non-EU countries and territories, in 2020 2.2 million were. In part, these figures show the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, as will be described in the dedicated thematic section later in this Atlas. Yet they also suggest that there is no global migration crisis. As Commissioner for Home Affairs Ylva Johansson has said, 'Migration is normal – migration has always been here, migration will always be here ... [it] works quite well I should say, And we need migration.'<sup>2</sup>

Late in 2020, European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen stated that 'it is now time to rise to the challenge to manage migration jointly, with the right balance between solidarity and responsibility.'<sup>3</sup> During 2021, the European Commission has followed this up across a range of themes related to the New Pact on Migration and Asylum. The steps taken include a new EU strategy on voluntary return and reintegration,<sup>4</sup> the formation of a European Union Agency of Asylum,<sup>5</sup> the announcement of forthcoming Talent Partnerships<sup>6</sup> to bring foreign workers to Europe and a strategy on combatting trafficking in human beings.<sup>7</sup>

And yet, in 2021 the European Union also had to face specific serious situations and events related to migration and displacement. Late in August thousands of people gathered at Kabul airport in Afghanistan seeking to flee from the Taliban takeover of the country.<sup>8</sup> In the Mediterranean Sea, over 1 500 people are reported to have died attempting to cross to Europe.<sup>9</sup> And as the year comes to an end hundreds of people are camped out in freezing conditions on the Poland-Belarus border.<sup>10</sup> Europe's approach to these and other situations has repercussions far and wide.

Migration will continue to be significant for the future of the EU. The COVID-19 pandemic has reiterated the important role of thousands of migrants who work in key sectors that are vital for the functioning of our societies. Without intra-EU mobility and international migration, several Member States' populations would also be in decline. But as the country profiles in the pages that follow highlight, there is also a need to be aware of the differences between individual countries and their contexts to better understand migration and its implications.

3 https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip\_20\_1706

<sup>2</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/commissioners/2019-2024/johansson/announcements/new-pact-migration-and-asylum\_en

<sup>4</sup> https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52021DC0120&qid=1632401748181

<sup>5</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP\_21\_3241

<sup>6</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP\_21\_2921

<sup>7</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/system/files\_en?file=2021-04/14042021\_eu\_strategy\_on\_combatting\_trafficking\_in\_human\_ beings\_2021-2025\_com-2021-171-1\_en.pdf

<sup>8</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/IP\_21\_5088

<sup>9</sup> https://missingmigrants.iom.int/

<sup>10</sup> https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2021/11/618e20c34/iom-unhcr-provide-emergency-aid-asylum-seekers-migrants-belarus-poland.html

# MIGRATION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

# HOW TO READ

This section covers each of the 27 EU Member States (MSs). The charts are organised in thematic parts. More detailed information is available in the Technical Notes at the end of this section.

The data refers to 2020. If the data for 2020 is not available from the original source, the corresponding field is either missing or indicated as 'N/A'. Whenever 2020 data is not available for an entire thematic part, the latest available values are provided. Note that in some cases, the sum of percentages or of individual values might not add up to 100 or to the total value. This is due to rounding and confidence intervals.

### **OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

### Population - 2020 (in thousands)

The larger donut chart shows the number of people residing in the MS by broad group of citizenship. The groups are 'Nationals', 'EU Mobile', 'Non-EU' (which includes also 'Stateless' and 'Unknown'). The total population of the country is in the centre.

### Annual flows - 2019 (in thousands)

The two smaller charts show the scale of migration to and from the MS. The top chart shows the number of people who have immigrated to the MS over the last year. 'Within EU' immigration refers to people who are citizens of other EU MSs. 'Outside EU' immigration refers to non-EU citizens.

The bottom chart shows the number of people who have emigrated from the MS over the last year, moving to another MS ('within EU') or to a non-EU country/territory ('outside EU'). The total numbers of immigrants and emigrants are in the centre of each respective chart.

### ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

### First time applications

The chart shows the number of people who have made a first application for asylum in the MS during a year. The data covers the last years and is broken down by sex.

The total annual figure is shown on the right.

### First instance decisions

The chart shows the distribution of decisions on first asylum applications in the MS by outcome: 'Geneva' for 'Geneva convention status'; 'Subsid.' for 'Subsidiary protection'; 'Human.' for 'Humanitarian protection'; and 'Reject.' for 'Rejected application'. The total number of decisions on first applications for asylum during a year is shown on the right.

### **SCHENGEN VISAS** (Migration and Home Affairs)

### Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

Each donut chart shows the percentage of Schengen visas issued and not issued per year. The number in the centre shows the total number of visas applied for during each year.

The figure refers to the sum of uniform visas (including MEVs), LTVs, and ATVs. For detailed description, see Technical Notes. Note that for Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia the data on LTV visas is missing.

### **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

### Population pyramid - 2020 (in thousand)

The chart shows the demographic composition of the population in the MS. It indicates the number of people by age group, sex (males and females) and broad group of citizenship (shown from the outside to the inside of the pyramid), specifically 'Nationals' (citizens of the MS), 'EU Mobile' (citizens of the other 26 MSs) and 'Non-EU' citizens (which includes also 'Stateless' and 'Unknown'). The original Eurostat data is organised in five-year cohorts and has been aggregated to obtain ten-year cohorts. The data refers to the population as of 1st January.

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

### First residence permits issued during the year

The top chart shows the number of people who have received a particular residence permit for the first time during a year, for the last four years (annual flow of resident permits). The reasons for issuing permits are 'Work', 'Family', 'Education' or 'Other' (which includes international protection).

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

The bottom chart shows the number of migrants residing in the MS with different types of residence permits and with permits that are valid for at least five years (national and EU long term residence permits). This shows the total number of permits held by people in the country at the end of the reference year (the migrant stock). The reasons for valid permits are the same listed above.

### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate The bar shows the number of people who have been 'Ordered to leave' the MS and the circle shows those 'Returned to a third country/territory' following an order to leave per year. Return rate

### Cecuminate

The return rate on the right is calculated as the ratio between the number of people returned to a third country/territory following an order to leave and the people who received an order to leave. Since it is calculated on annual data, it might result higher than 100%, because of administrative backlogs.

### **NATURALISATION** (Eurostat)

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

Each of the pie charts, together with the relative number, shows how many people from other countries and territories have acquired the citizenship of the MS per year. The data is broken down into (a) people whose previous citizenship was of another MS ('EU Mobile') and (b) people whose previous citizenship was of a 'Non-EU' country/territory (including both 'Stateless' and Unknown'). Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

The bar charts show the acquisition of citizenship over the last four years by people who are nationals of another country. The first bar ('EU') shows the proportion of all nationals from other EU MSs residing in this country who have acquired its citizenship during the calendar year. The second bar ('Non-EU') shows the proportion of all citizens from non-EU countries and territories residing in the country (including Stateless and Unknown) who have acquired its citizenship during the year.

### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2020 (Eurostat)

The three charts refer to different aspects of social inclusion of migrants in the MS during the year. Together, they highlight differences in the relative wealth and living standards of residents by broad group of citizenship: Nationals, EU Mobile and Non-EU.

Median equivalised net income (18+) shows differences in income levels for adults by broad group of citizenship. The values are in euro.

**Overcrowding rate (18+)(Households)** shows the percentage of adults by broad group of citizenship who live in a household defined as 'overcrowded'.

**Persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion (18+)** shows the percentage of adults by broad group of citizenship who are either at risk of poverty, face serious material deprivation or live in a household defined as having a 'very low work intensity'.

At risk of poverty rate for children indicates the number of people under 18 (by citizenship of their parents: Nationals vs Non-Nationals) who are defined as being 'at risk of poverty'.

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

The three charts show differences in educational attainment and participation in education by broad group of citizenship: Nationals, EU Mobile and Non-EU.

**Population by educational attainment (25-64)** refers to the proportion of people aged between 25 and 64 by their education level. 'LOW' refers to Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education; 'MEDIUM' refers to Upper secondary and post-secondary, non-tertiary, education, and 'HIGH' refers to Tertiary education.

NEET (18-24) shows the proportion of people aged between 18 and 24 who are 'Neither Employed nor in Education or Training' in the four weeks preceding the survey.

**Early school leavers (18-24)** shows the proportion of people aged between 18 and 24 which has completed no more than lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training.

### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

The charts present employment and unemployment related indicators by broad group of citizenship ('Nationals', 'EU Mobile' and 'Non-EU') and sex. The top three charts show also a breakdown by age group, whereas the bottom one by education attainment. This section shows similarities and differences in integration of these subgroups in the labour market.

Employment rate shows the percentage of the total working-age population which is employed.

**Unemployment rate** indicates the percentage of unemployed people in the labour force. It is calculated as the ratio between the unemployed population and the sum of employed and unemployed population within the same group.

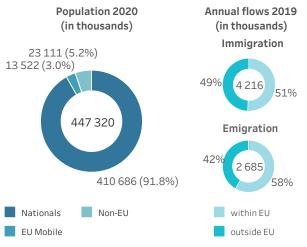
**Long term unemployment rate** refers to people who have been unemployed for more than one year. It is calculated as the proportion of the total unemployed population within each group which has been unemployed for more than one year.

**Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64)** shows employment rates by level of educational attainment. 'LOW' refers to Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education; 'MEDIUM' refers to Upper secondary and post-secondary, non-tertiary, education, and 'HIGH' refers to Tertiary education.

# **EUROPEAN UNION**



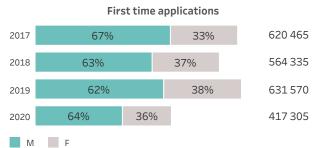
**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



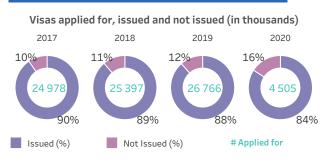


Family





### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

1761

26 15

9 364

25 890

23 99

EU Mobile, F

Nationals, M 📕 EU Mobile, M 📕 Non-EU, M

22 641

31 690

**RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

>100 90-99

80-89

70-79

60-69

50-59

40-49 30-39

20-29

10-19

<10

Nationals, F

Work

Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

8 4 4 2 1 3 5 7 6

Non-EU, F

First residence permits issued during the year

21 762

28 862

28870 24 587

22 654 21 4 98

32 331 31 334

2017	23%	17%	54%	934 050
2018	21%	63%		553 115
2019	2019 62%			541 085
2020	20%	59%		521 190
Ge	eneva	Subsid. 📕 H	luman. 📃 Reject.	

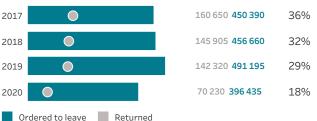
First instance decisions

Educat.

Other

Long term

### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





2016

843 894

89%

EU

11%

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

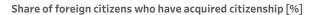
13%

2018

671730

87%

13%





Persons at risk of poverty or

social exclusion (18+) [%]

26.5

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

27.2

19.6

NEET (18-24) [%]

19.3

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

45.3

### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

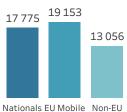
700 561

87%

Non-EU

2017

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]



Overcrowding rate (18+) [%] (Household) 34.8

2019

705 907

87%

13%

20.2 14.3 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

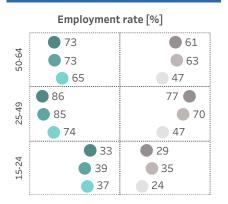
actorials eo Mobile Moli-eo

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

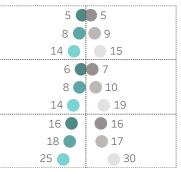


### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)



### Unemployment rate [%]

13.5



### 28.1

Early school leavers (18-24) [%]

15.9

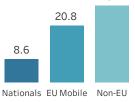
Nationals

At risk of poverty

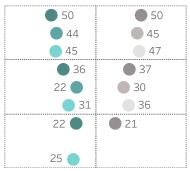
rate for children [%]

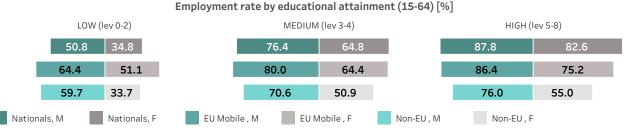
35.8

Non Nat.



### Long term unemployment rate [%]

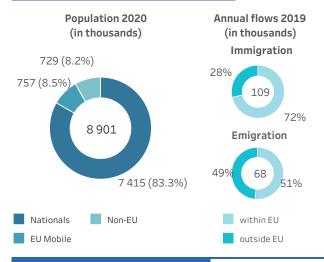


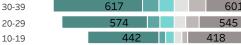


# AUSTRIA

# MAP AND FLAG FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)





**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

>100 90-99

80-89

70-79 60-69

50-59

40-49

<10

Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

154 237

527

418

698 595

# Nationals, F EU Mobile, F Non-EU, F

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year 2017 25% 8% 62% 55 968 46 521 2018 28% 54% 34% 46% 39865 2019 33% 51% 34 759 2020 Valid residence permits at the end of the year 508 205 18% 77% 2020 311 246 Work Family Educat. Other Long term 

**First instance decisions** 

44%

45 160

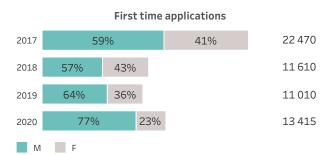
34 520

13 890 10 490

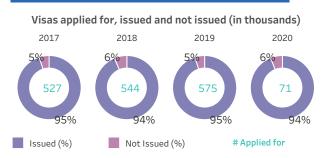
16%

56%

### ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

39%

31%

2019 40% 47%

2017

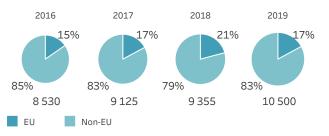
2018

2020



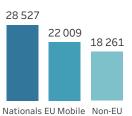
### NATURALISATION (Eurostat)

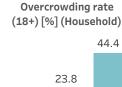
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]





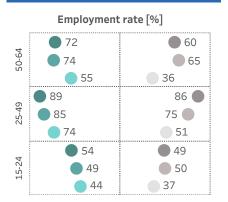
8.0 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]



### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

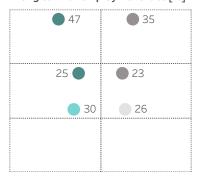


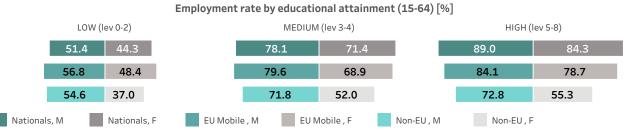
### Unemployment rate [%]

8.1

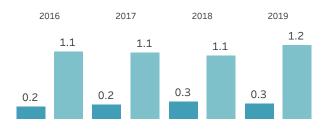


Long term unemployment rate [%]





Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]



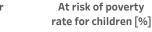
Persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion (18+) [%]

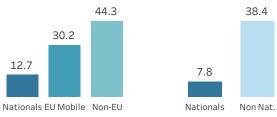
23.3

NEET (18-24) [%]

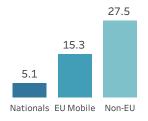
13.5

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

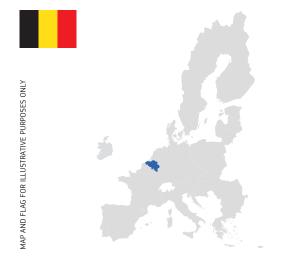




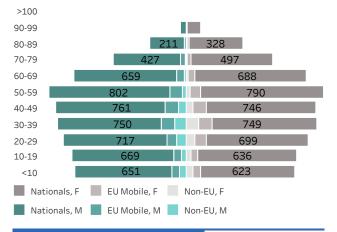
Early school leavers (18-24) [%]



# BELGIUM

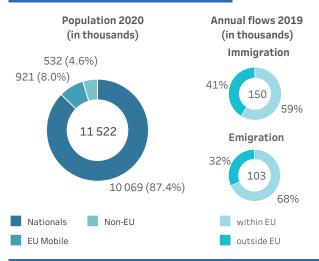


**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



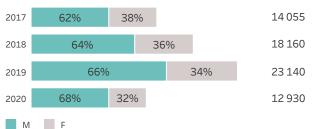
**RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

Work

First residence permits issued during the year 2017 48% 12% 31% 59 827 59 624 2018 50% 12% 29% 22% 53% 14% 60 3 1 2 2019 54% 25% 47 640 2020 Valid residence permits at the end of the year 457 426 60% 30% 2020 193 360







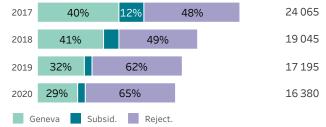
### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



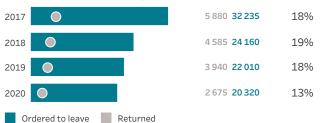


Family Educat. Other

Long term

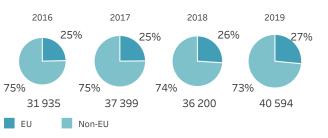


### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)



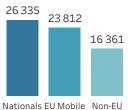


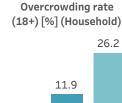
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]





3.0

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

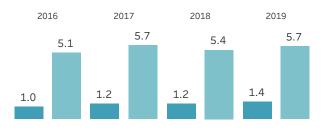
Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]





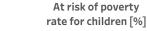
NEET (18-24) [%]

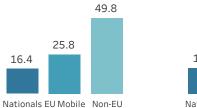
### Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]



Persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion (18+) [%]

32.6

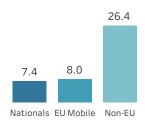




32.2

10.9 Nationals Non Nat.

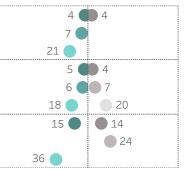
### Early school leavers (18-24) [%]



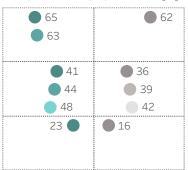
### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

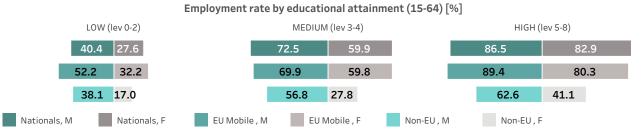


### Unemployment rate [%]



### Long term unemployment rate [%]

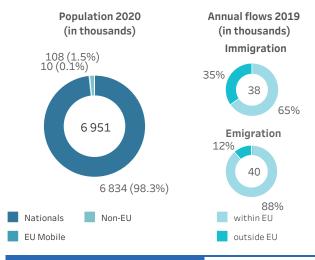




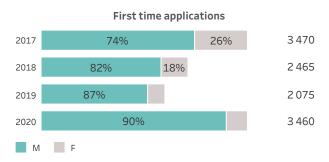
## BULGARIA



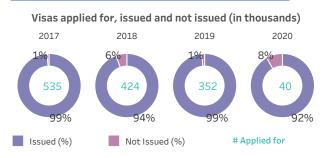
**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



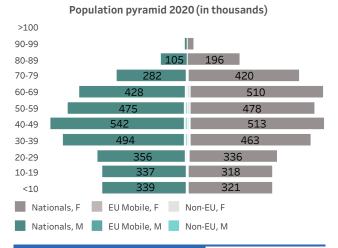




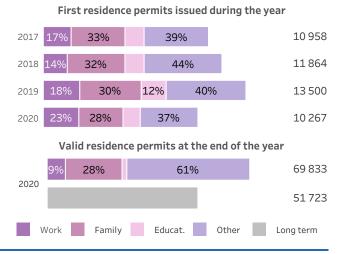
### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



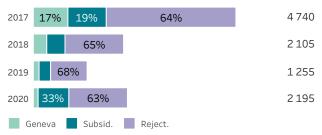
DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

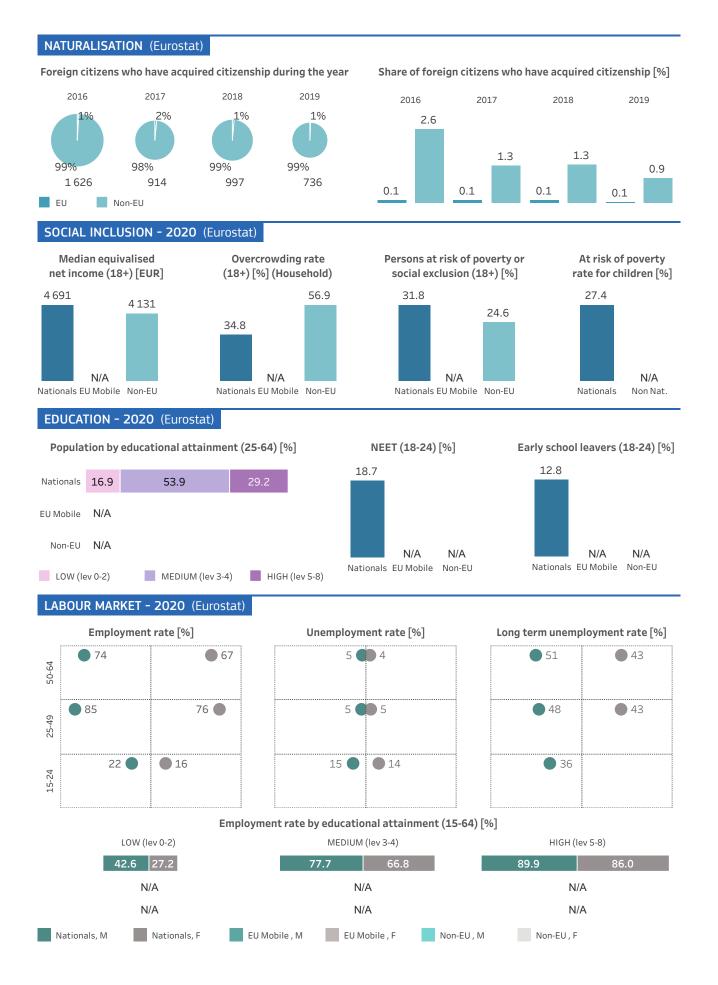




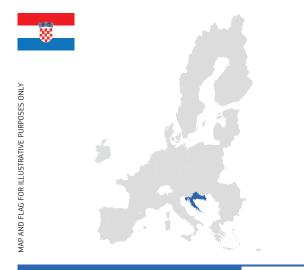


### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

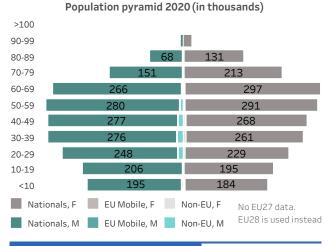




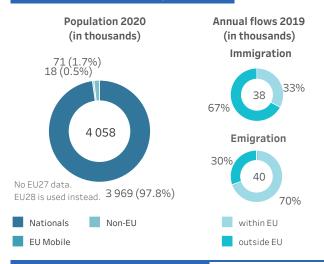
# CROATIA



**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

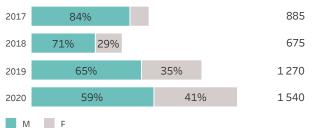


**RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

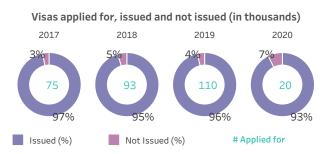


### ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)





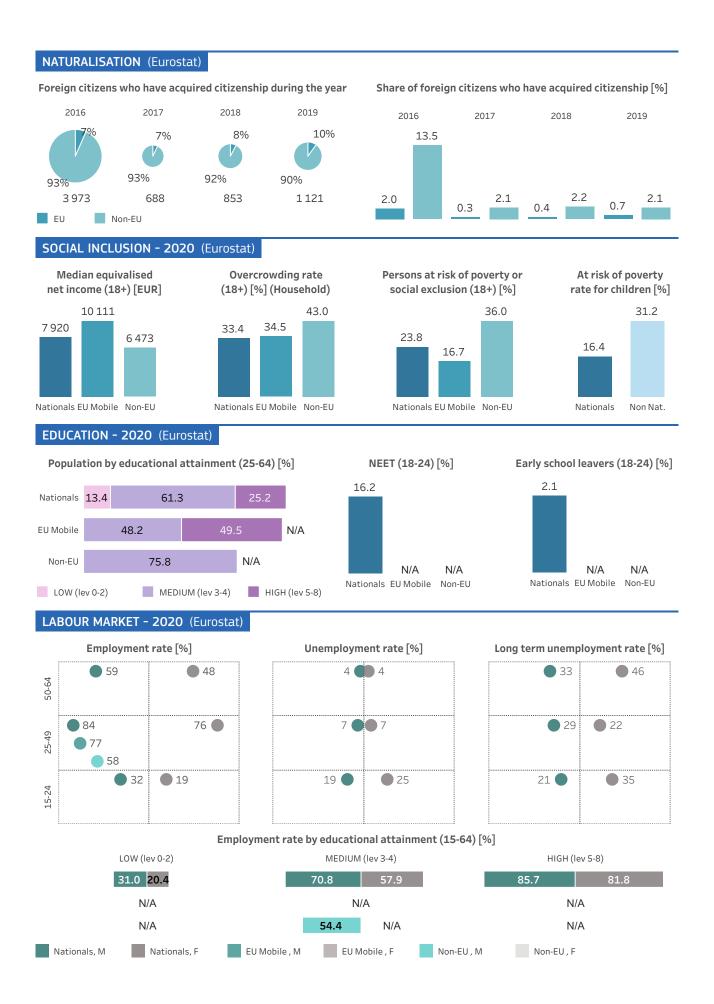
### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)





### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

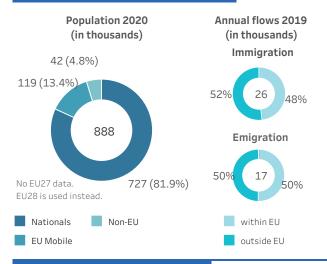




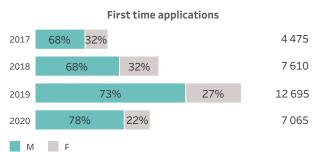
# CYPRUS



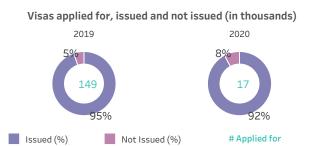
**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



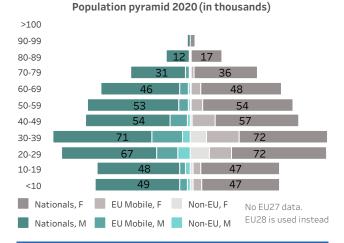
### **ASYLUM** [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

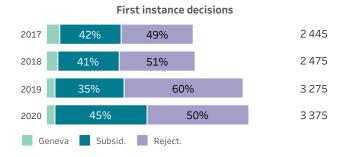


### **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

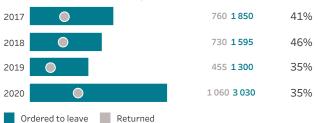


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year								
2017	43%	14% 2	26%	16%			18971	
2018	47%	16%	16%	22	%		20 990	
2019	46%	16	5% 1	9%	19%		23 325	
2020	47%		23%				16 910	
	Valid residence permits at the end of the year							
2020	34%	21%		42	%		91059	
2020							28 450	
Work Family Educat. Other Long term								



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





81%

Non-EU

27%

2016

3 1 2 7

73%

EU

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

80%

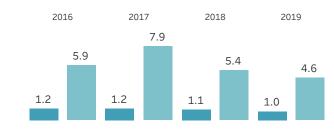
19%

2018

3 1 9 8

20%





38.1

Persons at risk of poverty or

social exclusion (18+) [%]

32.0

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

20.9

18.1

NEET (18-24) [%]

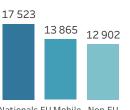
19.2

### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2020 (Eurostat)

3 737

2017

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]





82%

2019

2859

18%

1.4

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]





Early school leavers (18-24) [%]

9.5

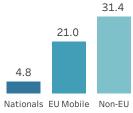
Nationals

At risk of poverty

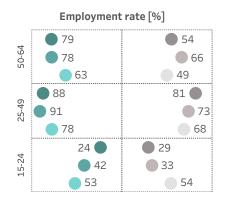
rate for children [%]

36.9

Non Nat.



### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)



### Unemployment rate [%] 5 6 7

7

9

6

13

15

7

7

9

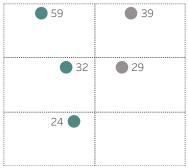
27 🔵

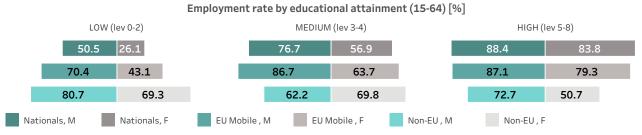
23

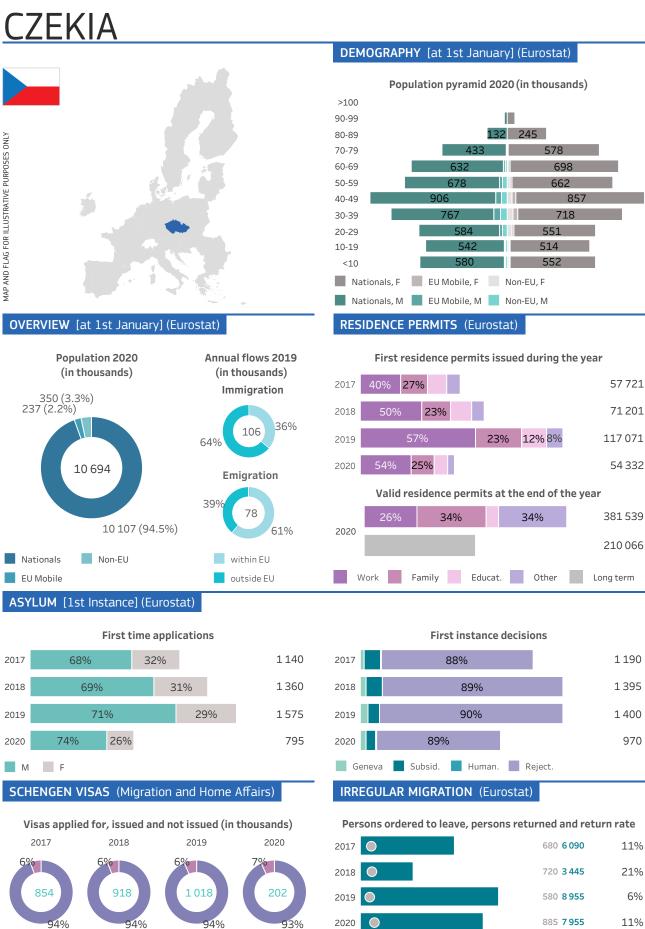
19.7



Long term unemployment rate [%]







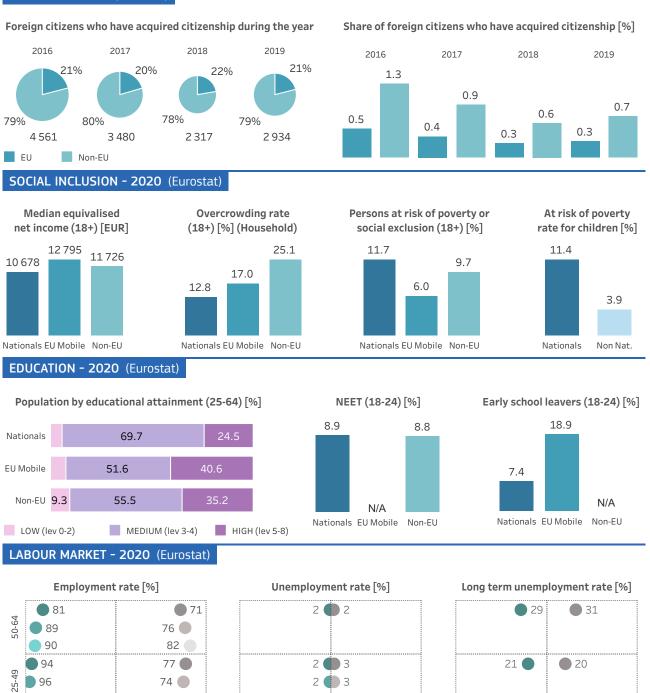
Issued (%)

Not Issued (%) # Applied for



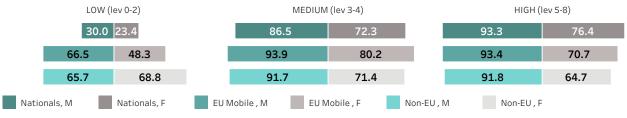


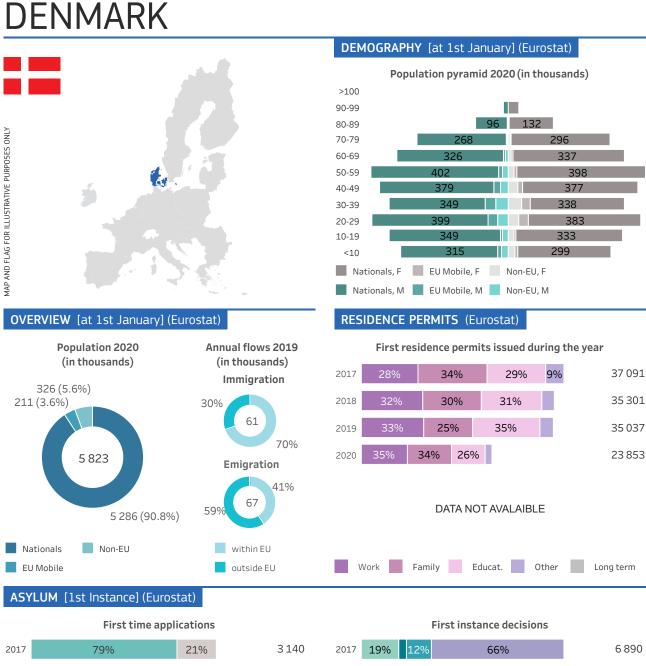
15-24

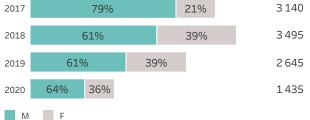


Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

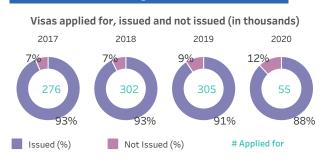
7 9 9







### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



📕 Geneva 📕 Subsid. 📕 Human. 📕 Reject. **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

50%

49%

2018 31%

2020 65%

2019

### Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

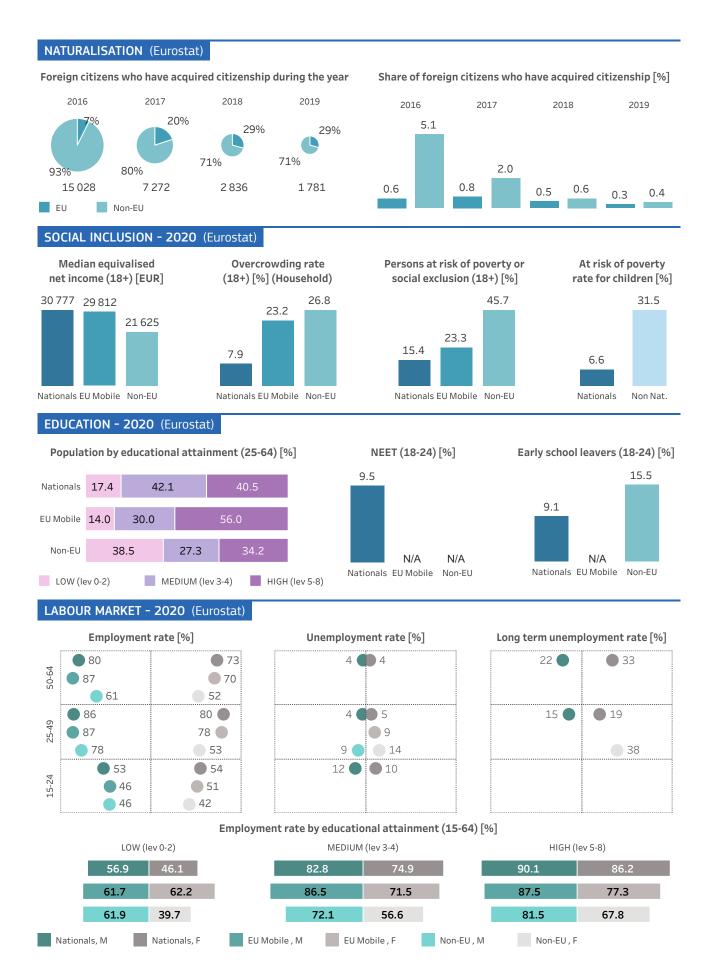
6890

2645

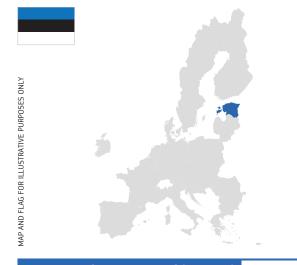
3 0 6 5

1 1 9 5

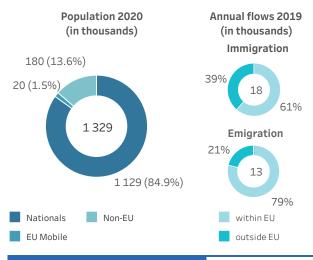




# ESTONIA

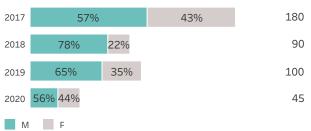


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

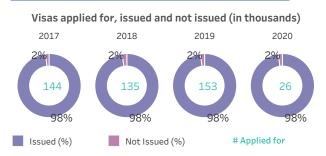


ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

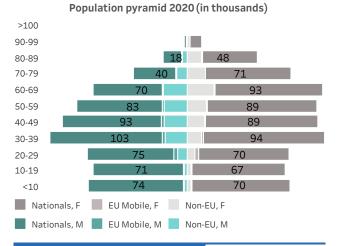




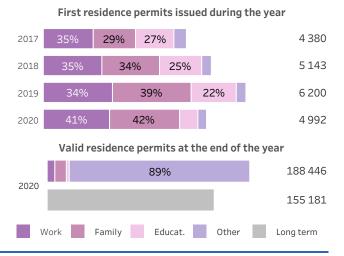
### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



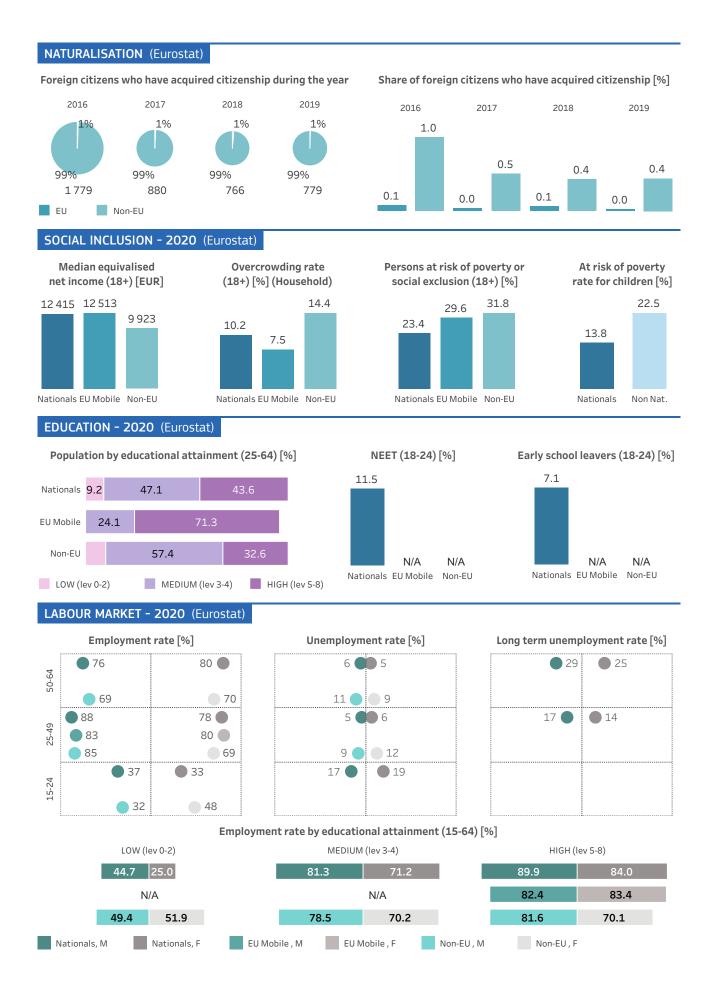
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)





### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

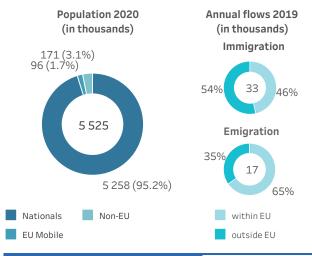




# FINLAND

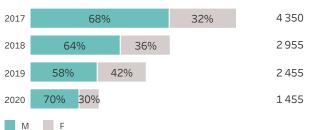


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

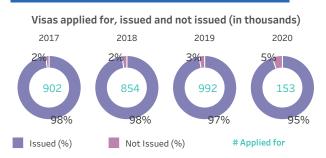




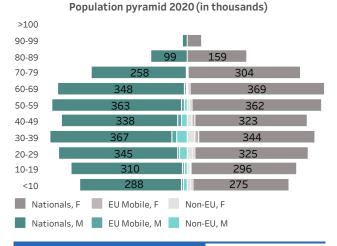




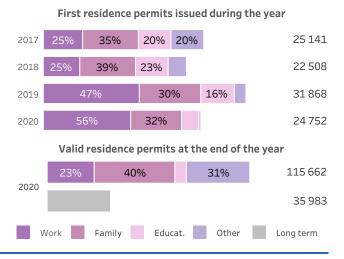
### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

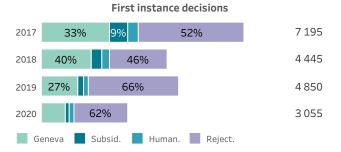


### **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



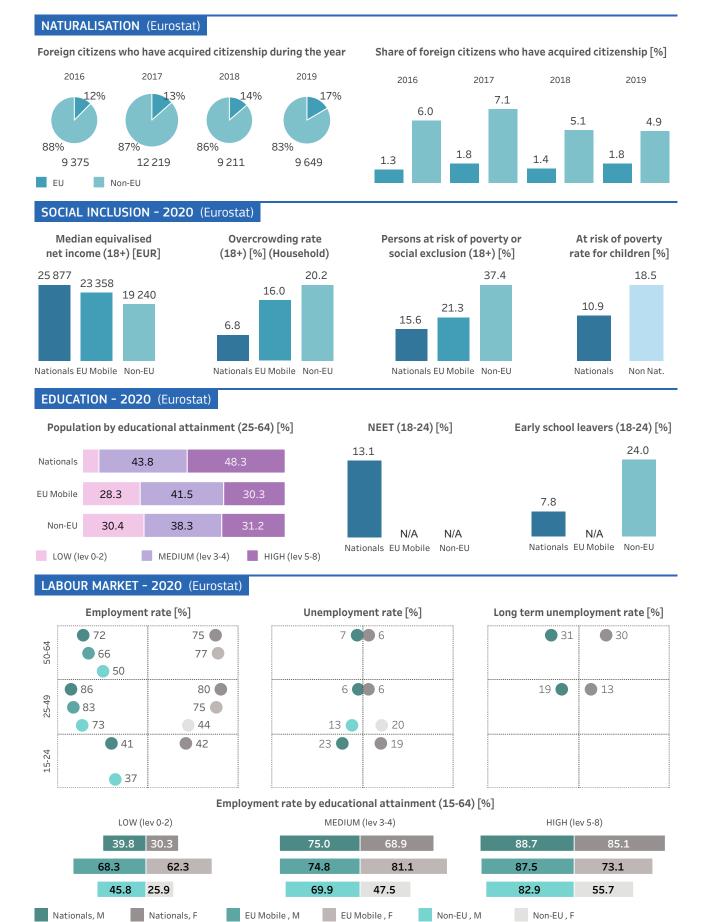
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)





### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)



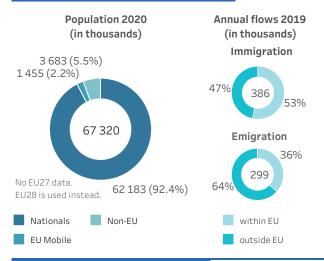


### 31

# FRANCE

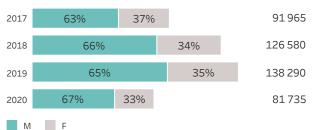


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

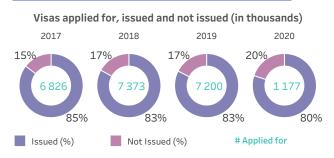








### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



### **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

>100						
90-99						
80-89		12	52	1 995		
70-79		2 597		30	96	
60-69		3 792			4 216	
50-59		4 302			4 503	
40-49		4 247			4 361	
30-39		4 049			4 281	
20-29		3 766		3	5754	
10-19		4 306			4 094	
<10		3 985		3	827	
Natio	onals, F	EU Mobile, F		Non-EU, F	No EU27 data.	
Natio	onals, M	EU Mobile, M		Non-EU, M	EU28 is used instea	ad

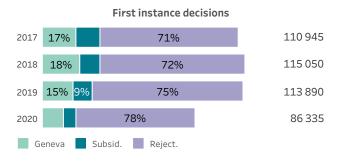
Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	37%		3	32%		20%		254 63		534
2018	13%	6 37%		31%		19%			267 4	126
2019	149	% 34%		32%		21%			287 4	143
2020		36%	32%	6 20	20%				225 8	390
Valid residence permits at the end of the year										
		39%		48%				3 168 9	998	





### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





2016

119 152

93%

EU

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

2018

110 014

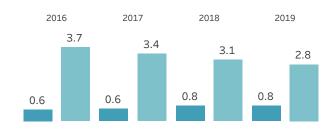
92%

2019

109 821

93%





### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

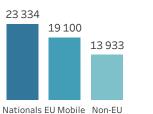
114 274

93%

Non-EU

2017

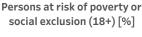
Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]



### **Overcrowding rate** (18+) [%] (Household) 24.9 16.7

5.6

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



26.5

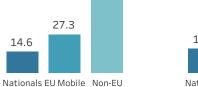
NEET (18-24) [%]

17.2

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



7.6



rate for children [%] 43.2

At risk of poverty



15.1

Early school leavers (18-24) [%] 18.6

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

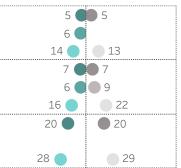


### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

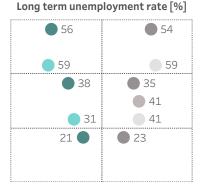


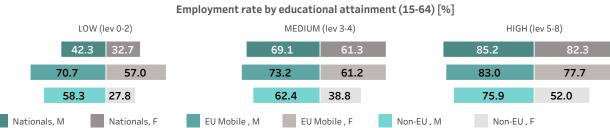
### Unemployment rate [%]

14.9

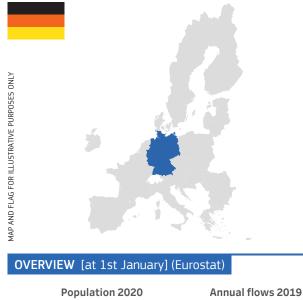


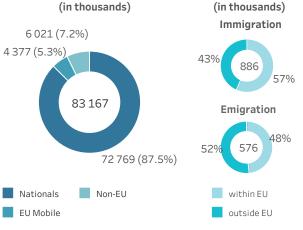
Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



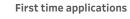


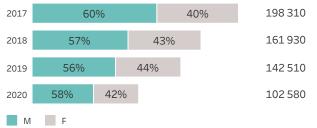
# GERMANY



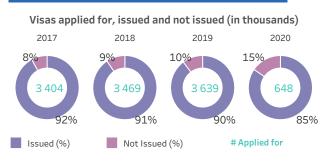




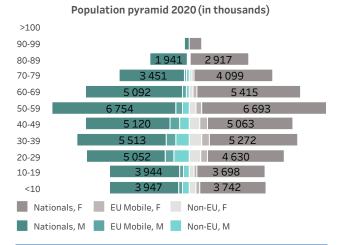




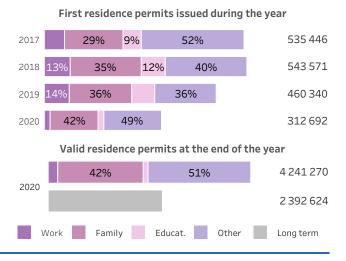
### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

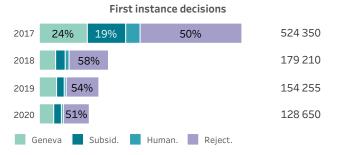


DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



### **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)





### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)



### NATURALISATION (Eurostat)

73%

Non-EU

26%

2016

112 843

74%

EU

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

27%

75%

2018

116 210

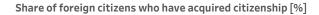
25%

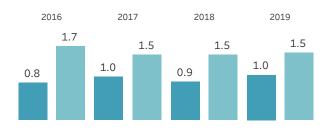
76%

2019

131 490

24%





Persons at risk of poverty or

social exclusion (18+) [%]

31.7

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

23.9

20.9

NEET (18-24) [%]

18.3

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

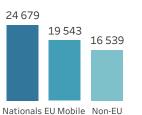
51.6

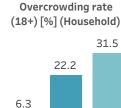
### SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2020 (Eurostat)

115 421

2017

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]





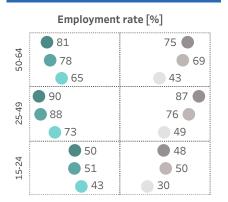
6.3 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

### EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

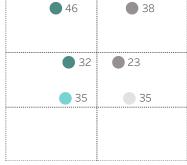
Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

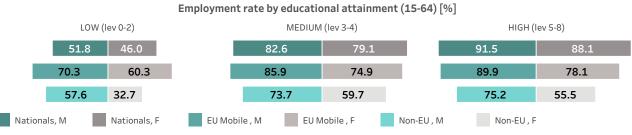


### LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)









9

14 🔵

16

3 🚺 3

5 6

6 🔵 6

11

13.6

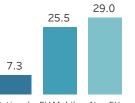
33.3

At risk of poverty

rate for children [%]



Early school leavers (18-24) [%]



Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



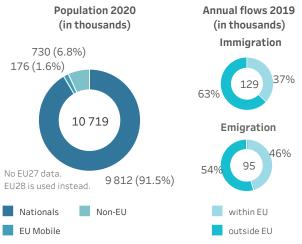
6.6

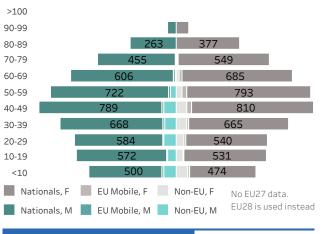
35

# GREECE



**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

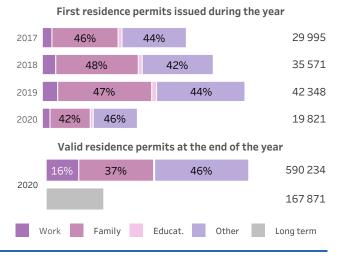




Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)



**First instance decisions** 

45%

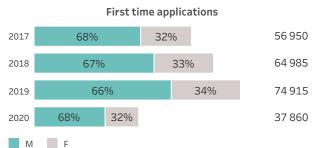
24 5 10

32 340

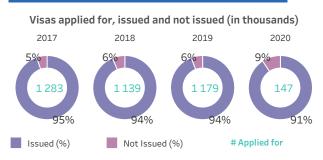
32 705

62 1 55

## **ASYLUM** [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



## **SCHENGEN VISAS** (Migration and Home Affairs)



**IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

53%

47%

130

57%

2017 38%

39%

41%

42%

Subsid.

2018

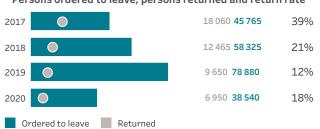
2019

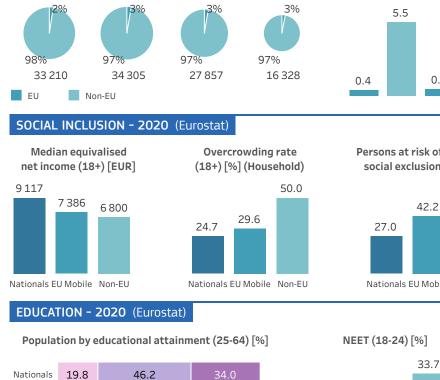
2020

Geneva

## Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

Reject.



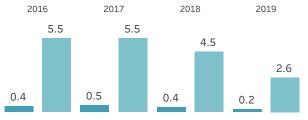


23.8

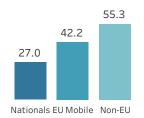
9.7

📕 HIGH (lev 5-8)

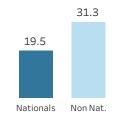
#### Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]



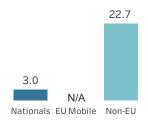
## Persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion (18+) [%]



## At risk of poverty rate for children [%]



## Early school leavers (18-24) [%]



#### LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

48.0

51.9

42.4

EU Mobile

Non-EU

24.3

**NATURALISATION** (Eurostat)

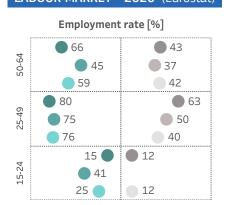
2017

2016

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

2018

2019

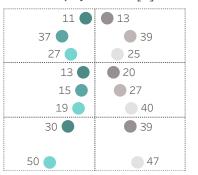


## Unemployment rate [%]

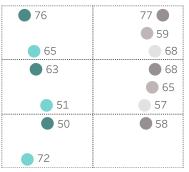
18.7

N/A

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

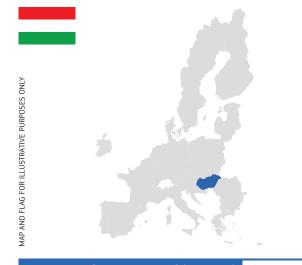


## Long term unemployment rate [%]

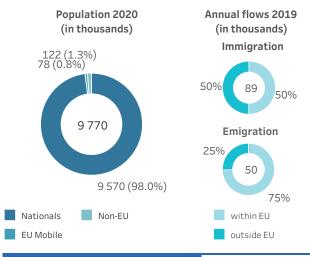


Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%] LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) 47.0 25.7 44.3 65.1 80 3 70.4 42.8 39.9 68.5 53.0 66.2 47.8 34.0 64.7 38.5 42.7 67.7 53.1 Nationals, M EU Mobile , M Nationals, F EU Mobile , F Non-EU, M Non-EU, F

# HUNGARY

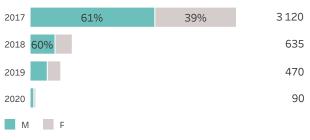


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

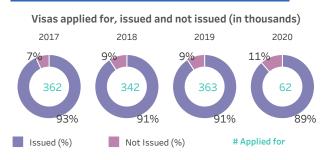




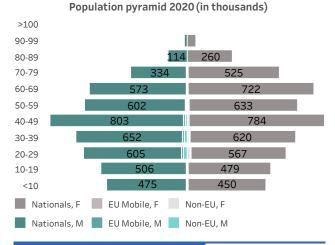




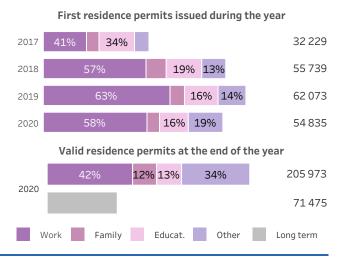
#### **SCHENGEN VISAS** (Migration and Home Affairs)



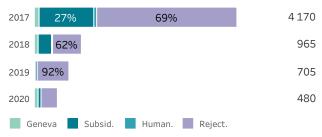
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

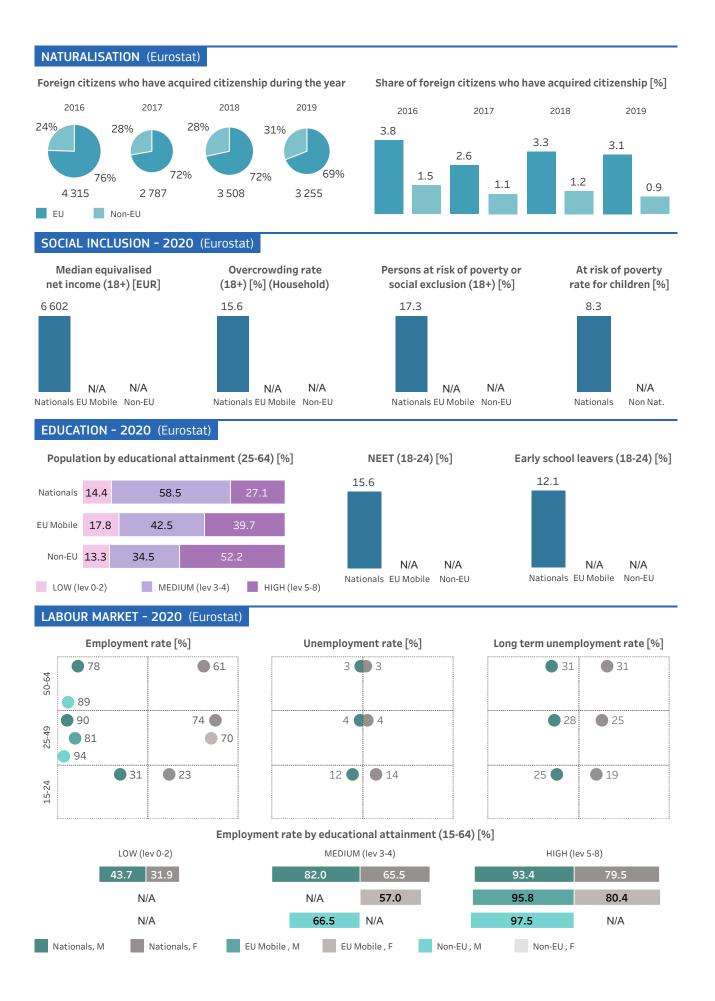


## First instance decisions

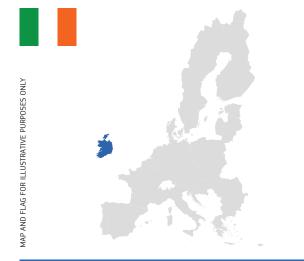


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

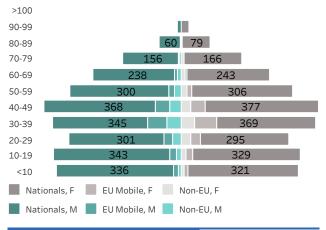




# IRELAND

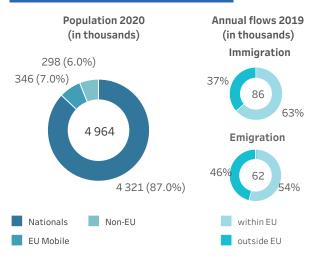


**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



**RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year											
2017	20%		58%		16%			47 901			
2018	19%		60%	6	15%			49 939			
2019	20%			59%		15%		59 278			
2020	23%	48%	22%	, D				30 382			
Valid residence permits at the end of the year											
	26%	ò	21%	22%	3	31%		155 317			
2020								1051			
V	Vork	Fam	ily	Educat	t.	Other	Lo	ng term			

**First instance decisions** 

48%

885

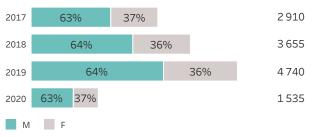
1175

1865

1270

## ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)





SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

72%

54%

31%

49%

Geneva Subsid.

2017

2018

2019

2020

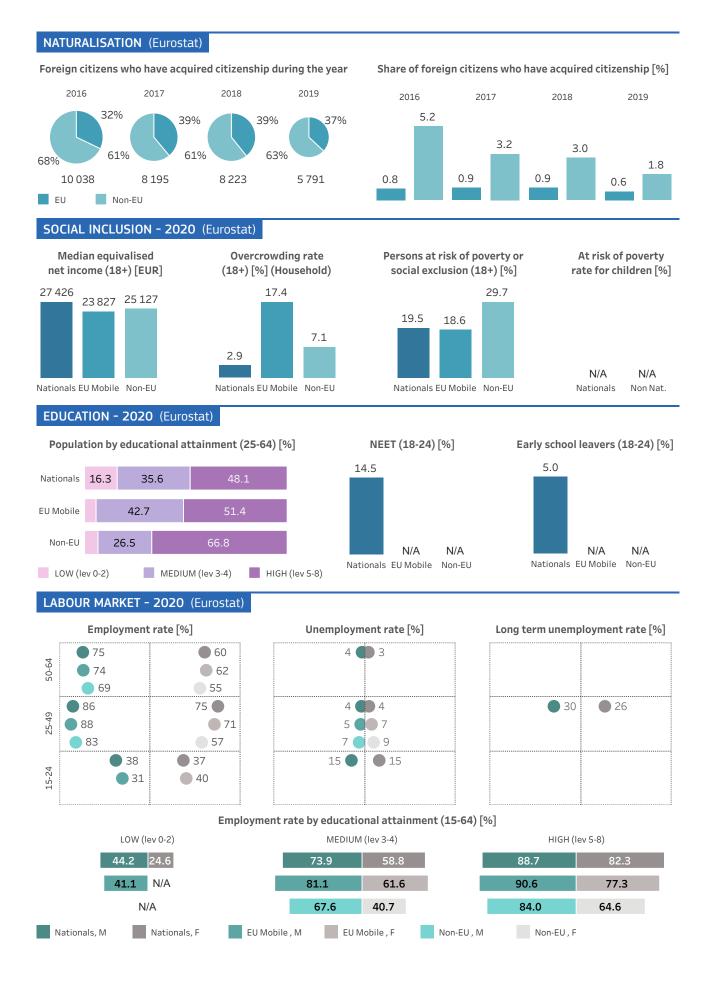
## Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

Human. Reject.

26%



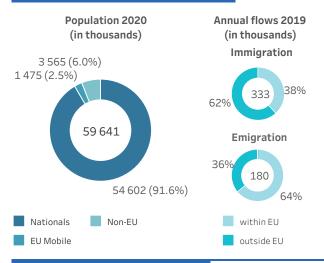
DATA NOT AVAILABLE



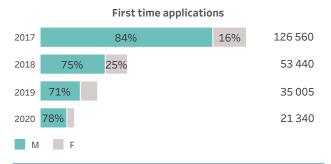




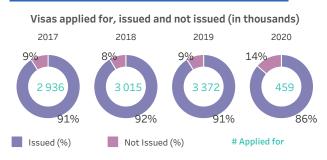
**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



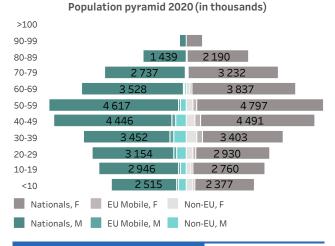
## ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



#### **SCHENGEN VISAS** (Migration and Home Affairs)

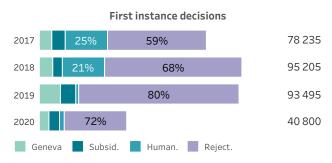


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

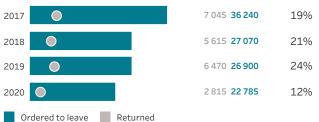


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year 2017 44% 46% 256 593 238 863 2018 51% 9% 34% 57% 25% 175 857 2019 59% 2020 105 729 Valid residence permits at the end of the year 3 373 594 52% 2020 2004773 Work Family Educat. Other Long term 



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





201 591

92%

EU

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

2018

112 523

92%

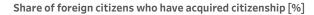
8%

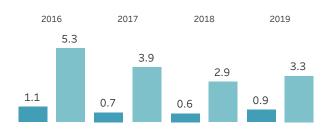
2019

127 001

90%

10%





## SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

146 605

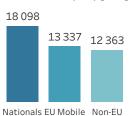
93%

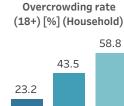
Non-EU

2017

7%

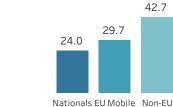
Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]





Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

ratePersons at risk of poverty orehold)social exclusion (18+) [%]

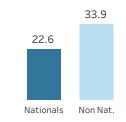


NEET (18-24) [%]

30.7

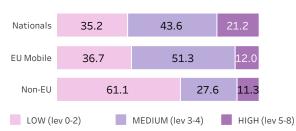
38.2

At risk of poverty rate for children [%]



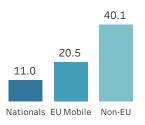
EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

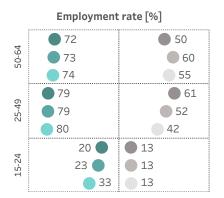


Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

## Early school leavers (18-24) [%]

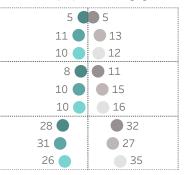


## LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

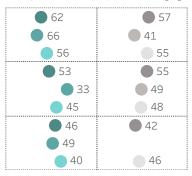


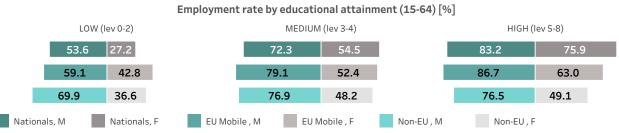
## Unemployment rate [%]

23.7

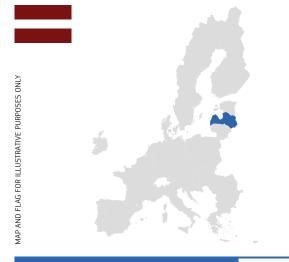


## Long term unemployment rate [%]

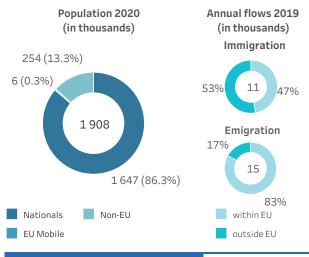




# LATVIA

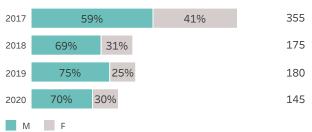


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

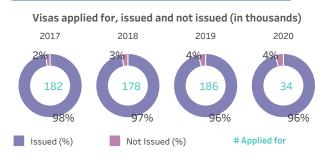




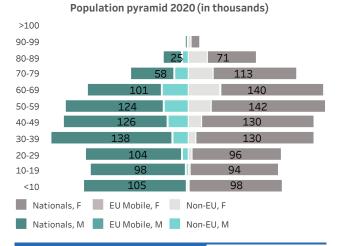
**First time applications** 



## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

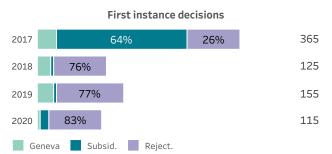
. .

First residence permits issued during the year											
2017	32%	31%	24%						6 647		
2018	40%	b	25%	26%		8%			8 852		
2019	44	44%		% 2		5%	7%		10 143		
2020	46%	25%	22%						5 532		
Valid residence permits at the end of the year											
2020	89%								289 146		
2020									262 996		

Work Family Educat. Other Long term

.. .

. .



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





63.5

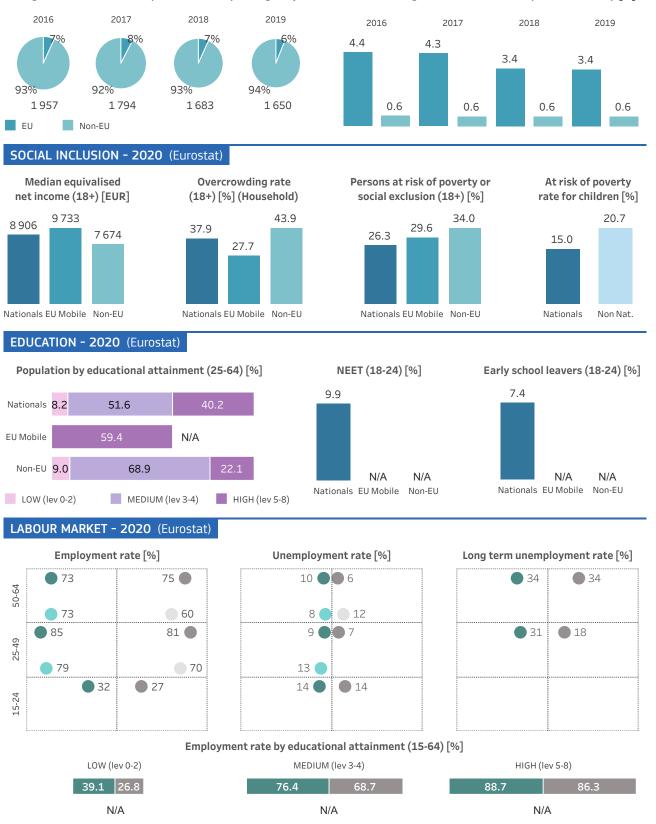
Nationals, M

N/A

Nationals, F

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year





74.7

EU Mobile , M

64.4

Non-EU, M

EU Mobile , F

85.8

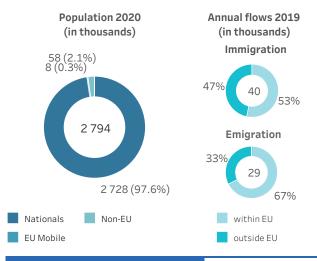
Non-EU, F

66.8

# LITHUANIA

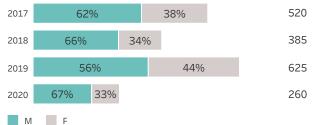


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

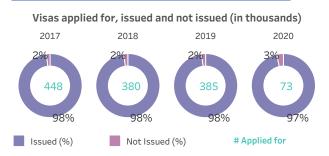


ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

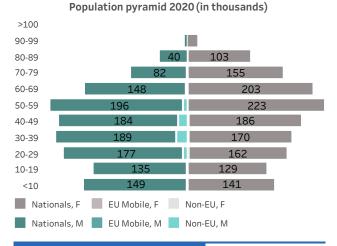




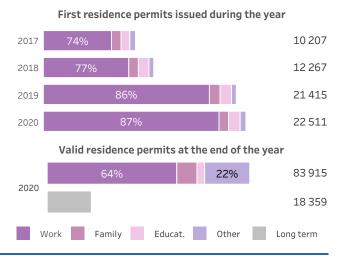
## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

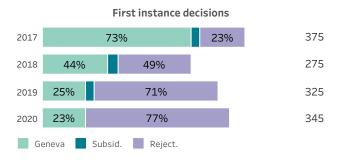


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

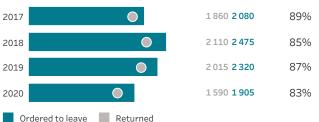


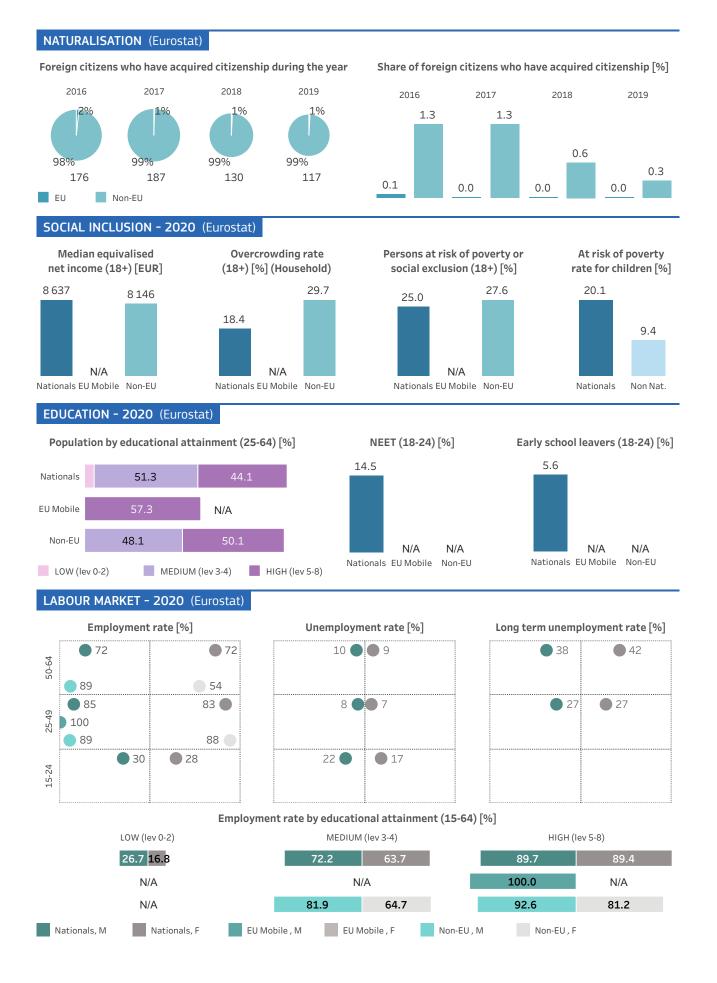
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)



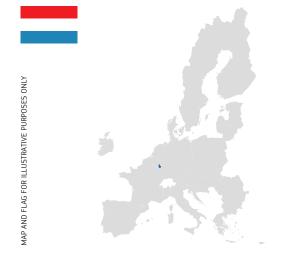


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

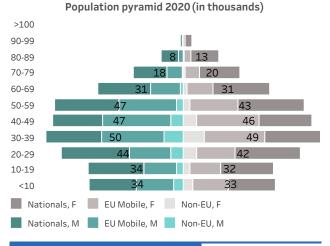




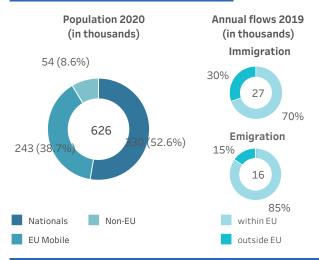
# LUXEMBOURG



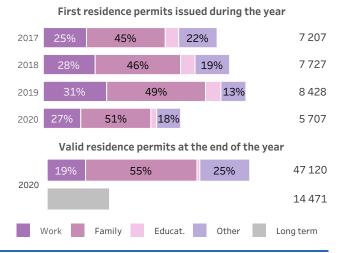
## DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



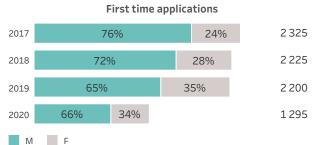
OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



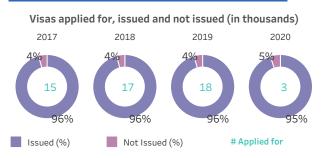
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)



## ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



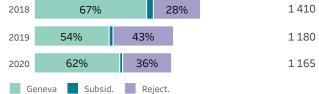
## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



63% 35%

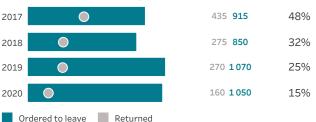
1720

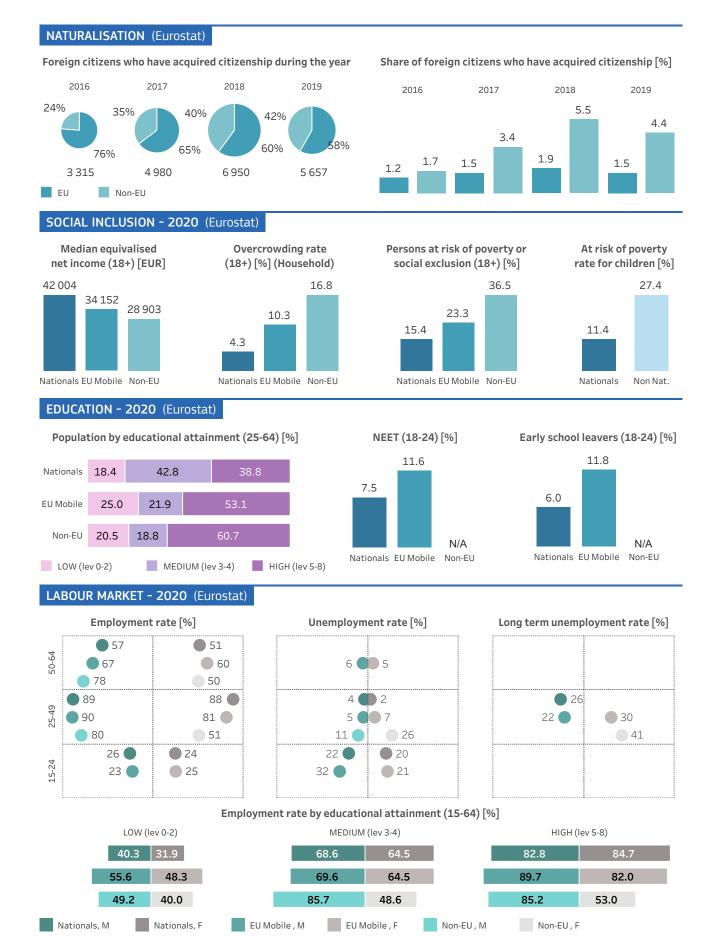
**First instance decisions** 



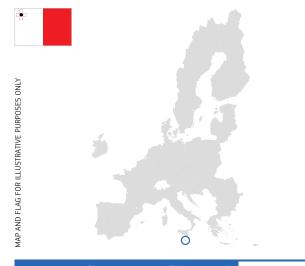
## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

2017

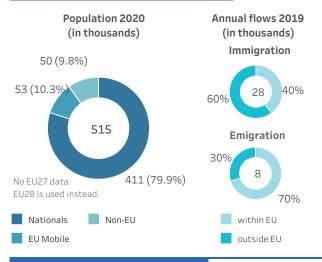




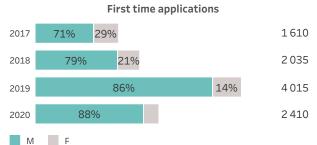




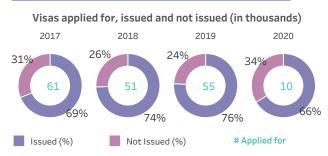
**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



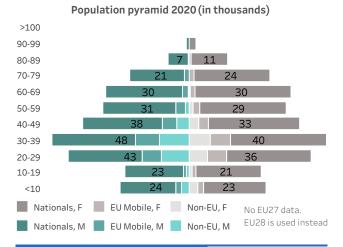
ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



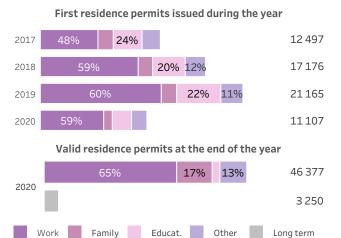
## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

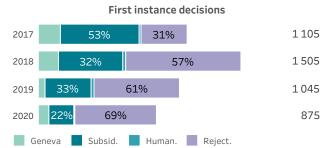


**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

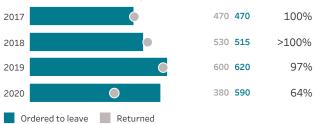


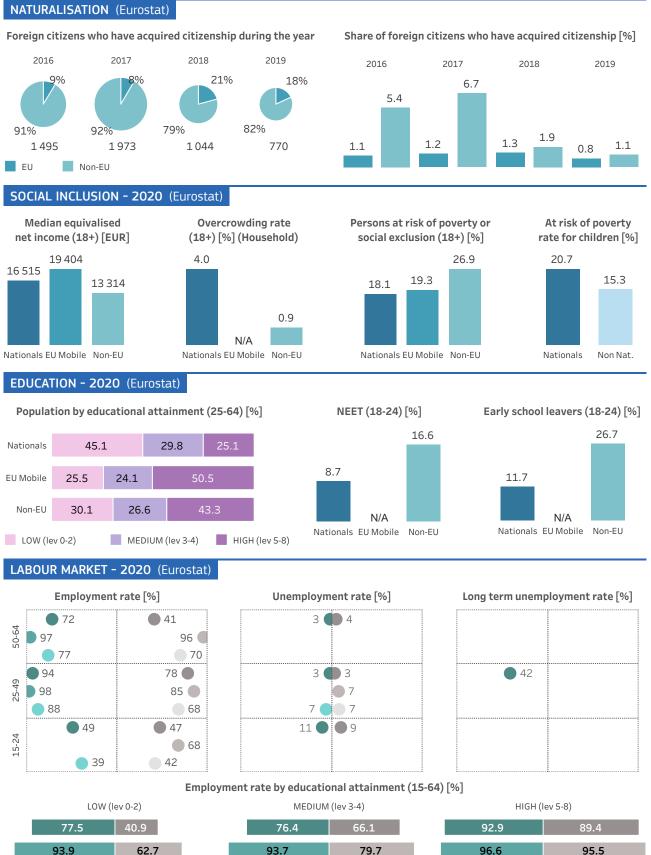
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)





## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





69.8

Non-EU, M

77.2

EU Mobile , F

EU Mobile , M

89.9

Non-EU, F

72.1

75.4

Nationals, M

54.7

Nationals, F

# NETHERLANDS

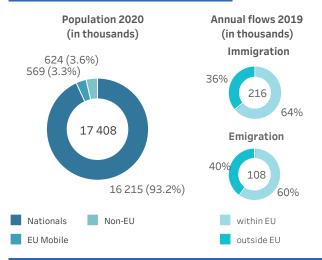
# WAP AND FLAG FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

## DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

>100 90-99 284 408 80-89 70-79 817 60-69 1 0 5 0 1 0 6 4 1 262 50-59 271 1 1 0 8 100 40-49 30-39 1 082 1 0 6 6 1 0 9 9 20-29 1 1 3 4 10-19 025 978 <10 EU Mobile, F Non-EU, F Nationals, F Nationals, M 📕 EU Mobile, M 📕 Non-EU, M 

Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)



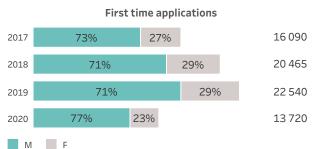


First residence permits issued during the year 2017 32% 18% 32% 97 395 92 068 2018 37% 20% 20% 20% 21% 38% 102 132 2019 39% 16% 27% 2020 18% 73 511 Valid residence permits at the end of the year 608 289 30% 52%

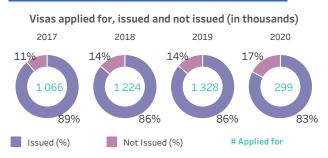
**RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)



## **ASYLUM** [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



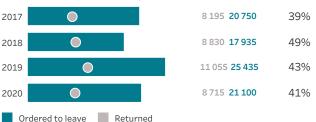
#### **SCHENGEN VISAS** (Migration and Home Affairs)



First instance decisions



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





28 5 34

93%

EU

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

2018

27 852

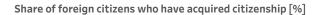
93%

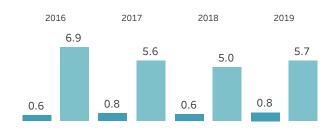
7%

2019

34 191

94%





Persons at risk of poverty or

social exclusion (18+) [%]

25.7

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

41.2

## SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2020 (Eurostat)

27 663

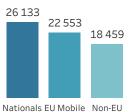
91%

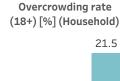
Non-EU

2017

9%

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]





8.6 3.9 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

## EDUCATION - 2020 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]



## NEET (18-24) [%] 13.0

15.3



Early school leavers (18-24) [%]

12.1

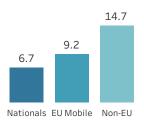
Nationals

At risk of poverty

rate for children [%]

30.0

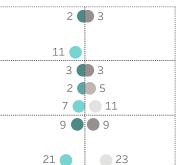
Non Nat.



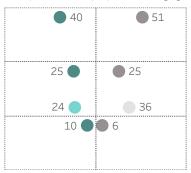
## LABOUR MARKET - 2020 (Eurostat)

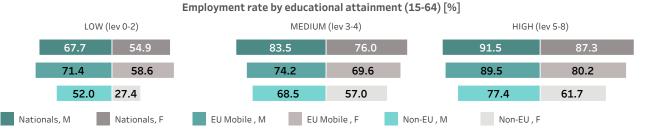


## Unemployment rate [%]

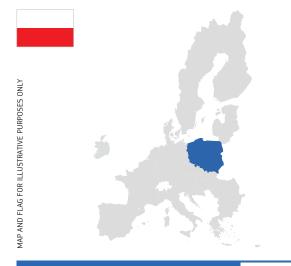


Long term unemployment rate [%]

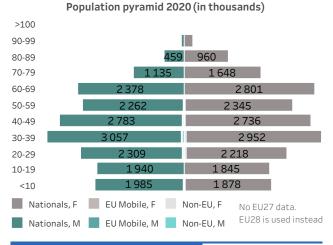




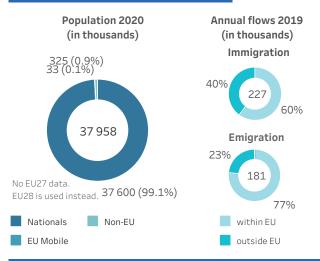
# POLAND



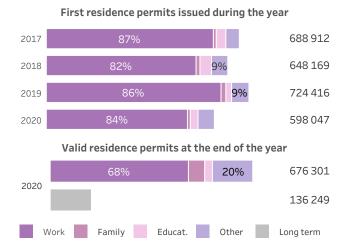
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

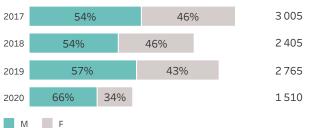


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

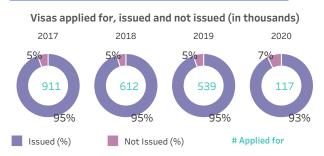


#### **ASYLUM** [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

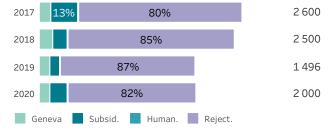




## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

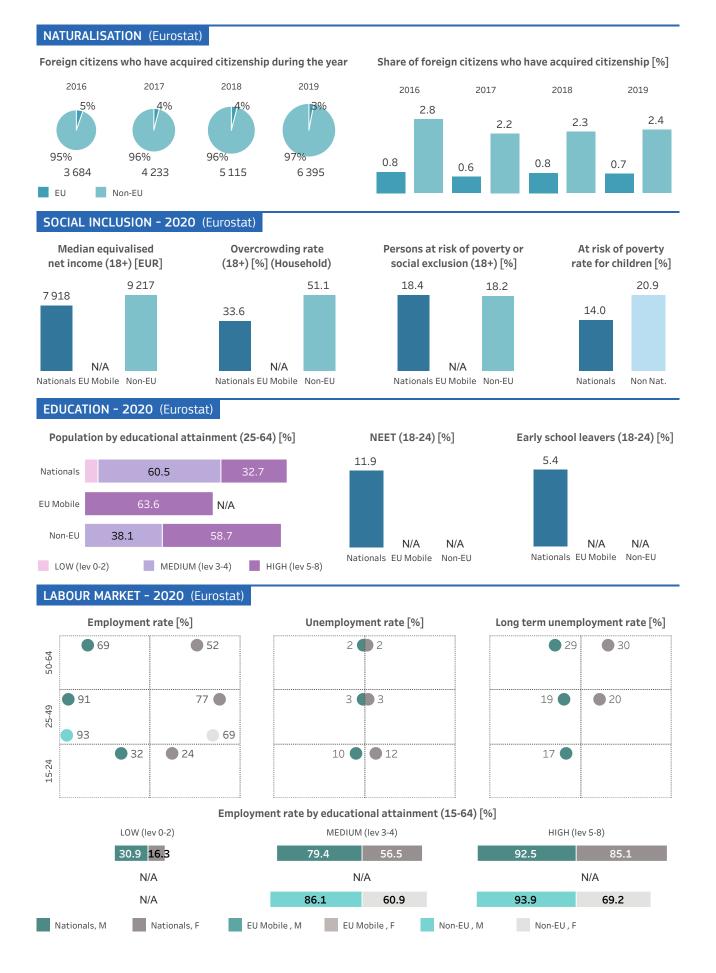


First instance decisions



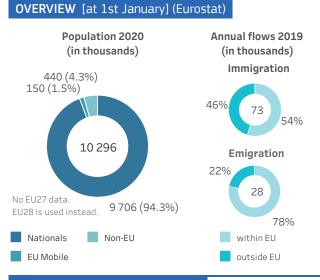
## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





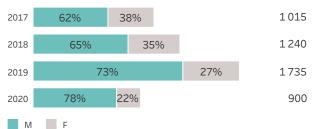
# PORTUGAL



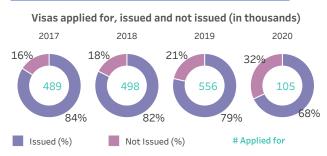


ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)





#### SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

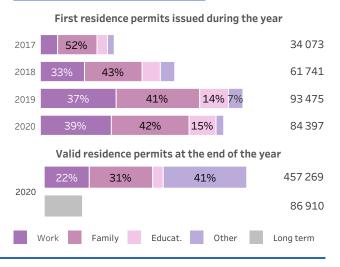


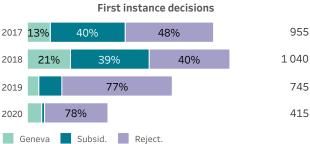


>100 90-99 361 80-89 70-79 60-69 600 700 50-59 698 787 826 40-49 30-39 602 637 20-29 552 546 10-19 536 514 436 <10 Nationals, F EU Mobile, F Non-EU, F No EU27 data. EU28 is used instead Nationals, M 📕 EU Mobile, M 📕 Non-EU, M

Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

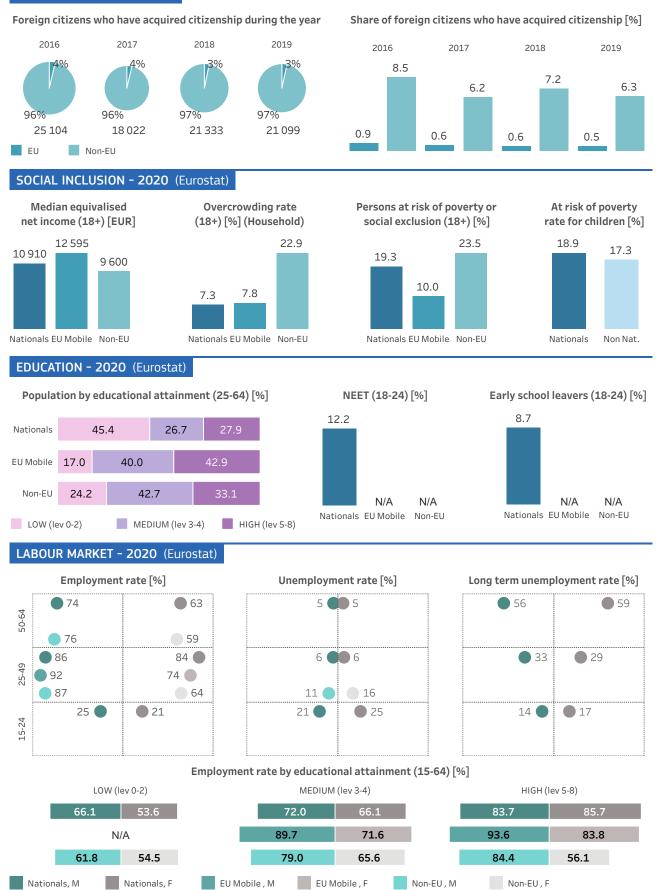




Geneva Subsid. Reject.

## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)



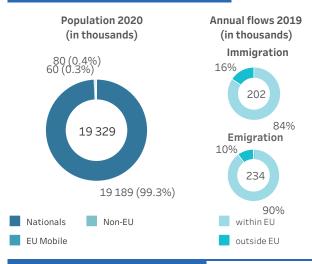


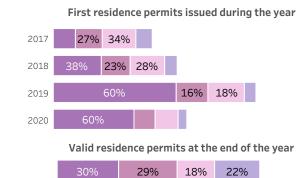
## **NATURALISATION** (Eurostat)

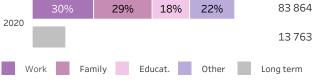
# ROMANIA

# MAP AND FLAG FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



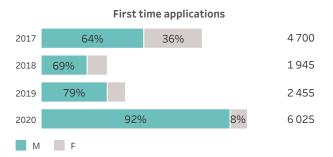




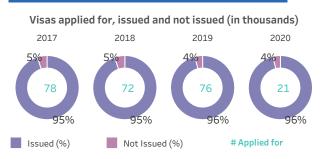
**First instance decisions** 

40%

## **ASYLUM** [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

Subsid.

18%

54%

56%

42%

17%

2017

2018 24% 22%

2019 24%

2020 8%

Geneva

#### Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

75%

Reject.



## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

1 281 549

1 063

1076

1 011

EU Mobile, F Nationals, M 📕 EU Mobile, M 📕 Non-EU, M

**RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

>100 90-99

80-89

70-79

60-69

50-59

40-49

30-39

20-29

10-19

<10

Nationals, F

Population pyramid 2020 (in thousands)

281

Non-EU, F

519

905

1.362

470

13 264

16 487

27 1 0 3

17844

2065

1295

1 261

1,300

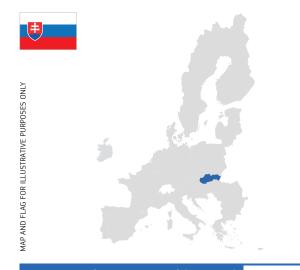
994

1 0 1 2 958

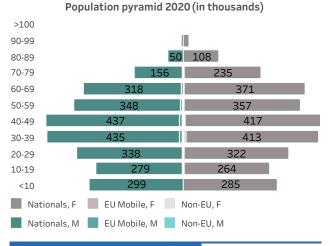


## **NATURALISATION** (Eurostat)

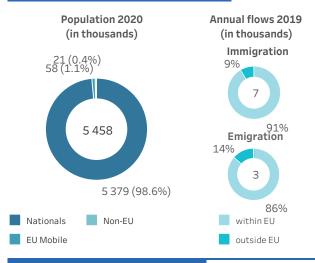
## SLOVAKIA



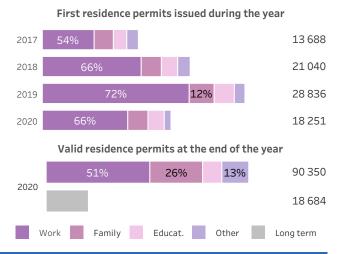
**DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

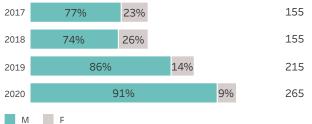


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

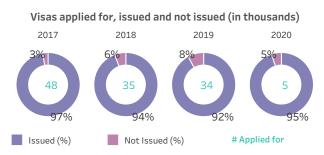


## ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)





## SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)





90

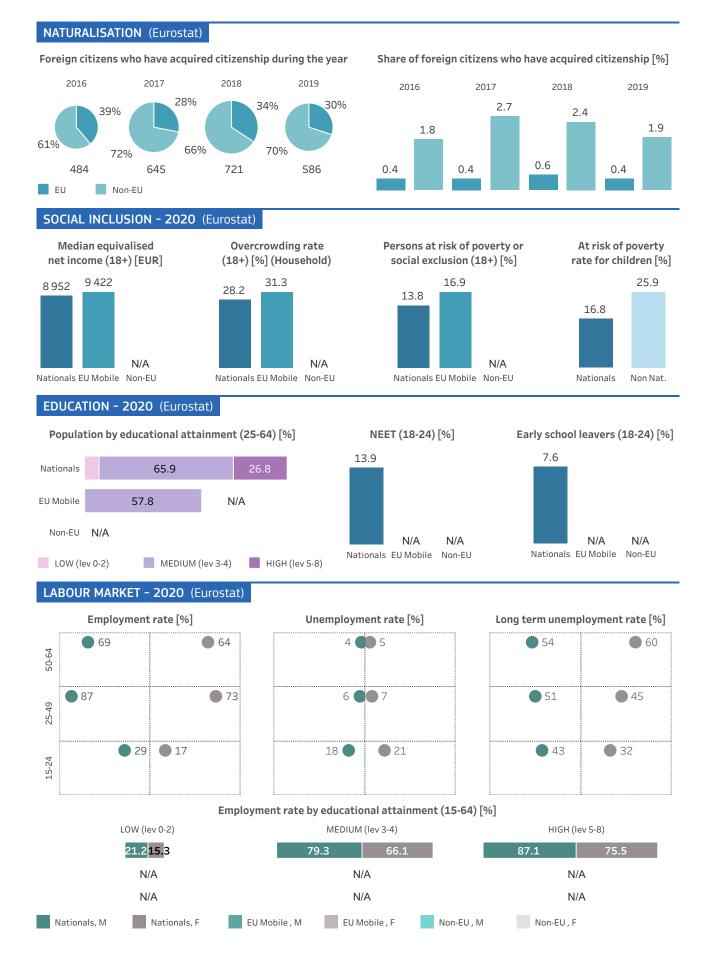


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)

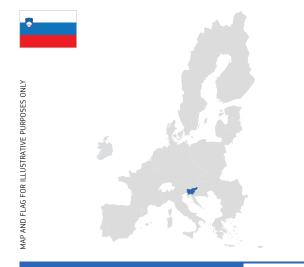
22%

2017

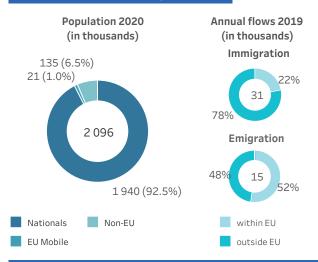




# SLOVENIA

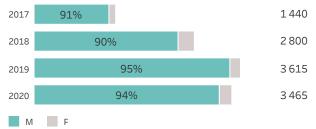


**OVERVIEW** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

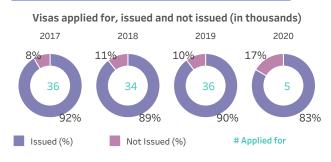




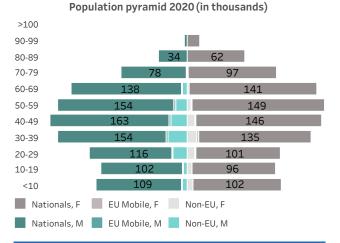




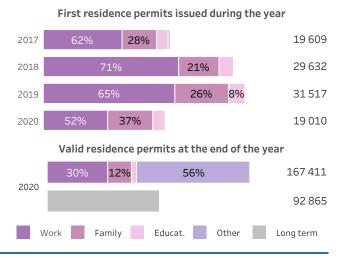
**SCHENGEN VISAS** (Migration and Home Affairs)

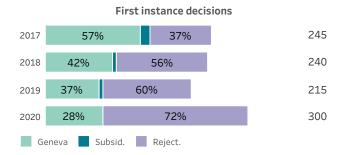






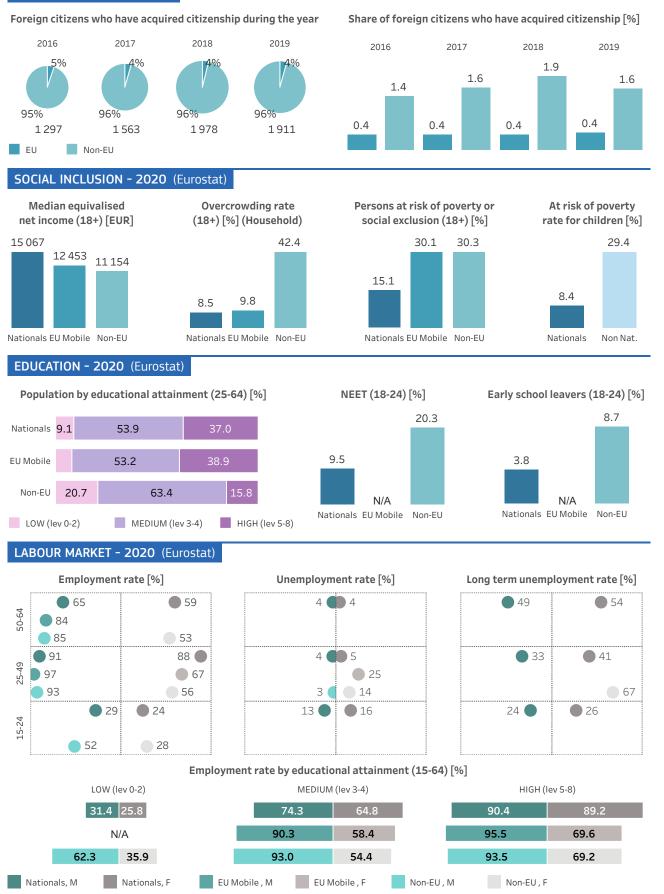
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)





## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)



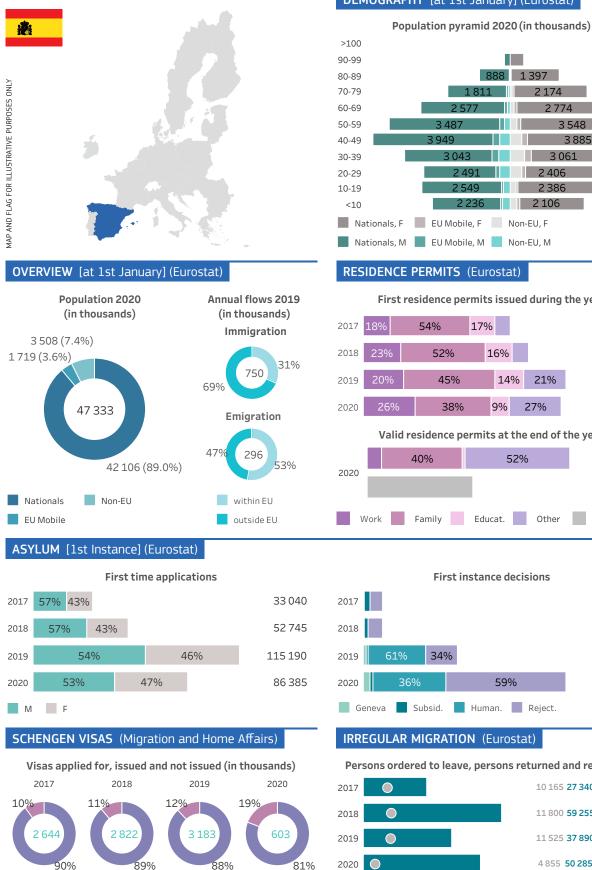


## **NATURALISATION** (Eurostat)

# **SPAIN**

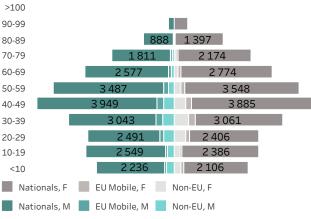
Issued (%)

Not Issued (%)



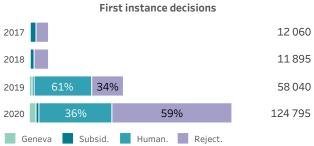
# Applied for

## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

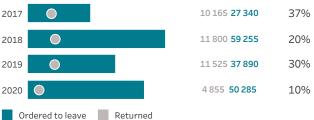


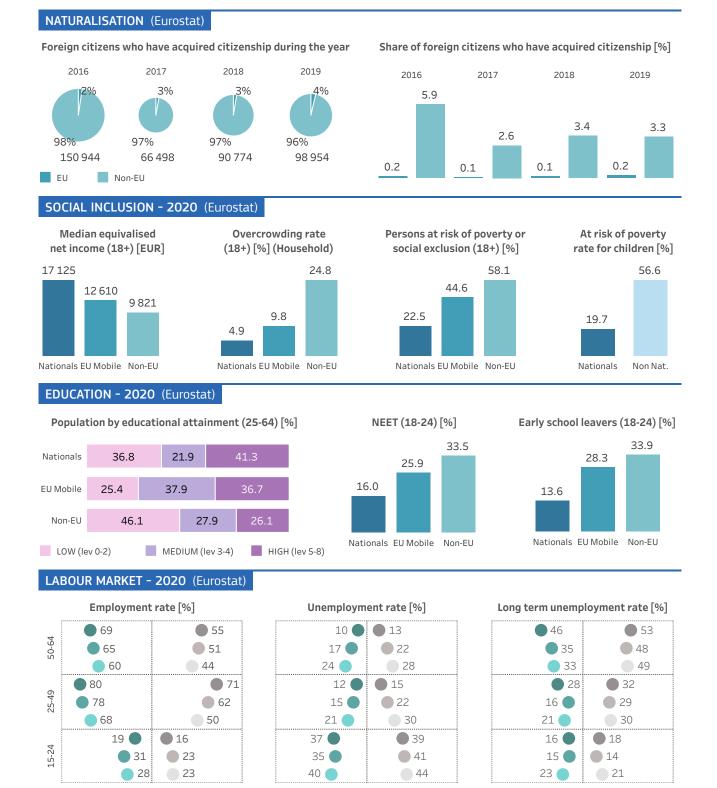
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year 17% 231 153 259 600 16% 21% 14% 320 037 27% 38% 9% 312 355 Valid residence permits at the end of the year 2906255 52% 1 517 431 Family Educat. Other Long term

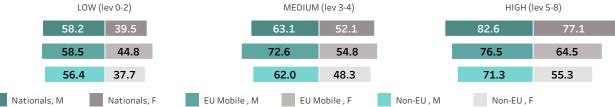


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION** (Eurostat)





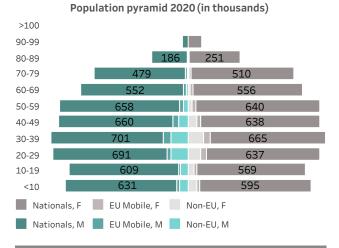
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%] MEDIUM (lev 3-4)



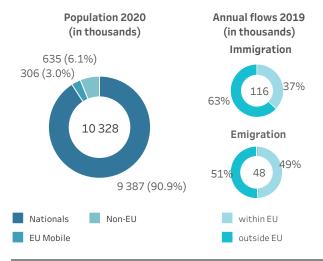
# SWEDEN



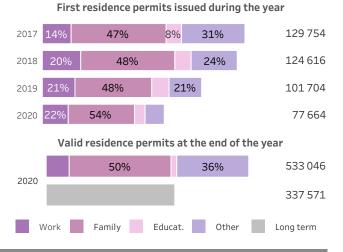
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



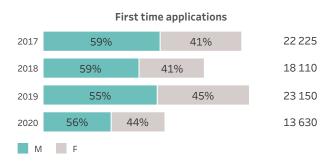
## OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (*Eurostat* )



RESIDENCE PERMITS (*Eurostat*)



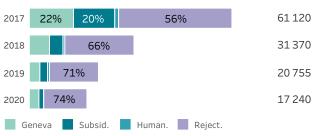
ASYLUM [1st instance] (*Eurostat* )



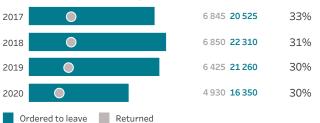
#### SCHENGEN VISAS (HOME)

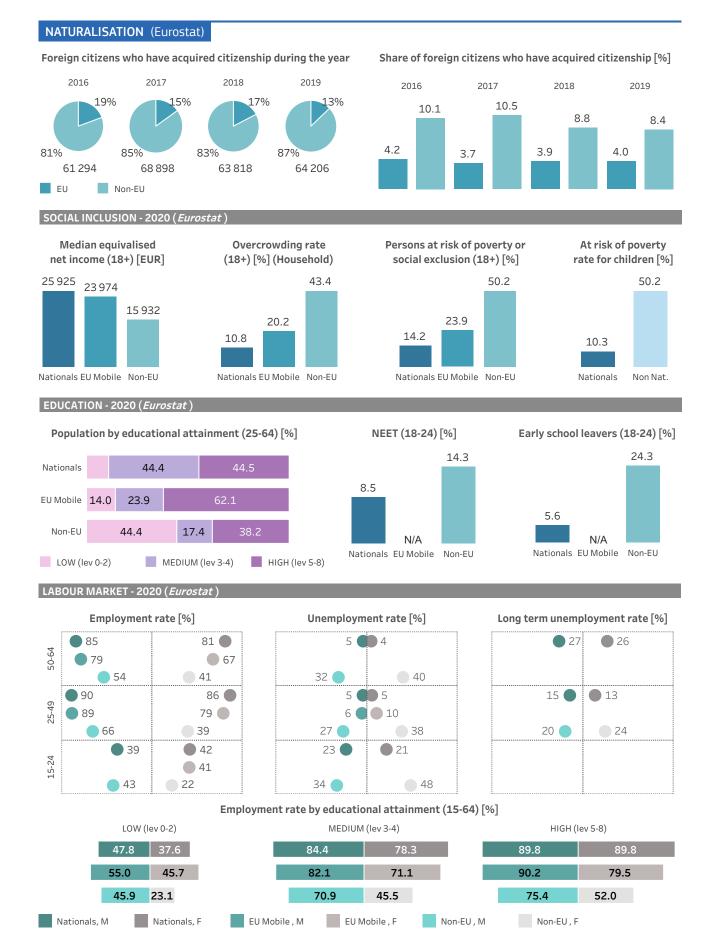


#### First instance decisions



#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)





# TECHNICAL **NOTES**

## DEMOGRAPHY [AT 1ST JANUARY] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Population pyramid Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_pop1ctz Description: Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_pop1ctz&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 08/04/2021)

## **OVERVIEW [AT 1ST JANUARY] (EUROSTAT)**

Indicator: Population Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_pop1ctz Description: Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_pop1ctz&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 07/03/2021)

Indicator: Immigration (annual flow) Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_imm1ctz Description: Immigration by age group, sex and citizenship. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_imm1ctz&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 27/04/2021)

Indicator: Emigration (annual flow) Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_emi3nxt Description: Emigration by age group, sex and country of next usual residence. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_emi3nxt&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 08/04/2021)

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS (EUROSTAT)**

Indicator: First residence permits (by reason)

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_resfirst

Description: First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship.

**Note**: Any authorisation issued to a person for the first time by the authorities of a Member State allowing a third country national to stay legally on its territory. The dataset is disaggregated by the following groups of reasons: Remunerated activities (referred to as 'Work'), Family, Education and Other. The group 'Other' includes Refugee status and subsidiary protection; Humanitarian reasons; Residence only; Unaccompanied minors; Victims of trafficking in human beings; and Other reasons not specified. For further information, the reader can refer to the specific dataset from EUROSTAT (migrresoth: 'First permits issued for other reasons by reason, length of validity and citizenship').

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_resfirst&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 09/11/2021)

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**Indicator**: Valid permits (stock) – Valid permits at the end of the year (by reason) **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_resvalid

**Description**: All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year.

**Note**: The dataset includes the same four groups of reasons as the First residence permits dataset, as well as two additional groups: Refugee status and Subsidiary protection. For consistency in the data presentation, these two have been aggregated into the group 'Other'.

**Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_resvalid&lang=en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 26/11/2021)

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**Indicator**: Valid permits (stock) – Valid long-term permits at the end of the year **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_reslong

**Description**: Long-term residents by citizenship on 31 December of each year.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_reslong&lang=en

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 26/11/2021)

## ASYLUM [1ST INSTANCE] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: First time applications

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_asyappctza

**Description**: Asylum and first time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded). **Note**: First-time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in a given Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore a person can be recorded as first-time applicant only if he or she had never applied for international protection in the reporting country in the past, irrespective of whether they are found to have applied in another Member State of the European Union. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_asyappctza&lang=en

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

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Indicator: First instance decisions by outcome

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_asydcfsta

**Description**: First instance decisions on asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded). **Note**: First instance decision means a decision granted by the respective authority acting as a first instance of the administrative asylum procedure in the receiving country.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_asydcfsta&lang=en

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 18/11/2021)

## SCHENGEN VISAS (MIGRATION AND HOME AFFAIRS)

## Indicator: Visas

Source of data: DG HOME – Schengen visa stats

**Description**: Complete statistics on short-stay visas issued by the Schengen States (2014-2017) and Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania (non-Schengen EU States).

**Note**: A Schengen visa is an authorisation issued by a Schengen State enabling an individual to transit through or stay in its territory. Airport transit visas (ATV) entitle the holder to transit through the international transit area of airports situated on the territory of a Member State without actually entering the territory of that Member State, during a stopover or transfer between two stages of an international flight. Short stay visas are: a) uniform short stay visas that entitle the holder to stay in the territories of all Member States for a period of maximum 90 days/180 days and that can be issued for the purpose of a single entry or multiple entries (MEVs); and b) short stay visas with limited territorial validity (LTV) that entitle the holder to stay only in the territory of the Member State(s) for which the visa is valid. Data on LTV visas is not available for Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia.

**Links** (at the bottom of the following web page):

https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/borders-and-visas/visa-policy\_en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/05/2021)

## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION (EUROSTAT)**

Indicator: Ordered to leave

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_eiord
 Description: Third country nationals ordered to leave - annual data (rounded).
 Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_eiord&lang=en
 Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 12/07/2021)

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Indicator: Returned (to a third country following an order to leave)

**Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_eirtn

**Description**: Third country nationals returned following an order to leave - annual data (rounded). **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_eirtn&lang=en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 12/07/2021)

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Indicator: Return rate

Note: The Return rate is calculated as the ratio between Returned and Ordered to leave.

## NATURALISATION (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_acq Description: Acquisition of citizenship by age group, sex and former citizenship. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_acq&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 08/04/2021)

Indicator: Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]
 Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_acqs
 Description: Residents who acquired citizenship as a share of resident non-citizens by former citizenship and sex.
 Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_acqs&lang=en
 Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 15/03/2021)

## SOCIAL INCLUSION – 2020 (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]
Source of data: EUROSTAT - ilc\_di15
Description: Mean and median income by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over).
Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc\_di15&lang=en
Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 02/12/2021)

Indicator: Overcrowding rate (18+) [%]

**Source of data**: EUROSTAT - ilc\_lvho15

**Description**: Overcrowding rate by age, sex and broad group of citizenship (total population aged 18 and over). **Note**: The overcrowding rate is defined as the percentage of the population living in an overcrowded household. A person is considered as living in an overcrowded household if the household does not have at its disposal a minimum number of rooms equal to: one room for the household; one room per couple in the household; one room for each single person aged 18 or more; one room per pair of single people of the same gender between 12 and 17 years of age; one room for each single person between 12 and 17 years of age and not included in the previous category; one room per pair of children under 12 years of age.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc\_lvho15&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 02/12/2021)

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Indicator: At risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (18+) [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - ilc\_peps05

**Description**: People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over). **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc\_peps05&lang=en

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 02/12/2021)

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Indicator: At risk-of-poverty for children [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - ilc\_li33

**Description**: At-risk-of poverty rate for children by citizenship of their parents (population aged 0 to 17 years).

**Note**: The at-risk-of-poverty rate is the share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers. This indicator does not measure wealth or poverty, but low income in comparison to other residents in that country, which does not necessarily imply a low standard of living.

**Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc\_li33&lang=en

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 19/11/2021).

# EDUCATION - 2020 (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Population by educational attainment [%] Source of data: EUROSTAT - edat\_lfs\_9911 Description: Population by educational attainment level, sex, age and citizenship (%). Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=edat\_lfs\_9911&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 13/10/2021)

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72

Indicator: NEET [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - edat\_lfse\_23

**Description**: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by sex, age and citizenship (NEET rates). **Note**: The indicator corresponds to the percentage of the population of a given age group which is neither employed nor involved in further education or training. This refers to persons meeting these two conditions: they are not employed (i.e. unemployed or inactive according to the International Labour Organisation definition); they have not received any education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator is the total population of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the question 'participation to regular education and training'. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=edat\_lfse\_23&lang=en

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 18/10/2021)

Indicator: Early school leavers [%] Source of data: EUROSTAT - edat\_lfse\_01 Description: Early leavers from education and training by sex and citizenship. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=edat\_lfse\_01&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 18/10/2021)

# LABOUR MARKET – 2020 (EUROSTAT)

**Indicator**: Employment rate [%] Source of data: EUROSTAT - lfsa\_ergan **Description**: Employment rates by sex, age and citizenship (%). Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa\_ergan&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 13/09/2021) Indicator: Unemployment rate [%] Source of data: EUROSTAT - lfsa\_urgan **Description**: Unemployment rates by sex, age and citizenship (%). Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa\_urgan&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/09/2021) **Indicator**: Long-term unemployment rate [%] **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - lfsa\_upgan **Description**: Long-term unemployment (12 months or more) as a percentage of the total unemployed population, by sex, age and citizenship (%). Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa\_upgan&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/09/2021) Indicator: Employment rate by educational attainment [%] Source of data: EUROSTAT - lfsa\_ergaedn **Description**: Employment rates by sex, age, educational attainment level and citizenship. **Note**: The charts refer to the 15-64 age group. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa\_ergaedn&lang=en

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/09/2021)

# MIGRATION IN NON EU COUNTRIES/ TERRITORIES

# HOW TO READ

This section covers 171 non-EU countries and territories grouped by geographical continent and subcontinents according to Eurostat guidelines. This organisation is based on geographical criteria only and does not have any political implication. More detailed information is available in the Technical Notes at the end of this section. For each country/territory, the charts are organised in thematic parts. Maps and flags are for illustrative purposes only. The data refers to 2020. If the data for 2020 is not available from the original source, the corresponding field is either missing or indicated as 'N/A'. Whenever 2020 data is not available for an entire thematic part, the latest available values are provided. Note that in some cases, the sum of percentages or of individual values might not add up to 100 or to the total value. This is due to rounding and confidence intervals.

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

**Migrant population within and outside the country/territory** The chart is relative to migrant population estimates (stock) at mid-year. The figure on the left shows the total number of people residing in the country/territory who have immigrated from the EU ('EU') or from somewhere else in the world ('other'). The figure on the right shows the total number of people from the country/ territory who have emigrated to the EU ('EU') or to somewhere else in the world ('other').

UNDESA estimates on migration stocks are available every five years, with a two-year revision as of 2017.

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

The chart shows the number of citizens from the country/territory who have made a first application for asylum in an EU MS per year. The data covers multiple years and is broken down by sex. The total number of annual applications is at the bottom of the chart.

#### First instance decisions

The chart shows the decisions made by EU MS on asylum applications by nationals of the country/territory. Outcomes are one of the following:

- 'Geneva' for 'Geneva convention status';
- 'Subsid.' for 'Subsidiary protection';
- 'Human.' for 'Humanitarian protection';
- and 'Reject.' for 'Rejected application'.

The total number of annual decisions is on the right of the chart.

# IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

#### Persons found to be illegally present

#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### Population - 2020

The figure on the top shows the total population estimates (in thousands) in the medium fertility variant scenario.

The pyramid shows the demographic composition of the population in the country/territory. It indicates the estimated number of people (in thousands) by age group and sex (males and females) in 2020. The original UNDESA estimates are organised in five-year cohorts and have been aggregated to obtain ten-year cohorts. The figure on the bottom shows the population change (%) between 2020 and 2030 according to the medium fertility variant scenario.

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs - 2020

The chart shows the number of people at the end of the reference year for the following groups:

 Refugees and people in refugee-like situations from the country/territory residing in an EU MS ('EU') or in countries and territories other than that of birth and outside the EU ('other');

Refugees and people in refugee-like situations in the country/territory;
 Internally Displaced People (IDPs) due to armed conflict, generalised violence or human rights violations in the country/territory as well as to natural disasters.

Data on refugees and people in refugee-like situations is from UNHCR and UNRWA. Data on IDPs is from IDMC. IDPs data includes people who have been displaced by both conflicts and natural disasters.

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

The top chart shows the number of people from the country/territory who have received a first residence permit in an EU MS each year, during the last four years. The reasons for issuing permits are 'Work', 'Family', 'Education' or 'Other' (which includes all forms of National and International Protection. Further details in Technical Notes).

Valid resident permits at the end of the year

The bottom chart shows the number of migrants from the country/ territory residing in the EU at the end of the year and the different types of residence permits that they hold. It also shows the number of people with permits that are valid for at least five years (national and EU long term residence permits). This signals the total number of permits held by people in the country/territory at the end of the year (the migrant stock).

under their national laws relating to immigration. Note that the definition of 'illegally' may vary across MSs and only people who are apprehended or otherwise come to the attention of immigration authorities are counted. People who are 'illegally present' might have entered the EU MS legally. Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate The bar chart shows the annual number of people from the country/territory who have been 'Ordered to leave' the MS and those who have physically 'Returned' to their country/territory of origin or another third country. From this data a 'Return rate' has been calculated. This is the ratio

The chart shows the annual number of people from the country/territory who have been determined by EU MS authorities to be 'illegally present'

physically 'Returned' to their country/territory of origin or another third country. From this data a 'Return rate' has been calculated. This is the ratio between the number of people physically returned and the people ordered to leave. Since it is calculated on annual data, it might result higher than 100%, because of administrative backlogs.

## NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU

The bar chart shows the acquisition of citizenship over each of the last four years by people who are nationals of this country/ territory and have moved to an EU MS.

# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

This section shows whether the country/territory is a State Party to (by accession, ratification or succession) or has preliminary endorsed (by signature) key international agreements and bilateral agreements with the EU. This gives an overview of international and bilateral frameworks governing different forms of migration in the country/territory. For a definition of each agreement, see the Technical Notes. For continent and subcontinent factsheets, only the number of countries/territories that are part of each agreement is shown; please check the specific country/territory factsheet to see its negotiation phase for each agreement.

#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

Global Peace Index, Political stability, Control of Corruption, and Government effectiveness.

Four indicators give an overview of the political context in the selected country/territory.

The number at the top shows the latest available data. The line shows the trend over time for the annual value.

For continent and subcontinent factsheets, the latest available values are shown for all countries within the region.

See Technical Notes at the end of this section for definitions and additional info on the four indicators.

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Humanitarian aid + ODA, Remittances and Net FDIs (as % of GDP)

The chart presents aggregated data on Humanitarian aid plus Official Development Assistance (ODA), Remittances and Net Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) sent to the country/territory during the reference year. The bars show these three types of financial transfers as a percentage of GDP.

For continent and subcontinent factsheets, the latest available values are shown for all countries within the region.

See Technical Notes at the end of this section for definition and info on the three financial inflows.

## **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

Below international poverty line, GDP per capita (PPP), Urban population, and Under 5 mortality rate

Four indicators give an overview of the context of the social conditions in the selected country/territory.

The number at the top shows the latest available data. The line shows the trend over time for the annual value.

For continent and subcontinent factsheets, the latest available values are shown for all countries within the region.

See Technical Notes at the end of this section for definitions and additional info on the four indicators.

#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs, Government expenditures in education, and Workingage population by sex and education

Three indicators give an overview of human capital in the selected country/territory.

The number at the top shows the latest available data. The line shows the trend over time for the annual value.

For continent and subcontinent factsheets, the latest available values are shown for all countries within the region.

See Technical Notes at the end of this section for definitions and additional info on the four indicators.

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group, Employment by sex and economic activity, Employment rate by sex and age group, and Unemployment rate by sex and age group

Four indicators give an overview of labour market conditions in the selected country/territory.

The number at the top shows the latest available value of the 'total' indicator, i.e. without any disaggregation by possible dimensions (sex, age, or/and economic activity).

For continent and subcontinent factsheets, the latest available values of the 'total' indicator are shown for all countries within the region. See Technical Notes at the end of this section for definitions and additional info on the four indicators.

# MIGRATION IN EUROPE (NON-EU)

# **EUROPE (NON-EU)**

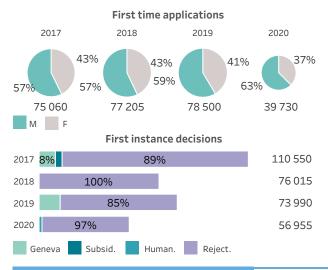


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
34 868 <sup>37 970</sup> 28 740 29 710				29 704	30 209	31 056	33 505
20740					34%		37%
83%	81%	81%	80%	69%	66%	67%	63%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



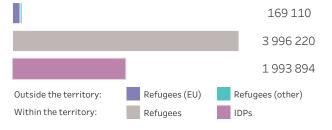
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	(2020) 387 932
>100	5	27
90-99	479	1 521
80-89	3 <mark>940</mark>	8 2 3 4
70-79	9 509	14 527
60-69	18 680	24 494
50-59	23 199	26 081
40-49	25 928	27 149
30-39	30 413	30 187
20-29	24 516	23 594
10-19	23 469	22 356
<10	25 450	24 174
MF		ange (2020-2030) +0.5% ty variant scenario]

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

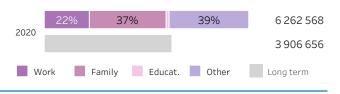


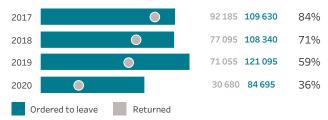
# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	68%	15%		1021705
2018	64%	18%		1 083 776
2019	68%	15%	12%	1 258 694
2020	66%	16% 13%		968 703

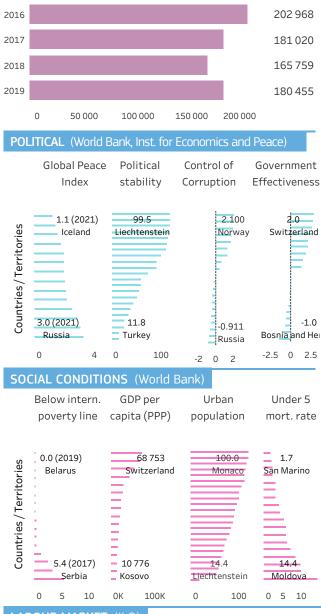
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



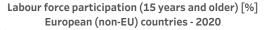


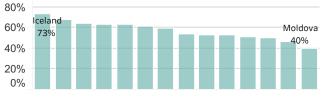
# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)





# LABOUR MARKET (ILO)









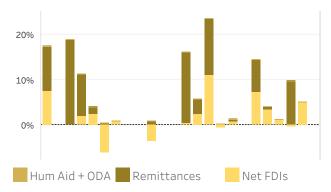
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	5/20 countries
Geneva Convention	17/20 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19/20 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	2/20 countries
EU readmission agreement	9/20 countries

Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

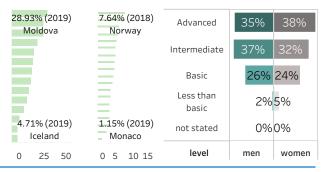
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 171 803

Total	94 141		77 662	
Service		54010	61 343	
Industry		31 276	10 612	
Agricult.	8 854 5 708			

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] European (non-EU) countries - 2020



# ALBANIA



#### 3 5 90-99 36 41 80-89 70-79 94 101 161 169 60-69 187 199 50-59 40-49 156 167 213 30-39 177 247 20-29 226 10-19 193 169 174 160 <10

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

MF

>100

Population change (2020-2030) -3.2% [medium fertility variant scenario]

Population (2020) 2878

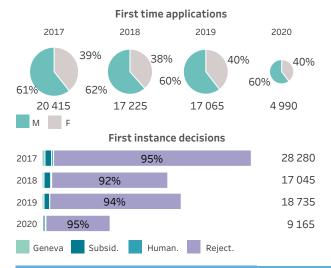
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#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				966	1 1 1 8	1143	1 250
				900			
				84%	84%	83%	83%
65	53	52	49				
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



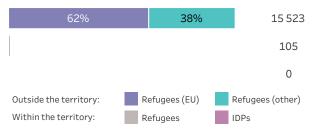
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

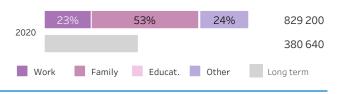


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	56%		29%		48 578
2018	17%	54%		26%	59 210
2019	21%	48%		27%	60 384
2020		52% 2	9%		37 592

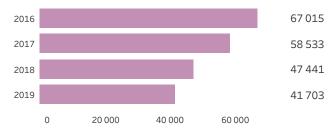
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





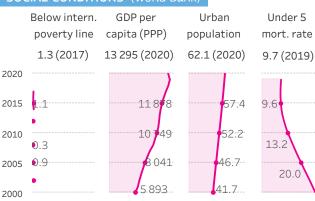
# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

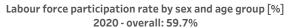


#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)







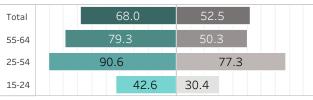


0

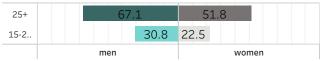
100

20.0

0 10 20



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 52.7%

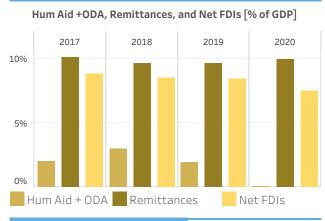


## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	5 Jun 2007 a
Geneva Convention	18 Aug 1992 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	21 Aug 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 May 2006 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

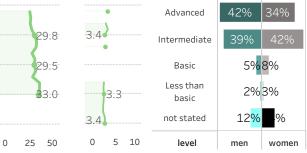
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 25.8% (2019) 3.9 (2019) WAP: 2369 (2019) Advanced 3.4 29.8 Intermediate 29.5 Basic Less than 3.3 33.0 basic

# Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1271



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 11.7%



# ANDORRA



# Population (2020) 77

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) +0.9% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>Immigrar</u>	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
50	52	42	46				
90%	88%	87%	87%	6	8	9	11
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
ASYLU	JM IN E	EU [1st	instanc	e] (Euros	stat)		
First time applications							
201	17	20	18	2019	Э	202	0



# Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

# IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

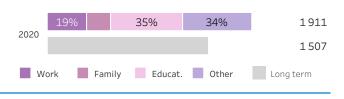


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

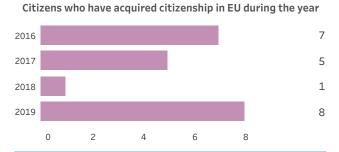
2017	26%		58%		194
2018	24%	8%	61%	7	<b>'%</b> 194
2019	22%		61%		193
2020	20%		61%		167

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)



# POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

#### Global Peace Political Control of Government Index stability Corruption Effectiveness 99.1 (2020) 1.3 (2020) 1.8 (2020) 2020 2015 97.6 1.2 18 N/A 93.8 1.3 1.5 2010 99.0 1.3 1:3 2005 86.8 4 Δ 2000

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 Sep 2011 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

		0 100	-2.5 0 2.5	-2.5 0 2.5			
50	CIAL CONDITI	<b>ONS</b> (World E	Bank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
			87.9 (2020)	3.0 (2019)		3.2 (2019)	
2020							
2015			88.8	3.5		3:3	
2010	N/A	N/A	88.8	4.6	N/A	3.0	N/A
2005			90. <del>8</del>	6.0		1.6	
2000							
			0 100	2468		0 5 10	

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# **BELARUS**



#### >100 0 0 8 40 90-99 75 80-89 245 70-79 174 351

Population (2020) 9 449

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

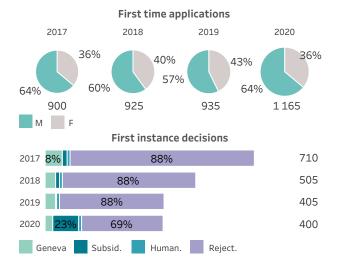
510 733 60-69 619 727 50-59 40-49 623 663 778 753 30-39 552 525 20-29 10-19 477 452 584 559 <10 Population change (2020-2030) -2.0% MF

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

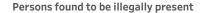
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				1 581	1465	1470	1484
1 107	1090	1083	1067				
97%	97%	97%	97%	82%	82%	83%	83%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



**IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

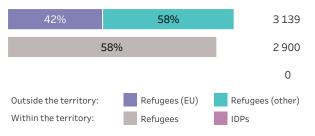




#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

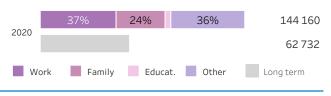


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	52%	39%	)		51 234
2018	53%		38%		63 237
2019	58%		34%		70 097
2020	60%		31%		63 520

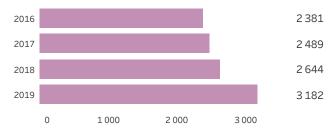
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



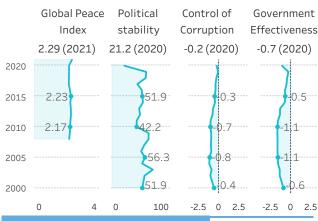


# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank) Below intern. GDP per Urban poverty line capita (PPP) population 0.0 (2019) 19 148 (2020) 79.5 (2020) 2020 0.0 2015 0.0 1830 -2

 18 308
 77.2
 4.0

 17 298
 74.7
 5.5

 14 940
 72.4
 8.5

 10K 20K
 0
 100
 0
 5



10

Under 5

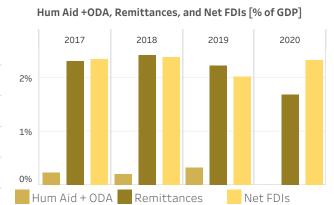
# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	23 Aug 2001 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Jun 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	13 Oct 2016 s
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

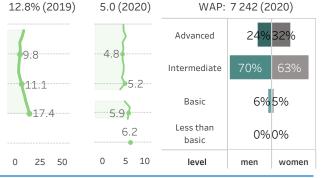
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

100

ОК

0.0

) 4

0

2010

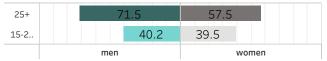
2005

2000

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.1%

Total	71.7	57.6
55-64	66.3	38.5
25-54	95.2	94.4
15-24	46.1	43.1

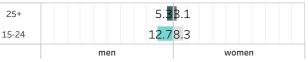
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.8%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4787

Total	2 413	2 373								
Service	1053	1750								
Industry	1010	445								
Agricult.	351	178								

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.3%



# **BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA**

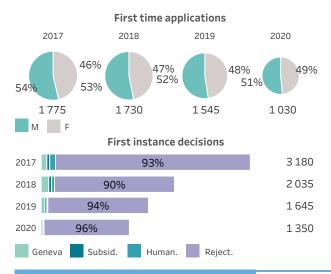


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

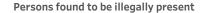
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from EU other Emigrants to EU other							
1501 1573 1593 1688							1 688
				60%	58%	59%	61%
47	39	39	36	40%	42%	41%	39%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

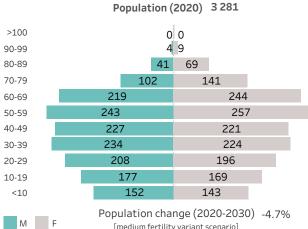


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





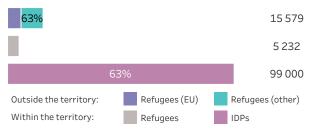
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

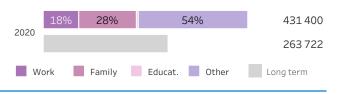


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	56%	33%			36 036
2018	62%	, 0	30%		53 599
2019	63	%	28%		56 363
2020	52%	37%			35 158

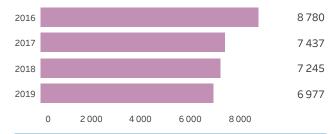
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



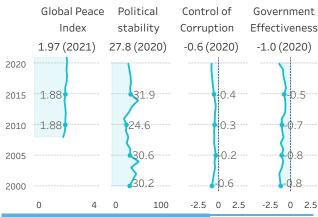


# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

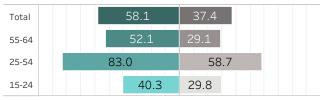




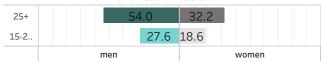




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 46.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.5%

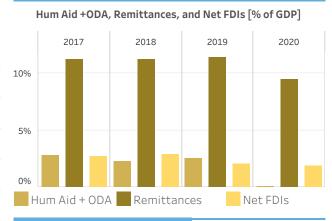


# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	13 Dec 1996 a
Geneva Convention	1 Sep 1993 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Apr 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Under 5

mort. rate

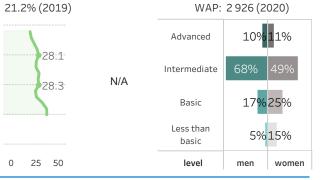
5.9 (2019)

6.3

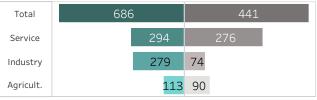
7.2

0 5 10

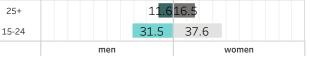
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1 127



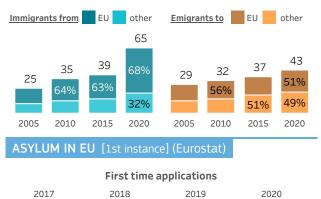
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 16.9%

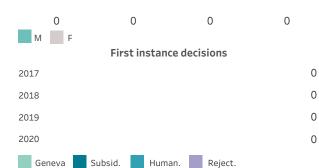


# **ICELAND**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



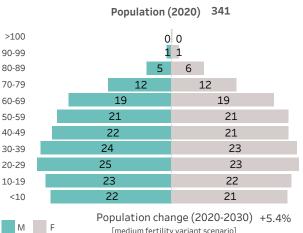


# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### Persons found to be illegally present

0
0
0
0

#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

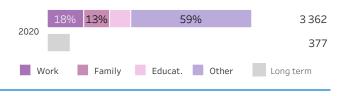


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	26%	2	3% 30	)%		175
2018	18%	16%	20%	45%		274
2019	23%	2	0%	50%		307
2020	21%	20%		48%		266

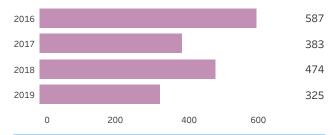
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



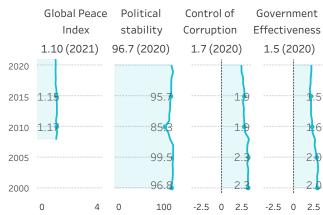
2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)



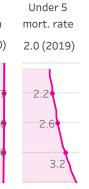


#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below inte poverty lir		GDP per capita (PPP)	p	Urban population		
	0.0 (2017	) 5	52 381 (2020	) 9	3.9 (2020	)	
2020						Ľ	
2015	0.0		52-14	3	93.	,	
2010	0.1		47 45	8	93.	•	
2005	0.0		48-10	5	93.	•	
2000			4163	1		I.	
	0 10	00	20K 40K	C	10	0	



1 2 3 4

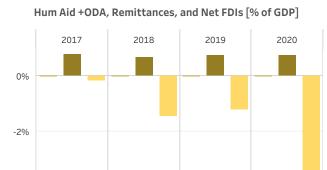
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	30 Nov 1955 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 May 2010 r
EU Mobility Partnership	Schengen
EU readmission agreement	Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

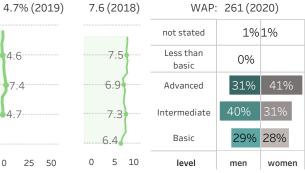


Hum Aid + ODA Remittances Net FDIs

# **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 4.7% (2019) 7.6 (2018)

Working age population by sex and education

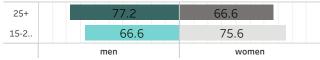


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 73.1%

Total	78.5	70.2
55-64	88.8	76.3
25-54	93.6	88.1
15-24	75.2	80.0

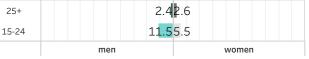
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.4%



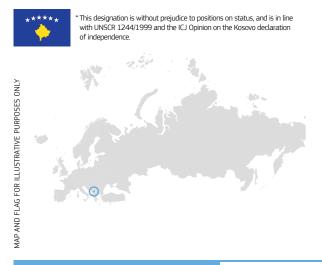
Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 195

Total	103	93
Service	69	85
Industry	27	7
Agricult.	7	1

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.0%



# KOSOVO\*



# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source.

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

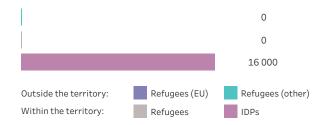
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

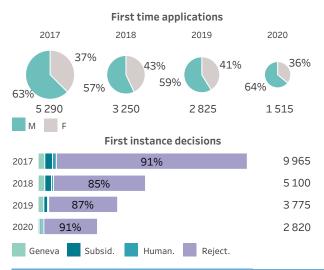
Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source.

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

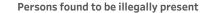
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



# DATA NOT AVAILABLE



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



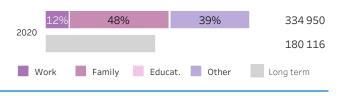


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	27%	51%	20%			25 933
2018	33%		49%	15%		34 591
2019	38%		41%	D	19%	43 706
2020	28%	49	2	2%		31654

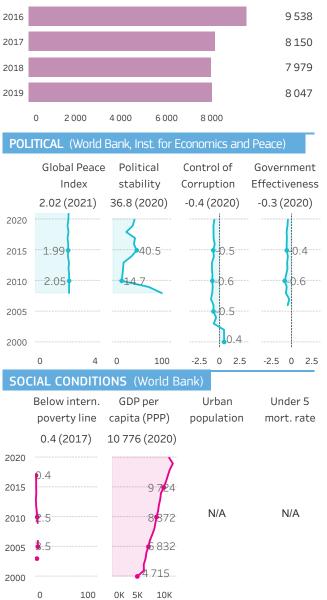
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)



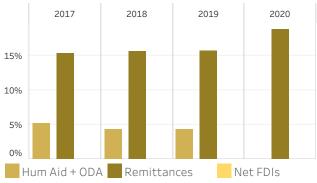


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	-
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession	on

# FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



# EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

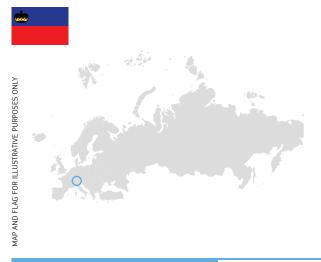
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education

WAP: 1415 (2020) Advanced 139 12% Intermediate 56% 34% N/A N/A 28% 48% Basic Less than 3%7% basic not stated 0%0% level men women

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# LIECHTENSTEIN



# Population (2020) 38

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) +3.3% [medium fertility variant scenario]

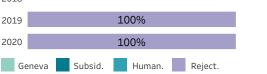
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
19	22 34%	24 34%	26 32%				
40% 60%	66%	66%	68%	3	3	3	4
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
ΛΟΥΙΙ			inctanc		-+-+)		







#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

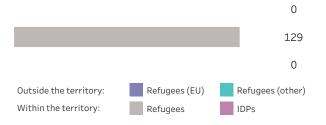
5

5

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

# **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

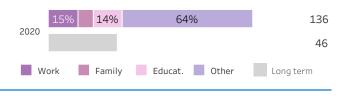


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

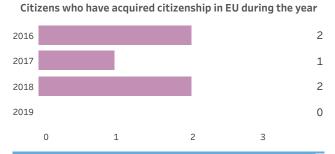


#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)



# POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

#### Global Peace Political Control of Government Index stability Corruption Effectiveness 99.5 (2020) 2.0 (2020) 1.8 (2020) 2020 2015 98.6 2. 17 N/A 99.5 1.8 2010 99.0 1.3 16 2005 17 86.8 4 2000

100

-2.5 0 2.5

Urban

population 14.4 (2020)

14.3

14.5

14.7

15.1

100

0

0

GDP per

N/A

SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

poverty line capita (PPP)

Below intern.

N/A

2020

2015

2010

2005

2000

# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	8 Mar 1957 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crin	ne 20 Feb 2008 r
EU Mobility Partnership	Schengen
EU readmission agreement	Schengen
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: suc	cossion

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

-2.5 0 2.5			
	EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
		2.6 (2011)	
N/A	N/A	•	N/A
		0 5 10	

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

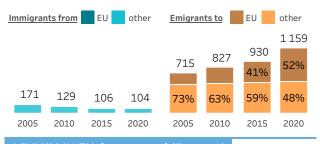
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# **MOLDOVA**

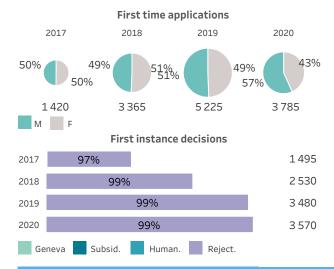


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



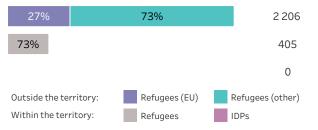
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2020) 4 034 >100 0 0 28 90-99 23 56 80-89 68 70-79 117 206 282 60-69 240 281 50-59 40-49 276 287 393 381 30-39 291 280 20-29 10-19 216 203 218 206 <10 Population change (2020-2030) -3.7% M F



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

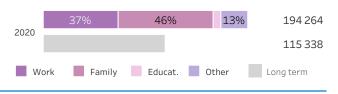


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	52%		32%			17 558
2018	47%		36%			18 720
2019	49%		35%	ว		21 402
2020	43%	39%				14853

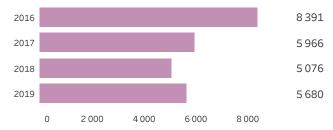
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

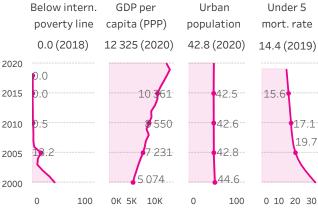




#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

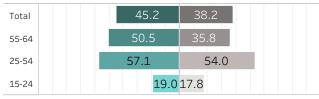


# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

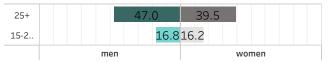


LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 39.6%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 37.8%



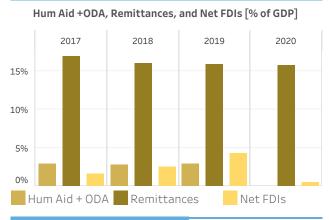
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	31 Jan 2002 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	16 Sep 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	5 Jun 2008 s
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

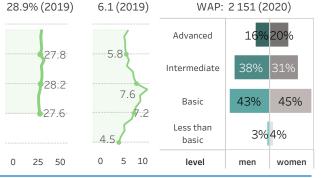


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

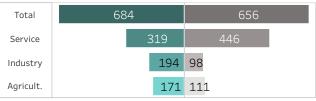
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

19.7

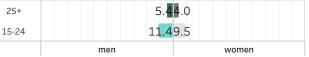
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1340



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.7%



# MONACO



# Population (2020) 39

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) +6.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]

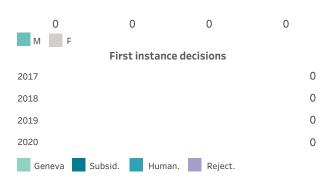
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
		26	27		27	29	33
21	21	52%	52%	19			
52%	51%	52%	52%	0.40/	95%	95%	95%
48%	49%	48%	48%	94%			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

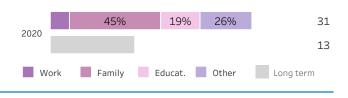


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017		75%	25%	
2018	20%	80	0%	
2019	33%	67%		
2020	33%	67%		

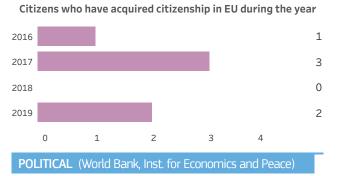
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Global Peace Political



Control of

# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-			
Geneva Convention	18 May 1954 a			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 Jun 2001 r			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession				

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

	Index	stability	Corruption	Effectiveness			
		76.9 (2020)					
2020							
2015		83/8				DATA NOT AVA	LABLE
2010	N/A	82.5	N/A	N/A			
2005		82,0					
2000							
		0 100					
500	CIAL CONDITI	<b>ONS</b> (World E	Bank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
	Below intern.	GDP per	Urban	Under 5	NEETs	Govern. expend.	Working age population
	poverty line	capita (PPP)	population	mort. rate	[%]	in educat. [%GDP]	by sex and education
			100.0 (2020)	3.1 (2019)		1.2 (2019)	
2020						-•	
2015			100.0	3.5			
2020			100.0	5.5			
2010	N/A	N/A	100.0	4.0	N/A	1.3	N/A
2005				4.5			
						1.3	
2000			100.0				
			0 100	0 2 4		0 5 10	

Government

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# **MONTENEGRO**



#### >100 0 0 1 1 90-99

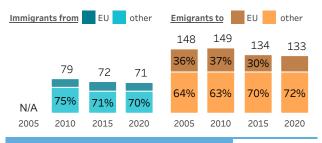
Population (2020) 628

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

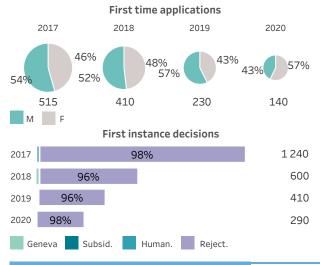
80-89 12 70-79 24 40 37 60-69 40 41 50-59 40-49 41 43 45 43 30-39 44 20-29 40 10-19 41 37 38 36 <10 Population change (2020-2030) -0.6% MF

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

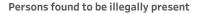
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

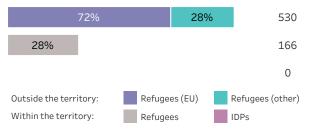




#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

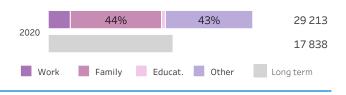


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	31%	39%	D				23
2018	38%		37%		14%		29
2019	359	%	30	%	9%	26%	38
2020	27%	369	%	28%	D		27

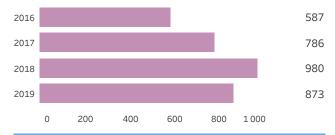
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



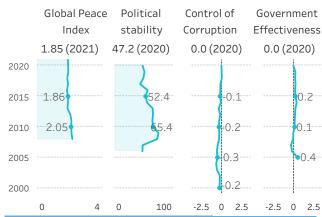


# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

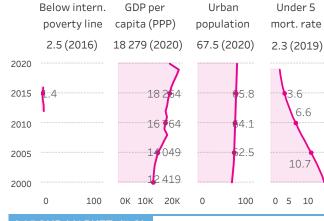
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

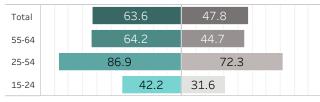


# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

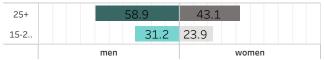


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.4%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 44.9%

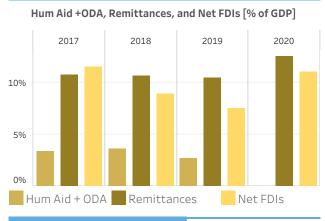


## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	23 Oct 2006 d
Geneva Convention	10 Oct 2006 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	23 Oct 2006 d
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Under 5

3.6

6.6

10.7

10

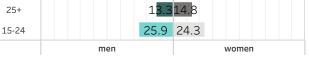
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 242



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 15.9%

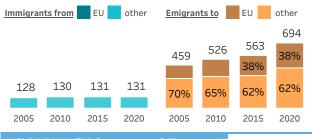


# NORTH MACEDONIA

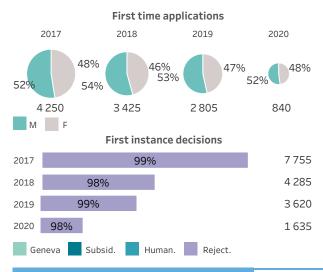


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

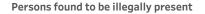
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

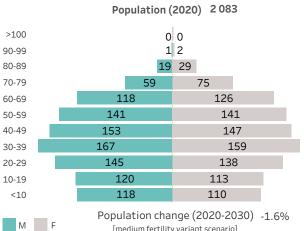


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





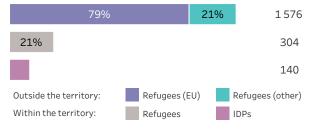
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

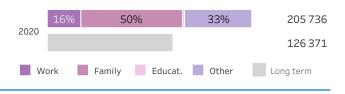


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	28%	52%	ó		16 404
2018	41	_%	42%	12%	24 040
2019	Z	13%	36%	17%	26 653
2020	27%	47%	21%		16 338

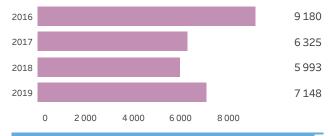
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



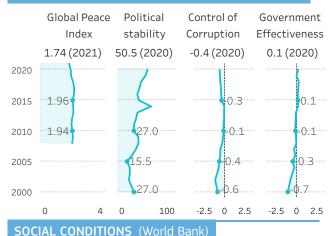


# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)





5K 10K

# LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

100

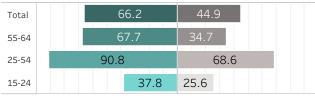
0

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.5%

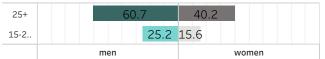
0

100

0 5 10 15



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 42.0%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

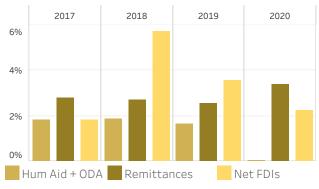
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	18 Jan 1994 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Jan 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

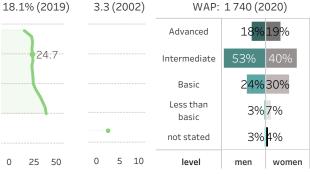
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



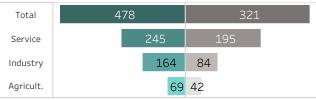
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 18.1% (2019) 3.3 (2002)

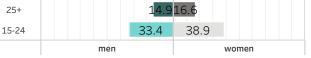
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 800



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 18.4%



# MAP AND FLAG FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

# Population (2020) 5 421 >100 0 1 90-99 13 31

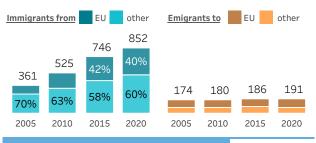
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

80-89			76	108			
70-79		216		2	31		
60-69		295			292		
50-59		367			346		
40-49		375			350		
30-39		379			359		
20-29		375			352		
10-19		329			314		
<10		316			298		
M F Population change (2020-2030) +8.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]						4%	

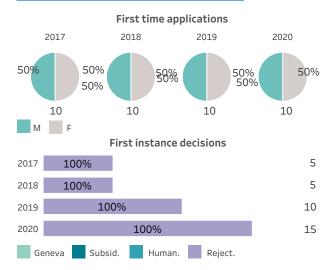
**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

NORWAY

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

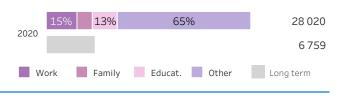
			5
1	.00%		49 653
			84
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	F	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	I	DPs

# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	36%	17%	16%	31%		1340
2018	31%	11%	22%	35%		1 494
2019	29%	12% 2	1%	38%		1450
2020	26%	24%	399	%		1 155

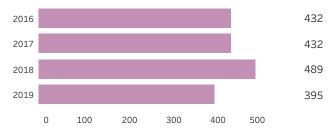
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



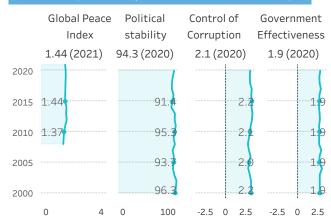
20	17		0	0	N/A
20	18		0	0	N/A
20	19		0	0	N/A
20	20		0	0	N/A
	Ordered to leave	Returned			

# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



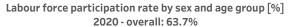
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

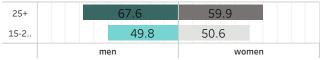
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.3 (2018)	63 584 (2020)	83.0 (2020)	2.4 (2019)
2020	<b>0</b> .3			
2015	0.1	62.988	81.1	2.7
2010	0.2	61 353	7 <mark>9</mark> .1	3.3
2005	0.2	61 870	7 <del>7</del> .7	4.1
2000	0.2	57 127		
2000	0 100	ОК 50К	0 100	0 2 4

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	67.5	60.6
55-64	78.4	69.5
25-54	88.9	83.5
15-24	55.5	55.8

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.8%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

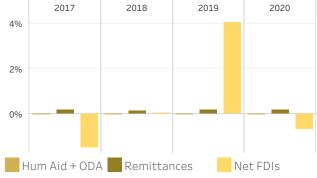
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	23 Mar 1953 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	23 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	Schengen
EU readmission agreement	Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

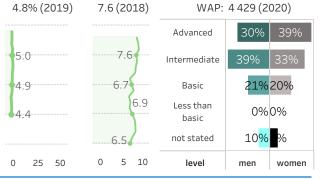
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



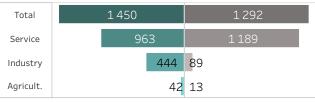
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

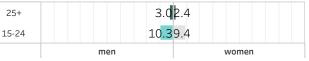
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2741



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.6%



# RUSSIA



#### >100 19 133 638 90-99 80-89 1239 3636 70-79 2 860 5 6 9 0 11 020 7 481 60-69 8 5 9 0 10 308 50-59 4

Population (2020) 145 934

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

40-49	9 803	10 573				
30-39	12 212	12 257				
20-29	7 950	7 658				
10-19	7 807	7 449				
<10	9 565	9 058				
Population change (2020-2030) -1.8%						

M F

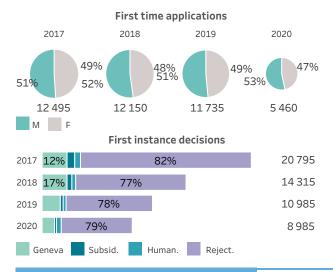
[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

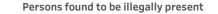
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>Immigrar</u>	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
11 668 <sub>11 195</sub> 11 643 11 637		10 303	10 119	10 180	10 757		
96%	96%	96%	96%	83%	83%	83%	81%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC) Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

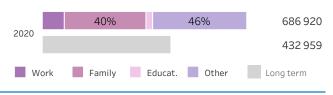
80	)%	20%	52 742
20%			20 260
I			1230
Outside the territory. Within the territory:	: Refugees (El	U)	Refugees (other) IDPs

# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	22%	38%	16%	24	%				58 318
2018	23%	37%	16	5%	24	%			66 909
2019	25%	33%	)	17%	6	25	5%		75 851
2020	28%	30%	16%	26	5%				60 702

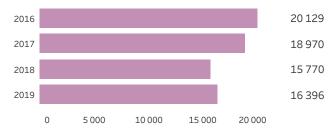
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



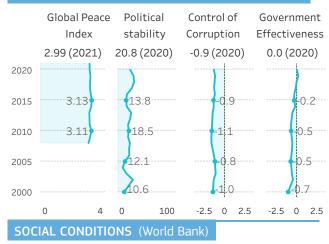


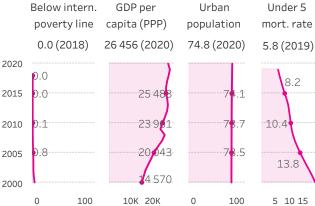
# NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)



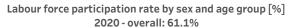


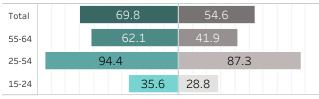
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



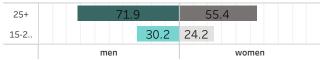








Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.6%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

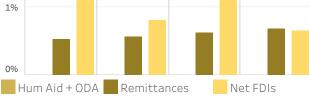
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants -

Geneva Convention	2 Feb 1993 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	26 May 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Jun 2007 s

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

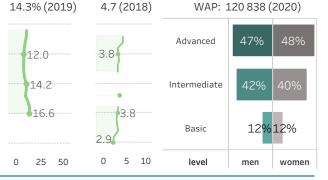




#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

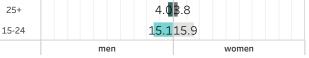
Working age population by sex and education



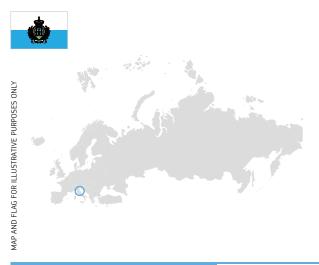
#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 70 036

Total	35 930	34 106						
Service	19 729	27 469						
Industry	13 483	5 270						
Agricult.	2 71 <mark>8</mark>	1 366						

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.7%



# SAN MARINO



# Population (2020) 34

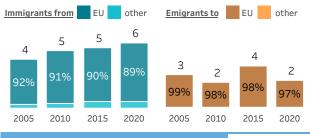
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) +1.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]

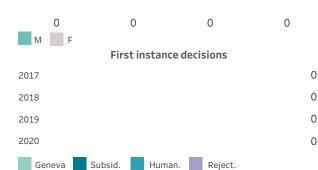
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





# Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

Family

Work



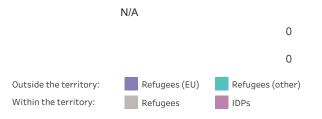
Persons found to be illegally present

**IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

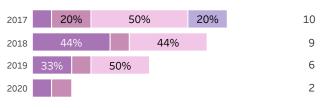


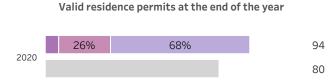
#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year





Educat. Other

Long term

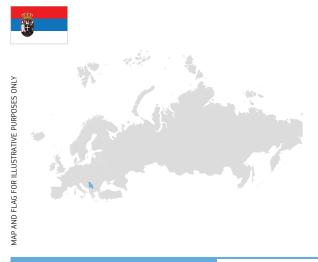
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

## NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)



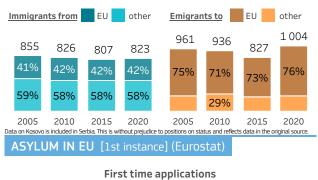
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

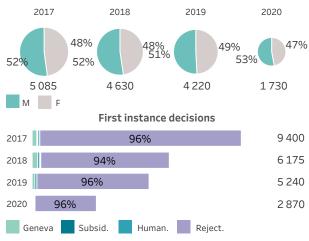
## SERBIA



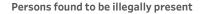
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory





#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





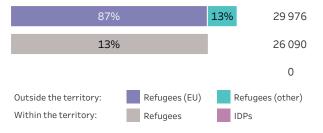
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Population (	(20	020)	8	737		
>100			0	0					
90-99			10	2	1				
80-89			117		193				
70-79			315	ĺ		4	14		
60-69			531				612		
50-59			547	ĺ.			575		
40-49		6	12				618		
30-39		62	20				595		
20-29		Ľ	569				534		
10-19			517	Ĺ			483		
<10			442			4	13		
М	F	Ρ	opulation cha [medium fertilit				-	-5.6	5%

Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source.

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

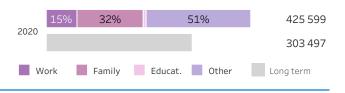


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

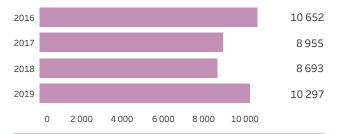
2017	43%	34%	17%		39 673
2018	53%		30%		51057
2019	52	2%	25%	19%	62 190
2020	40%	33%	23%		40 872

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

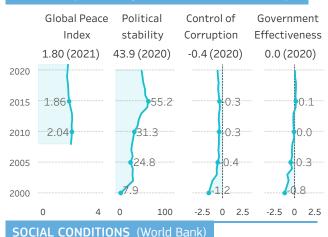




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### GDP per Below intern. Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population 18 210 (2020) 5.4 (2017) 56.4 (2020) 2020 2015 155 78 55.7 55.0 2010 14 911 12 278 53.9 2005 8901 52.8 2000

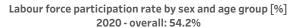


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

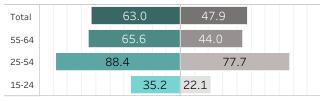
0

100

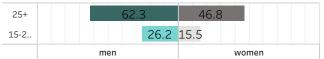
ОК 10K



0



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 49.3%

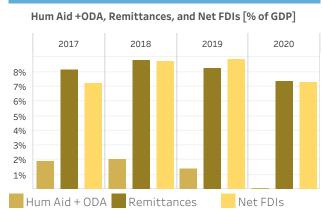


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	11 Nov 2004 s
Geneva Convention	12 Mar 2001 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	6 Sep 2001 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

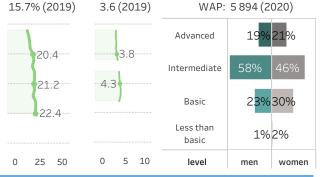
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

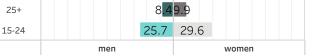
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 667



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.1%



## SWITZERLAND



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

2 4 9 1

56%

44%

2020

**First time applications** 

**First instance decisions** 

Immigrants from EU other

2 0 7 5

55%

45%

2010

1805

54%

46%

2005

2017

100%

5

MF

2017 2018

2019

2020

2 2 5 8

58%

42%

2015

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

2018

100%

5

Emigrants to EU other

624

2010

502

2005

2019

0

645

2015

2020

N/A

5

0

0

0

0

714

2020

#### >100 01 25 59 90-99 154 80-89 220 70-79 354 398 486 491 60-69 666 654 50-59

Population (2020) 8 655

580

606

512

408

431

Population change (2020-2030) +6.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

587

614

528

427

454

40-49

30-39

20-29 10-19

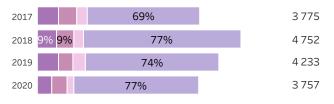
<10

MF

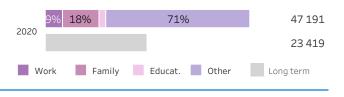
REFUGEES AND I	<b>DPs</b> (UNHCR, UN	RWA, IDMC)				
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)						
100%		5				
1	.00%	115 798				
		0				
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)				
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs				

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year







#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

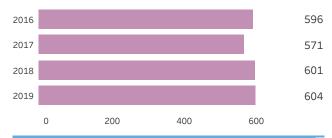
Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

#### Persons found to be illegally present

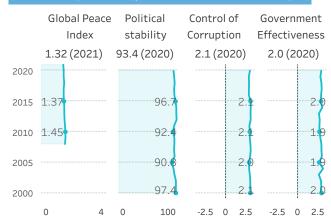
0
0
0
0

2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



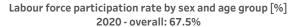
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below interr poverty line			Jrban oulation		ler 5 . rate
	0.0 (2018)	68 753 (2	2020) 73.	9 (2020)	4.0 (	2019)
2020	0.0		)			
2015	Ð.O	68	3 0 2 5	78.7	2	4.3
2010	0.0	65	5820	78.6		4.6
2005		61	. 613	7 <mark>8</mark> .5		5:1
2000	0.0	59	389			
2000	0 100	) OK 5	ОК О	100	0 2	4

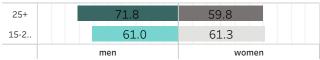
#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



0

Total	73.4	62.9	
55-64	82.8	69.1	
25-54	95.4	87.1	
15-24	66.9	66.0	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.2%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

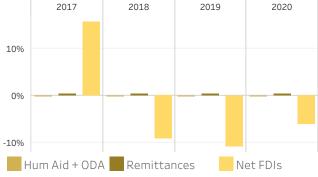
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	21 Jan 1955 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	27 Oct 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	Schengen
EU readmission agreement	Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

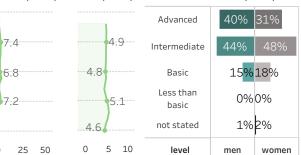
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 6.2% (2019) 4.9 (2018)



Working age population

by sex and education WAP: 7270 (2020)

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4756

	Eoro overalli	
Total	2 535	2 221
Service	1714	1952
Industry	741	225
Agricult.	79	44
		r

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.9%

	men	women
15-24	8.8	7.2
25+	3.5	4.4

# TURKEY



#### >100 01 32 110 90-99 80-89 509 822 70-79 1446 1908 2793 3 399 60-69 4 305 4 603 50-59 40-49 5 6 3 9 5808 6 4 0 7 6368 30-39 6 6 9 4 20-29 6 4 8 0 10-19 6951 6 6 4 4 6859 6 5 6 0 <10

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

MF

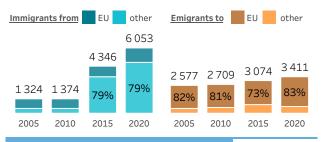
Population change (2020-2030) +5.7% [medium fertility variant scenario]

93732

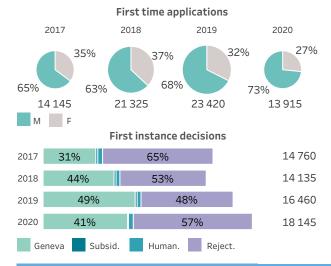
Population (2020) 84 339

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

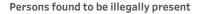
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





**REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

	38%	3 652 362
38%		1 143 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

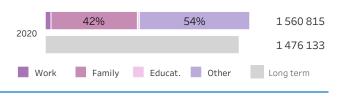
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

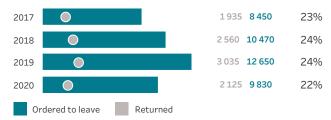
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

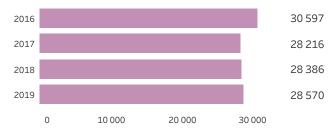
2017		44%	25	5% 18	3%			60 990
2018	15%	42%		23%	20%			68 555
2019	19%	38%		18%	26%	6		75 396
2020	17%	40%		32%				58 660

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

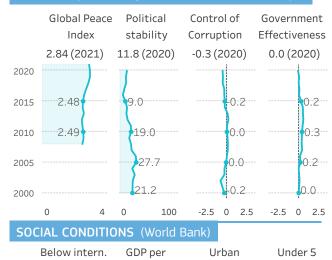




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

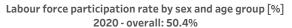


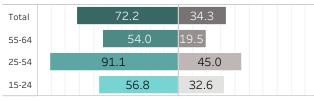
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



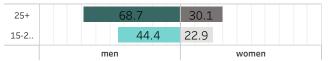
#### poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 0.4 (2019) 28 385 (2020) 76.1 (2020) 10.0 (2019) 2020 0.4 13.0 2015 25 95 9 0.2 8.6 0.8 20 028 2010 70.8 18.2 252 7.8 3 2005 26.5 5 434 2000 0 100 10K 20K 0 10 20 30 100







Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 43.4%

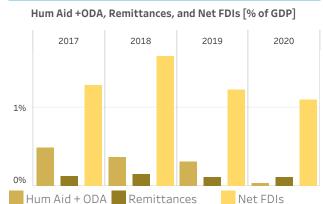


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	27 Sep 2004 r
Geneva Convention	30 Mar 1962 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Mar 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Oct 2014 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

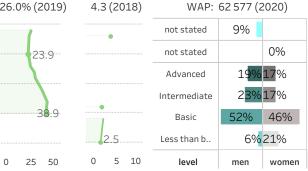
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 26.0% (2019) 4.3 (2018) 239

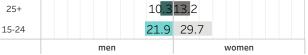
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 28 766

Total	19 496	9 270					
Service	10 798	5 479					
Industry	5 802	1 470					
Agricult.	2 <mark>896</mark>	2 322					

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.9%



# UKRAINE



#### >100 0 2 40 175 90-99 80-89 424 1176 70-79 1010 1973 2 2 2 5 3 3 1 5 60-69 2 6 7 9 50-59 3 2 2 8 40-49 3 1 0 1 3 306 3 654 3 5 5 5 30-39

2 5 1 0

2 2 5 8

2 362

Population (2020) 43 734

2 389

2 1 2 5

2 2 2 7

Population change (2020-2030) -6.5%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

20-29

10-19

<10

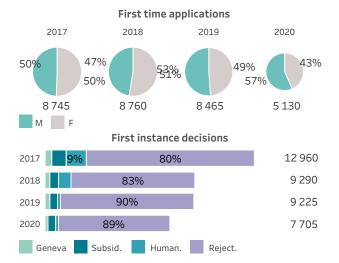
M F

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
5 050	4 819	4 915	4 997	5 566	5 430	5 798	6 139
99%	99%	99%	99%	83%	80%	81%	77%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

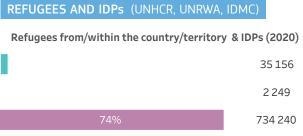
#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





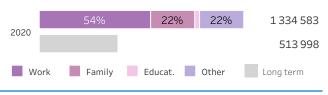


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

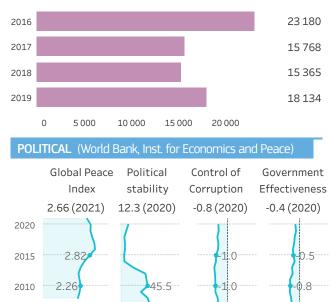
2017	88%	659 143
2018	84%	634 130
2019	87%	756 574
2020	86%	601 227

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year









37.4

323

GDP per

capita (PPP)

12 377 (2020)

11.237

117

10968

0K 5K

7 221

0

10K

8

100

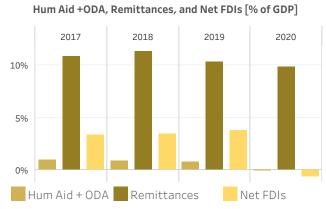
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants -

Geneva Convention	10 Jun 2002 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	21 May 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

0.6

<u>0</u>7

-2.5 0 2.5

Under 5

mort. rate

8.4 (2019)

9.5

117

14.5

0 5 10 15

0.7

0 2.5

1

Urban

population

69.6 (2020)

69.1

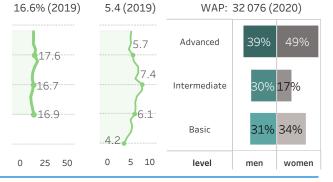
**8**.6

7.8

100

-2.5

Working age population by sex and education



#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

100

2005

2000

2020

2015

2010

2005

2000

0

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.2

0

Below intern.

poverty line

0.0 (2019)

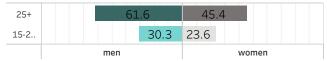
4 0

SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 52.5%

Total	63.0	46.9
55-64	47.5	35.4
25-54	88.2	76.7
15-24	35.9	27.9

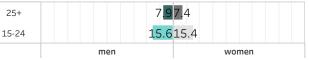
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 47.5%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 18 387

Total	9 658	8 729				
Service	4 751	6 512				
Industry	3 362 1	1 222				
Agricult.	1 545 9	996				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.5%



## UNITED KINGDOM

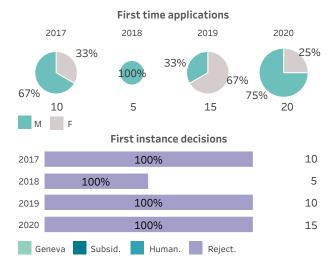


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
		8 391	9 343				
5 912	7 105	37%	39%	4 145	4 433	4 379	4 733
67%	66%	63%	61%	77%	74%	73%	71%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

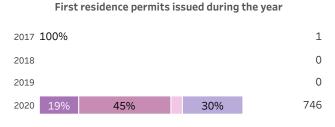
		P	opulation (	2020) 6	7 886		
>100			3	13			
90-99			204	416			
80-89			1206	1609			
70-79			2 762	30	69		
60-69		35	567	3	720		
50-59		4 514	ļ		4 660		
40-49		4 27	7		4 328		
30-39		4 641			4 654		
20-29		4 348	3		4 211		
10-19		3 90	03	3	3739		
<10		4 1 1	.8		3 926		
М	F	•	ulation cha nedium fertility	0 (	,	+3.8	\$%

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

		62
	66%	132 304
		200
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

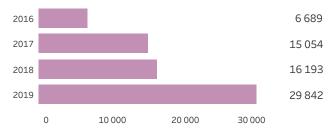


#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

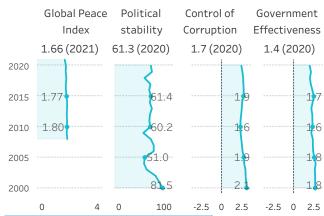


2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			





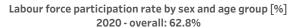
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

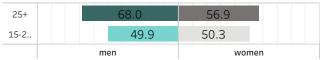
	Below intern poverty line		Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.3 (2017)	41 627 (2020)	83.9 (2020)	4.3 (2019)
2020				
2015	0.3	44 849	82.6	4.5
2010	0.1	42 089	81 <mark>.</mark> 3	5.2
2005	D:5	42.630-	7 <mark>9</mark> .9	6:0
2000		38.281		
	0 100	OK 20K 40K	0 100	0246

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	68.0	58.1
55-64	73.3	63.6
25-54	92.6	81.9
15-24	57.3	55.4

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.1%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

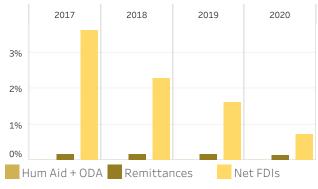
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	11 Mar 1954 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Feb 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

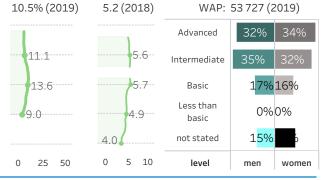
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



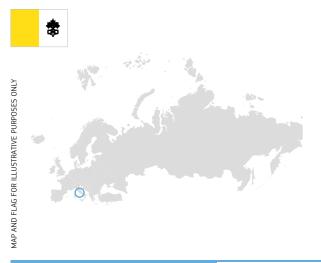
#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 33 689

Total	17 807	15 881
Service	12 679	14 567
Industry	4 869	1 222
Agricult.	260	93

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.3%



# VATICAN CITY



### Population (2020) 1

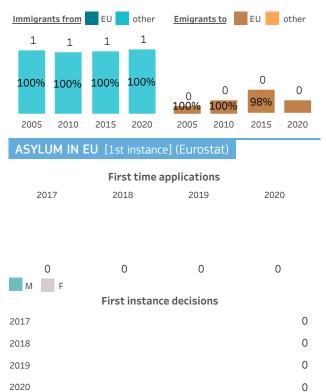
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) -1.2% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

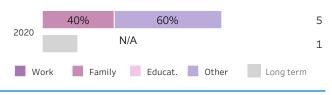
		0
		0
		0
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	50%	50%	
2018	100%		
2019	50%	50%	
2020	33%	33%	33%

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)				INTERNATIO	ONAL AGREEMENTS	
Citizens who have a	acquired citize	nship in EU du	ring the year	Inter. Conv. o	n the Protection of Mi	grants -
2016			0	Geneva Conv	ention	15 Mar 1956 r
2017			0	UN Conv. Aga	iinst Transn. Organized	d Crime 25 Jan 2012 a
2018			0	EU Mobility P	Partnership	-
2019			0	EU readmissi	on agreement	-
	0			a: accession   r:	ratification   S: signatory	d: succession
POLITICAL (World	Bank, Inst. for	Economics and	d Peace)	FINANCIAL I	NFLOWS (World Bank	x, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)
Global Peace Index	Political stability	Control of Corruption	Government Effectiveness			
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		DATA NOT AVAI	ILABLE

| N/A |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# MIGRATION IN AFRICA

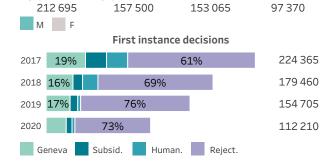
# AFRICA



#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} Migrant\ population\ within\ and\ outside\ the\ country/territory$ 

Immigrants from EU cher Emigrants to EU cher									
35 112 40 567 35 112 22 861 25 390 25 241 29 194									
16 040	17 807					77%	77%		
98%	98%	98%	98%	74%	75%	77%			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020		
ASYLU	ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)								
First time applications									
2017 2018 2019 2020									
76% 70% <sup>30%</sup> <sup>33%</sup> <sup>34%</sup>									

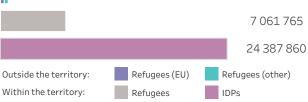


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA) Population (2020) 1340 598 >100 13 136 247 90-99 80-89 2 216 3 321 70-79 9 483 11 907 21 935 24 649 60-69 37 044 39 392 50-59 40-49 57 503 59 070 84 515 85 371 30-39 112 934 20-29 111775 10-19 150 570 147 122 193 540 187 862 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +25.9% MF [medium fertility variant scenario] **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC) Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020) 864 545

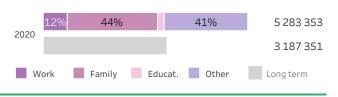


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

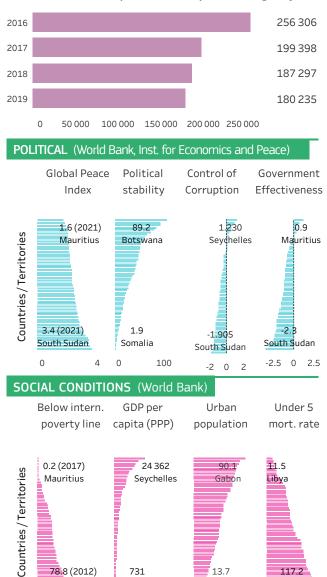
2017		43%	14%		36%	466 059
2018		46%	15	5%	27%	463 585
2019	14%	48%	1	.7%	21%	451 109
2020	16%	45%	18%	21	%	390 639

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



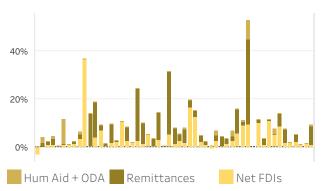
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	32/54 countries				
Geneva Convention	50/54 countries				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	52/54 countries				
EU Mobility Partnership	3/54 countries				
EU readmission agreement	1/54 countries				

Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

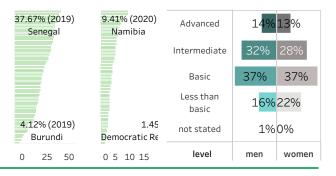
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

78.8 (2012)

Madagascar

0 50 100

Labour force participation (15 years and older) [%] African countries - 2020

40K

13.7

100

Burundi

0

117.2

Nigeria

0 50 100

731

Burundi

0К



Employment rate (15 years and older) [%] African countries - 2020



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 457 022

Total	260 385	196 637		
Service	94 631	80 461		
Industry	42 251	15 778		
Agricult.	123 503	100 397		

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] African countries - 2020

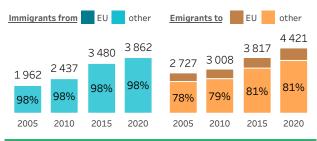


# **CENTRAL AFRICA**

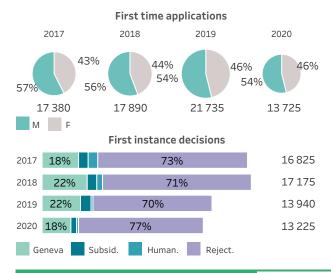


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

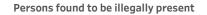
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





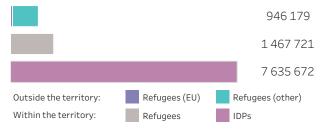
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Population (	2020) 1	79 59	95	
>100			0	0			
90-99			11	22			
80-89			224	334			
70-79			1023	1276			
60-69			2 337	2 602			
50-59			4 162	4 363			
40-49			6 683	6802			
30-39			10 193	10 245			
20-29			14 609	14 60	0		
10-19	I		21 258	21	103		
<10		29 2	122		286	525	
M F Population change (2020-2030) +32.6%							

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

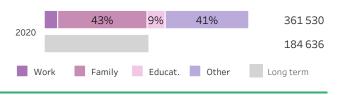


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

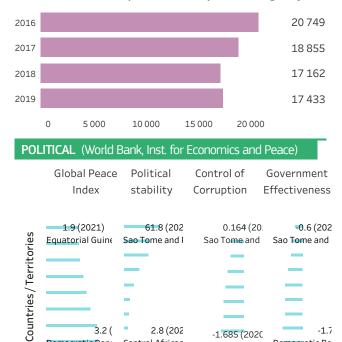
2017	37%	25%	34	4%		34 053
2018	36%	31%		27%		36 146
2019	35%	3	33% 25%		5%	40 516
2020	37%	32%	6	24%		35 855

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year









2.8 (202

100

Central African

GDP per

capita (PPP)

-1.685 (2020

Equatorial Gui

-2 -1 0 1

Urban

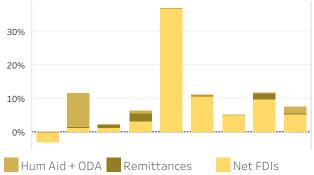
population

### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	7/9 countries
Geneva Convention	9/9 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9/9 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/9 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/9 countries

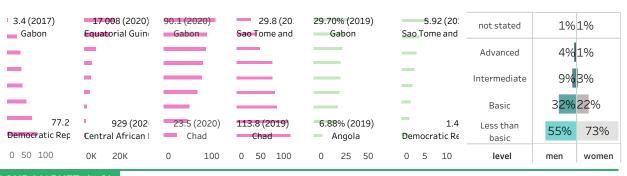
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



-1.7

Democratic Re

-2.5 0 2.5

Under 5

mort. rate

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

3.2 (

4 0

SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

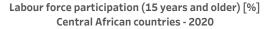
Democratic Repu

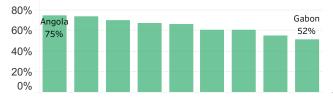
Below intern.

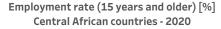
poverty line

0

Countries / Territories

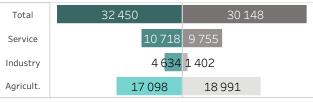








Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 62 598



Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] **Central African countries - 2020** 

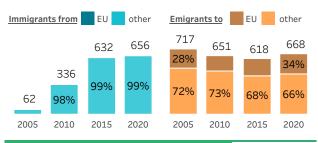


# ANGOLA

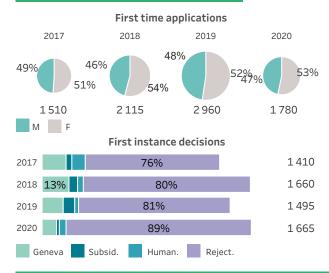


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

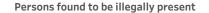
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Popula	ation (	2020) 32	2 86	6		
>100			0	0				
90-99			2	3				
80-89			29	51				
70-79			145	187				
60-69			375	411				
50-59			709	756				
40-49			1 167	1246				
30-39		1	808	1892				
20-29		2 61	L7	2 689				
10-19		3 918		39	963			
<10		5 492			54	.07		
M	M F Population change (2020-2030) +36.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]						%	

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

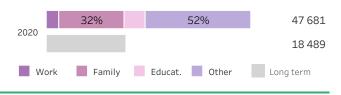
61% <mark>39%</mark>	8 196
39%	25 791
I	790
Outside the territory: Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory: Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

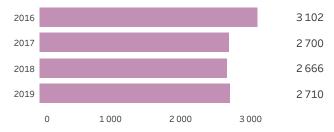
2017	3	7% 2	26%	32%			3 515
2018		34%	3	6%	24%		4 617
2019		36%			31%	23%	6 612
2020		41%		29%	20%	6 454	

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

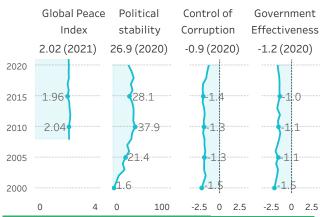








#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below int poverty			P per a (PPP)	Urb popula			nder 5 ort. rate
	49.9 (20	18)	6 198	(2020)	66.8 (2	2020)	74.	7 (2019)
2020	49.9•					T		
2015				8-036		63.4		88.2
2010	34.4			7-692		59.8	12	0.3******
2005				6210		56.0		165.6
2000	36.4			4 728		50.1		
	0	100	ОК	5K	0	100	0	100 200



### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

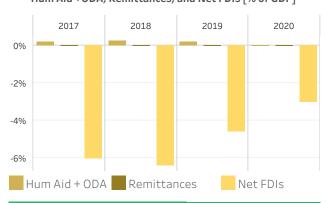
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	23 Jun 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	1 Apr 2013 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

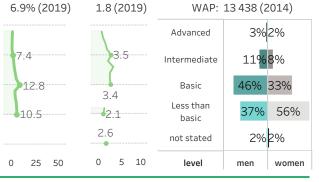
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education

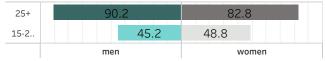


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 75.5%

Total	78.8	76.1		
55-64	91.6	85.4		
25-54	94.8	88.5		
15-24	54.2	58.1		

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.6%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 12 243

Total	6107	6 136
Service	2 605	2 595
Industry	775	56
Agricult.	2 727	3 484

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.7%

	men	women				
15-24	16.615.9					
25+	3.23.9					

## CAMEROON

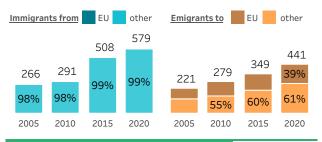


#### Population (2020) 26 546 >100 0 0 12 90-99 80-89 29 44 70-79 147 186 346 387 60-69 634 655 50-59 40-49 1071 1071 1701 1699 30-39 2 2 8 1 2271 20-29 10-19 3 109 3 0 6 8 3 960 3886 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +27.2% MF [medium fertility variant scenario]

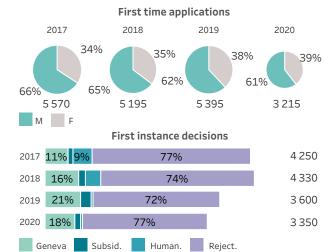
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

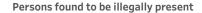
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

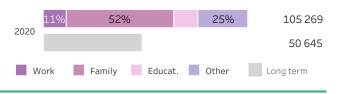
		78 481
92%		436 396
	92%	1 033 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) IDPs

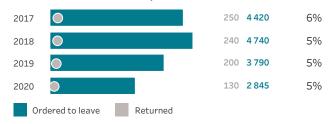
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

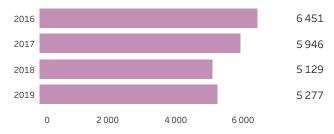
2017	41%	29%	25%		11 991
2018	40%	35%	19%	)	12 360
2019	38%	399	%	L6%	13 395
2020	43%	33%	17%		10 909

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

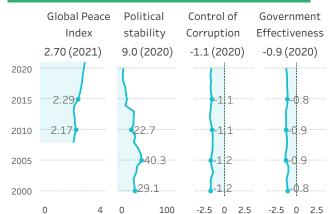




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



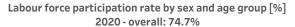
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

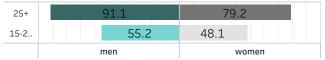
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	26.0 (2014)	3 576 (2020)	57.6 (2020)	74.8 (2019)
2020				
2015	26.0	3 459	54.6	88.5
2010	31.3	3-036	51.6	110.1
2005		2 982	48.5	127.2
2000	26.	2751	45.5	
	0 100	1K 2K 3K	0 100	0 50 100

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	81.0	71.3
55-64	84.8	81.1
25-54	96.1	84.1
15-24	58.3	51.3

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 72.0%



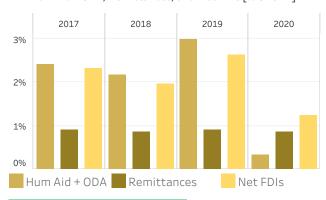
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Dec 2009 s
Geneva Convention	23 Oct 1961 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	6 Feb 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

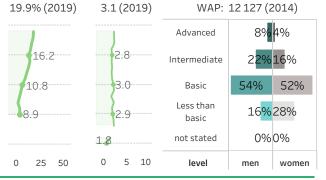
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 10 975

Total	5 827	5 148
Service	2 492	2 127
Industry	1 016	565
Agricult.	2 319	2 455

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.6%

	men	women
15-24	5.3	6.2
25+	2.1	

## CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC



	00101111	Lun cur	sasanaj (			.,		
		Ро	pulation (	2020)	4	830		
>100			0	0				
90-99			0	0				
80-89			5	10				
70-79		24 38						
60-69		61 78						
50-59			110	122				
40-49			167	173				
30-39			251	251	_			
20-29			420		420	)		
10-19		634				631		
<10		723				713		
М	F		ation chan edium fertility				) +23.0	)%

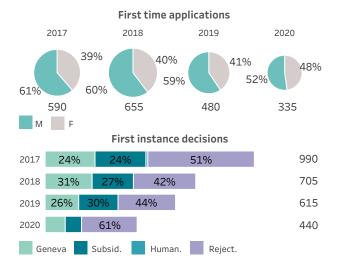
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
						686	817
96	95	82	89	131	246	97%	97%
90	93	82	69		93%		
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



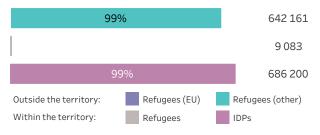
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

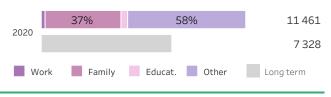


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

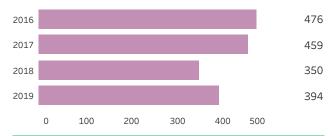
2017	19%	9%	70%	1 213
2018	22%	16%	59%	1 128
2019	25%	16%	56%	1 048
2020	27%	18%	53%	881

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

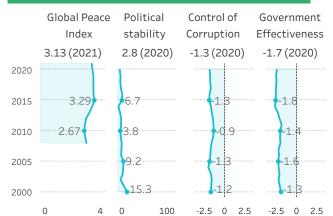




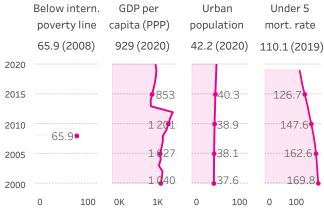
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



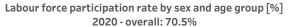
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

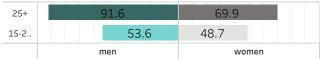






Total	79.5	64.5
55-64	91.2	68.4
25-54	95.8	76.0
15-24	57.4	52.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 67.5%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

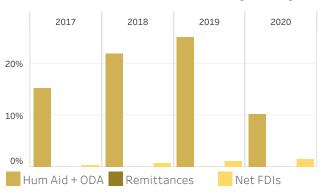
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	4 Sep 1962 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	14 Sep 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
2. according to ratification to compate with discussion	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



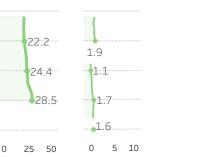
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 21.9% (2019)
 1.8 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education





N/A

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1834

Total	996	838		
Service	247	191		
Industry	76	38		
Agricult.	672	609		

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.3%

25+	2.8	8.1
15-24	6. <mark>5</mark>	6.6
	men	women

# CHAD



	Population (2020) 16 426			
>100	0 0			
90-99	1 2			
80-89	19 26			
70-79	83 98			
60-69	194 224			
50-59	3 <mark>18 33</mark> 7			
40-49	541 541			
30-39	887 883			
20-29	<b>1 393 1 388</b>			
10-19	2 023 2 016			
<10	2 741 2 712			
MF	Population change (2020-2030) +32.1% [medium fertility variant scenario]			
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)				

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

Refugees (EU)

First residence permits issued during the year

29%

Refugees

78%

**RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

62%

35% 44%

52%

59%

Outside the territory:

Within the territory:

2017

2018

2019 9%

2020

10 388

478 649

342 680

780

1096

1480

1 299

Refugees (other)

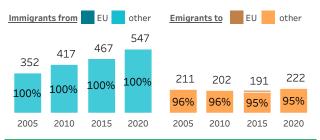
IDPs

26%

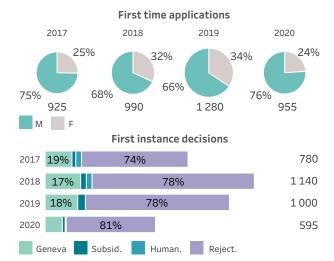
29%

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

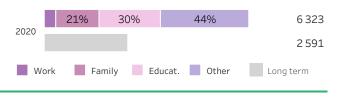


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

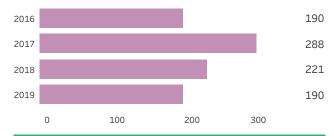


#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

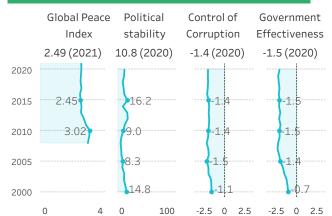




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below int poverty			P per a (PPP)		Jrban pulation	
	38.1 (20	11)	152	0 (2020)	23.	.5 (2020)	1
2020							
2015				1.857		22.5	
2010	38.1•			1733		22:0	
2005	60.0•			1 618		21.8	
2000				897		21.6	
	0	100	0K	1K	0	100	



0 100

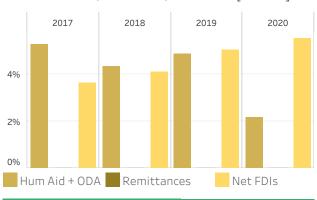
## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	26 Sep 2012 s			
Geneva Convention	19 Aug 1981 a			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	18 Aug 2009 a			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			
3: according 1 & ratification 1 & signatory 1 desuccossion				

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education

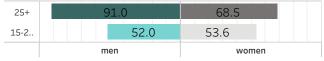


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 68.1%

Total	77.3	64.0
55-64	93.1	73.5
25-54	92.9	70.3
15-24	53.9	55.3

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.5%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 5872

Total	3 190	2 682
Service	655	699
Industry	96	14
Agricult.	2 440	1968

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.3%

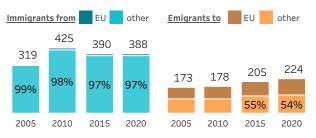
25+	1.4	1.3
15-24	3.6	3.0
	men	women

# CONGO

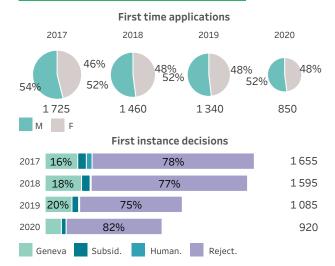


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

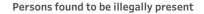
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2020) 5518							
>100			0	0			
90-99			0	0			
80-89			5	10			
70-79		29 40					
60-69		77 88					
50-59			162	166			
40-49			268	268			
30-39			340	340	)		
20-29			438	43	36		
10-19		633 625					
<10		804			78	8	
M F Population change (2020-2030) +27.2%							

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

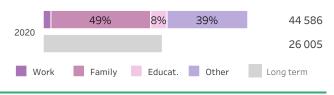
			12 590
59%			27 097
	59%		241 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	R	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	1	DPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

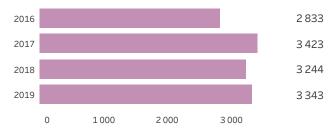
2017	43%	23%	30%	3 455
2018	39%	26%	32%	3 734
2019	36%	32%	28%	4 013
2020	33%	42%	21%	3 771

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

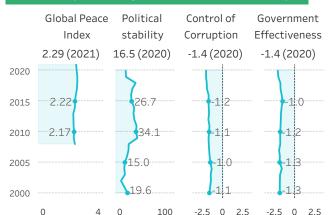




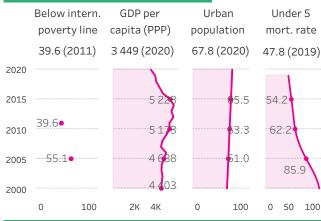
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

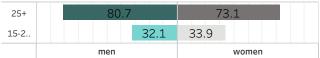


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.4%

Total	71.2	67.6
55-64	69.2	73.6
25-54	90.2	82.7
15-24	41.4	42.8

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.5%



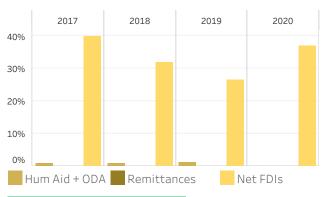
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	31 Mar 2017 r
Geneva Convention	15 Oct 1962 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	14 Dec 2000 s
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
our and the second s	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

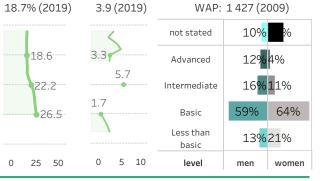


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

100

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1973

Total	1011	962				
Service	448	440				
Industry	210	214				
Agricult.	354	308				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 10.3%

	men	women
15-24	22.5	20.7
25+	5.8	7.6

## DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

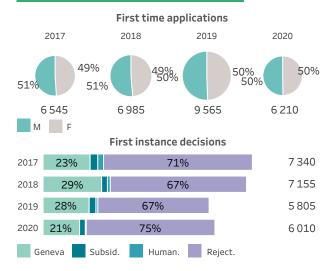


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

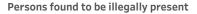
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from	<u>1</u> EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other
					1572	1832
	010	953	1131	1 299		
623 590	810			0.704	88%	88%
100% 100%	, <b>100%</b>	100%	88%	87%	0070	
2005 2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

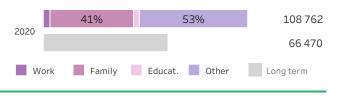




### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

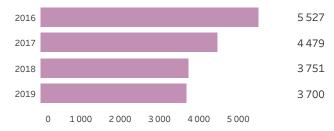
	Populati	on (2020)	39 561				
>100		0 0					
90-99	00						
80-89	-	130 184					
70-79	Į	571 698					
60-69	12	2 <mark>30</mark> 1 356					
50-59	2	120 2 227					
40-49	32	264 3 341					
30-39	4 85	4 907					
20-29	7 085	7 08	4				
10-19	10 567	10	) 433				
<10	14880		14 607				
MF		change (202 rtility variant sc	20-2030) +34.0% <sup>enario]</sup>				
REFUGEES	AND IDPs (UNI	HCR, UNRW	A, IDMC)				
Refugees fi	rom/within the co	untry/territ	ory & IDPs (2020)				
97%			840 391				
			490 243				
	97%		5 332 000				
	_	(511)					
Outside the terr		jees (EU)	Refugees (other)				
Within the terri	tory: Refug	lees	IDPs				
RESIDENC	e permits in e	U (Furosta	t)				
First	residence permit	s issued dur	ing the year				
2017 35	5%	51%	9 046				
2018 38	3% 13%	46%	8 285				
2019 37	<mark>7% 13%</mark>	46%	8 304				
2020 389	% 469	%	7 100				
	l residence permit						

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

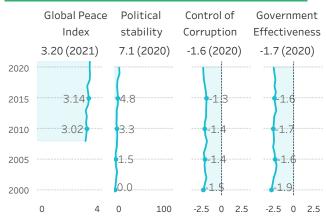




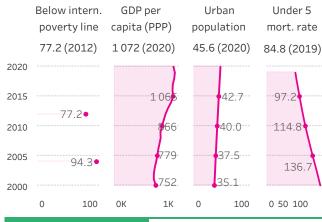
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

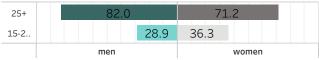


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.4%

Total	66.2	61.0	
55-64	86.9	73.2	
25-54	87.1	76.0	
15-24	32.1	38.6	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 58.6%



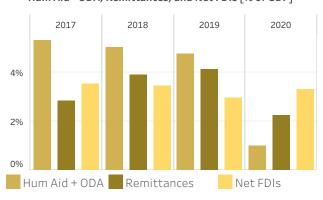
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	19 Feb 1993 a
Geneva Convention	19 Jul 1965 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Jun 2016 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de configuration de construite de constru	:

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education

WAP: 43 456 (2012) 21.3% (2019) 1.5 (2017) Advanced 9<mark>%</mark>4% 21.0 2.2 Intermediate 52% 24%26% Basic 20.9 1.5 Less than 12%34% 18.5 basic 2%1% not stated 25 0 5 10 0 50 level men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 28 571

14 595	13976					
3 894 3 495						
2 319 487						
8 382	9 994					
	3 894 2 <mark>3</mark> 19					

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.6%

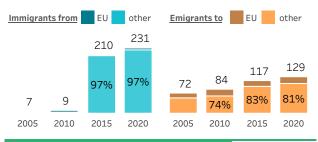
25+	3. <mark>9</mark> 2.5		
15-24	10.05.9		
	men	women	

## EQUATORIAL GUINEA

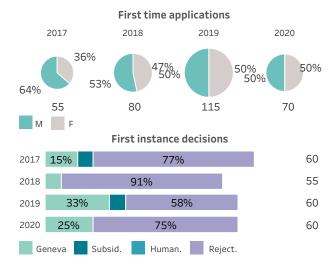


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

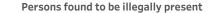
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



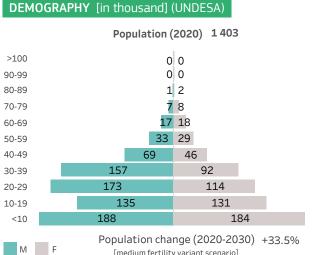
#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



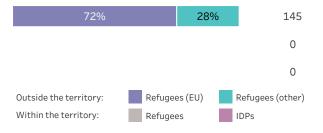




#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

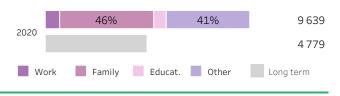


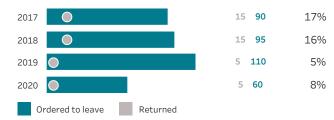
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	13%	39%	34%	14%	1 145
2018	15%	40%	31%	14%	1 174
2019	13%	36%	36%	16%	1 179
2020	18%	31%	31%	20%	1096

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

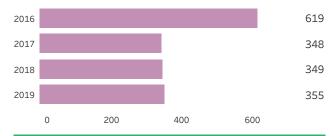




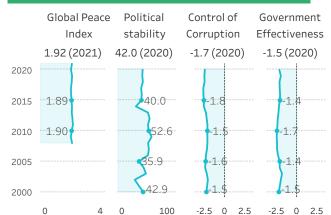
7 Sep 2000 a

#### **NATURALISATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

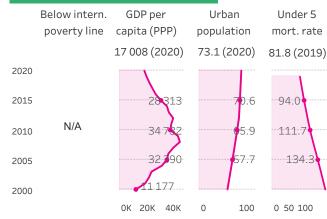
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)





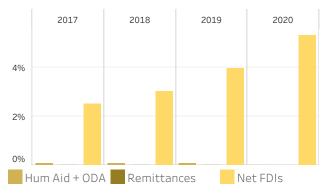
**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS** 

Geneva Convention	7 Feb 1986 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	7 Feb 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

25

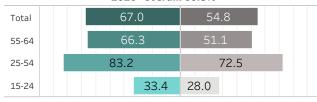
50

0

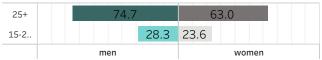
	(	
NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
25.0% (2019)		
25.0 24.8 24.6	N/A	N/A

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

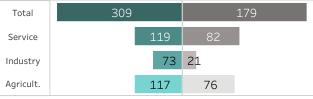
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.8%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.2%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 488



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.2%

	men	women
15-24	15.3	15.7
25+	6.7	6.6

# GABON

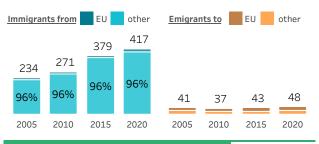


#### Population (2020) 2 226 >100 0 0 0 0 90-99 80-89 4 7 70-79 16 21 34 37 60-69 65 69 50-59 105 40-49 127 181 169 30-39 185 182 20-29 10-19 213 210 297 303 <10

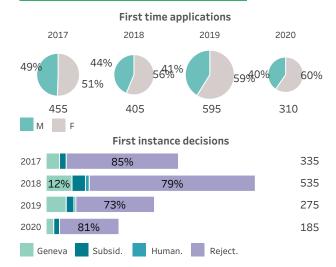
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

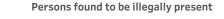
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



**IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





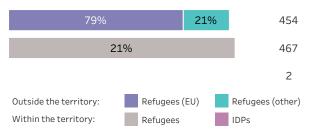
**REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

M F

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

Population change (2020-2030) +23.3%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

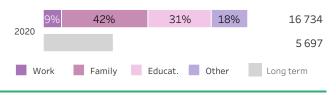


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

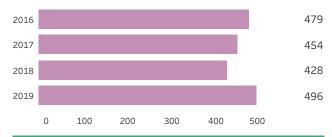
2017	28%	60%		2 101
2018	27%	61%		2 553
2019	24%	64%		2 929
2020	24%	66%	8%	2 716

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

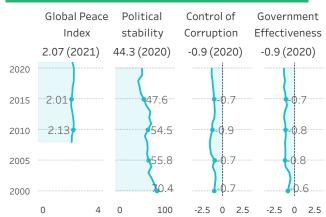




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below int poverty		GDP per capita (PP		Urt popul		Un mor
	3.4 (201	L7)	14 400 (20	20)	90.1(	(2020)	42.5
2020				Y			
2015	€.4		15	510		88.1	
2010				425 <sup>.</sup>		85.5	6
2005	80		15	761		82 5	
2000				567			
	0	100	5K 10K		0	100	0



50

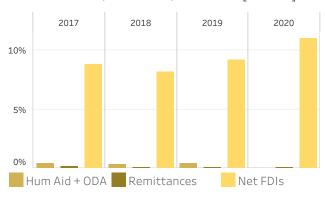
## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Dec 2004 s
Geneva Convention	27 Apr 1964 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	15 Dec 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
A accession   r ratification   S signatory   d success	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

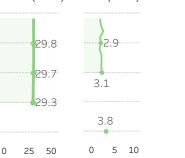
#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 29.7% (2019) 2.8 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education



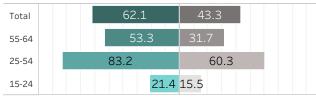




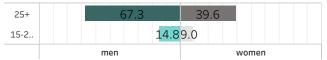
N/A

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

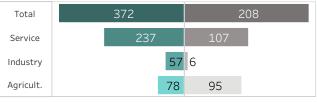
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 52.0%



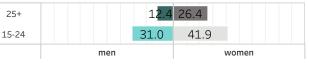
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 41.4%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 580



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 20.5%



## SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

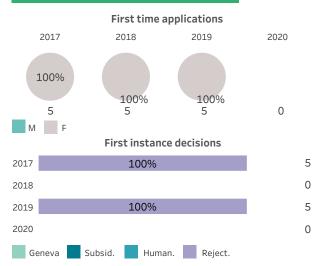


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					21	35	40
				30	31		
				55%	53%	53%	55%
3	3	2	2	45%	47%	47%	45%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

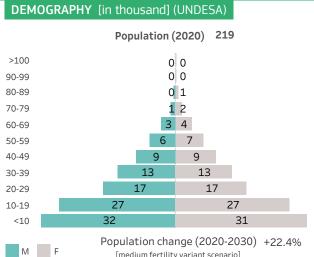
#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

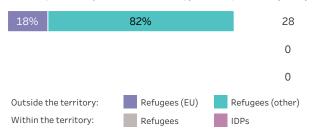






#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

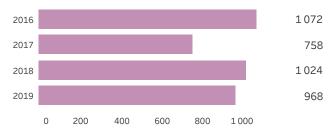
2017	47%	39%		807
2018	36	% 43%		1 199
2019	27%	37%	30%	1 556
2020	25%	42%	28%	1 629

#### 48% 11075 29% 2020 2 6 3 2 Educat. Other Long term Work Family

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

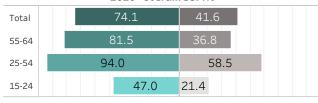


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

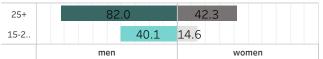


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.4%



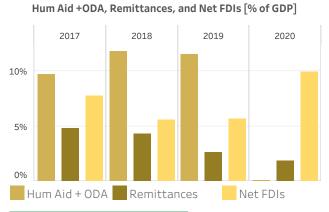
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 47.7%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	10 Jan 2017 r			
Geneva Convention	1 Feb 1978 a			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Apr 2006 a			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession				

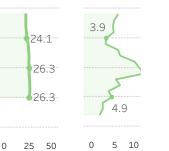
### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 23.4% (2019) 5.9 (2019) 3.9 24.1

Working age population by sex and education



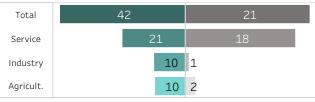
34.7 45.0

61.6

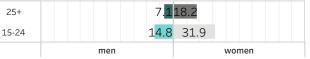
50

#### N/A

Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 62



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.9%



# **EASTERN AFRICA**

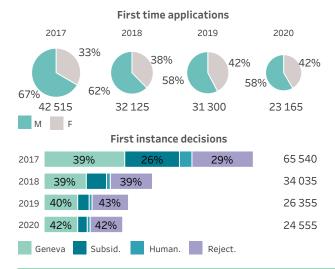


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

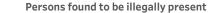
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from	EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other
					8 754	9 442
4610 4317	5 644	6 557	5 955	7 112		
	100%	100%	010/	91%	91%	90%
100% 100%	100%	10070	91%	51/0		
2005 2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



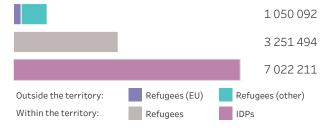


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2020) 433 044						
>100	0 1					
90-99	34 60					
80-89	562 882					
70-79	2 438 3 304					
60-69	56 <mark>5467</mark> 51					
50-59	10 <mark>000</mark> 10 977					
40-49	<b>16 771 17 458</b>					
30-39	25 849 26 792					
20-29	<b>37 857 38 174</b>					
10-19	<b>51760 51129</b>					
<10	63 943         62 646					
M	Population change (2020-2030) +28.1% [medium fertility variant scenario]					

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

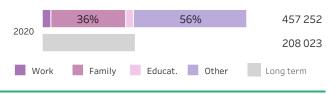


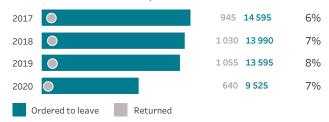
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

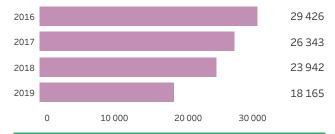
2017	30%			60%		77 727
2018	36%	9%		52%		72 234
2019	42%		42	%		59 610
2020	39%	4	2%			48 135

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

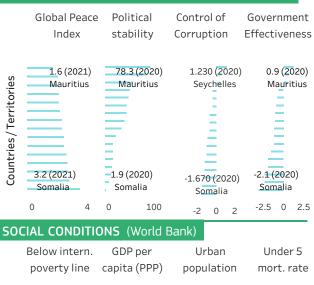


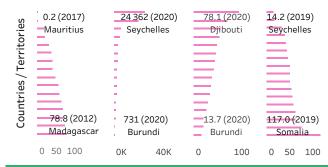




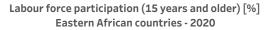


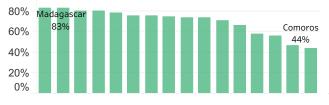
## **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

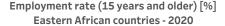




#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)







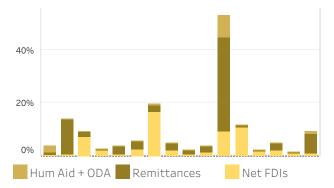


## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	6/17 countries
Geneva Convention	14/17 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	16/17 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/17 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/17 countries

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

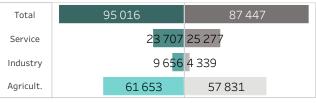
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

3

Working age population by sex and education

31.84% (2019) Djibouti	6.23 (2019) Mozambique	Advanced	3%1%
	=	Intermediate	14%8%
		Basic	75% 73%
	Ξ	Less than basic	8% <mark>1</mark> 7%
4.12% (2019) Burundi	2.13 (2006) Eritrea	not stated	0%0%
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 182 462



Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Eastern African countries - 2020



# BURUNDI



#### >100 0 0 12 90-99 80-89 12 19 70-79 48 64 160 180 60-69 228 264 50-59 40-49 362 386 762 778 30-39 1008 1022 20-29 10-19 1366 1359 1954 1919 <10

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

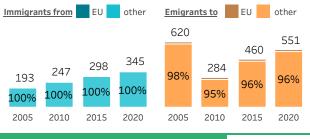


Population change (2020-2030) +32.6% [medium fertility variant scenario]

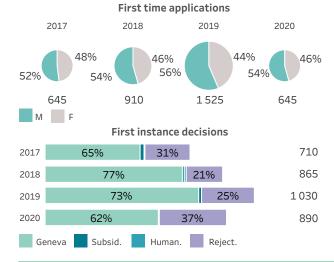
Population (2020) 11 891

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



## REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

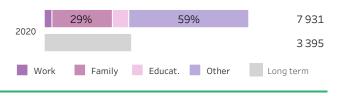
		99%	372 951
99%			75 461
99%			98 000
Outside the te Within the te	-	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) DPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

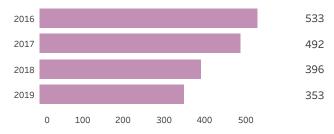
2017	25% 1	.7%	5	5%			985
2018	24%			60%			1166
2019	33%	, D	12%	Ļ	52%		1416
2020	26%	2	4%	47	%		1278

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year

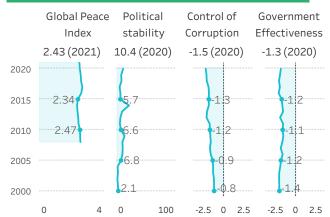




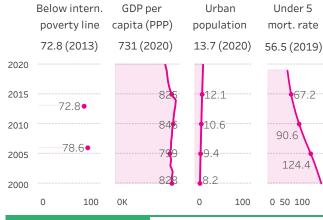
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

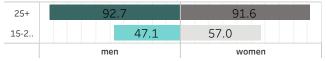


LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 78.9%

Total		77.9	80.5	
55-64	93	3.6	90.3	
25-54	95	.8	95.7	
15-24		48.9	58.0	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 78.2%



## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

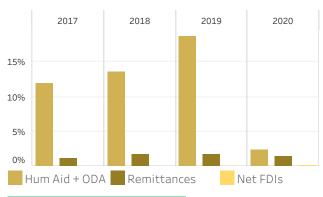
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	19 Jul 1963 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 May 2012 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	•

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

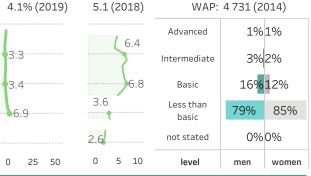
## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4916

LOID OVERAIN IDIO							
Total	2 355	2 561					
Service	375	139					
Industry	141	23					
Agricult.	1840	2 399					

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 0.8%

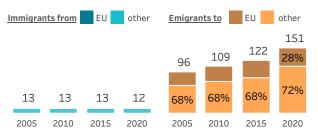
25+	1.4	0.8
15-24	3.8	1.6
	men	women

## COMOROS

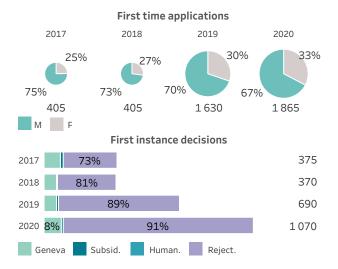


## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

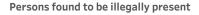
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

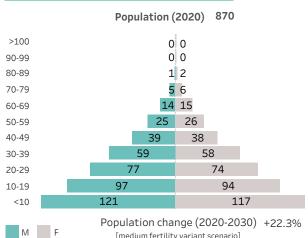


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





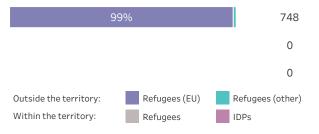
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



## [medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

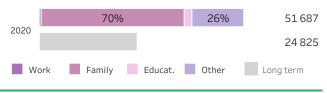


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

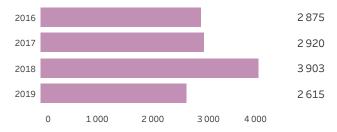
2017	83%			4 662
2018	85%			5 442
2019	86%			7 099
2020	80%			5 132

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year

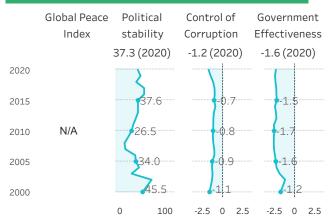




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

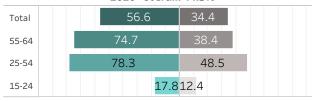


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

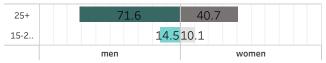
		•	- · · ·		
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	
	19.1 (2014)	3 141 (2020)	29.4 (2020)	62.9 (2019)	
2020					
2015	19.1	2 959	28.5	71.9	
2010		2.878	28.0	84.4	
2005	19.0	2-826	27.9	96.3	
2000		2.834	28.1	100.4	
	0 100	1K 2K 3K	0 100	0 50 100	

## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 44.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 40.6%



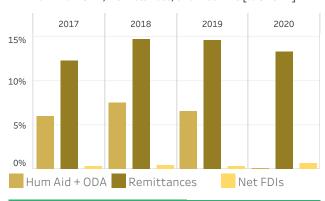
## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	22 Sep 2000 s
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Sep 2003 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
Duppendien Literatification L.C. signatory L.d. success	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

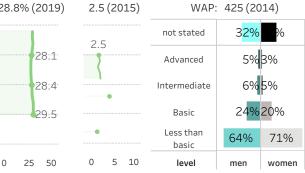
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 28.8% (2019) 2.5 (2015)

Working age population by sex and education



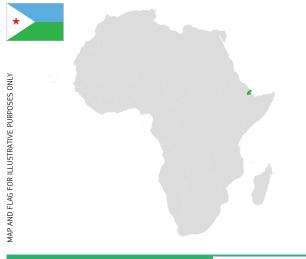
#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 217



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.4%

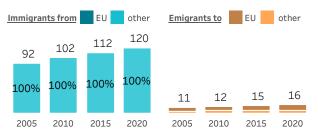
	men	women
15-24	18.5	18.0
25+	4.9	9.0

# DJIBOUTI

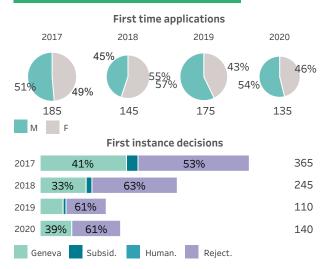


## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

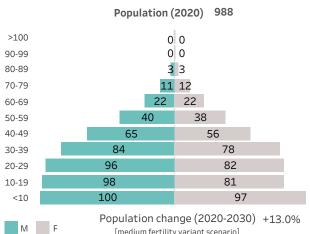


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)









[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

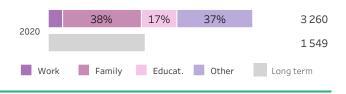
		2 419
(	57%	21 193
		11
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

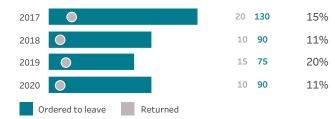
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

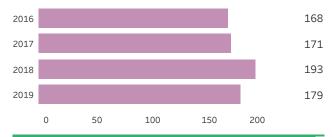
2017	28%	439	43%		550
2018	30%	37%	32%		433
2019	34%	40%	25%		378
2020	29%	45%	24%		408

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

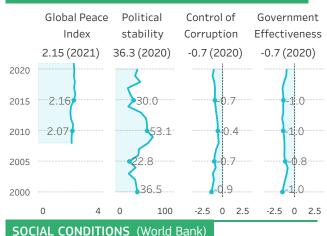




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



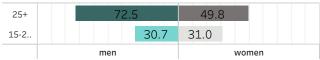
#### Below intern. GDP per Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 17.0 (2017) 5481 (2020) 78.1 (2020) 57.5 (2019) 2020 17.0 2015 -4 65.3 A QQ 7 22.3 0 76.4 2010 7 88.7 .8 2005 20.2 2000 0 100 2К 4К 0 100 0 50 100

## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 58.7%

Total	68.6	50.7
55-64	58.9	41.4
25-54	89.3	62.4
15-24	39.0	39.7

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.9%



## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

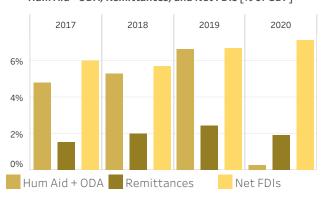
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	9 Aug 1977 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	20 Apr 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

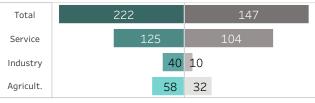
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



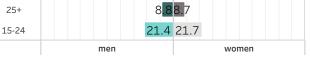
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend in educat. [%GD		g age population and education			
31.8% (2019)	3.6 (2018)	WAP:	347 (20	347 (2017)		
		Advanced	8%	4%		
32.9	3.6	Intermediate	8%	5%		
34.3	4.5	Basic	22 <mark>%</mark>	15%		
37.2	8.4	Less than basic	61%	76%		
		not stated	0%	0%		
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women		

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 369



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 11.6%



# ERITREA

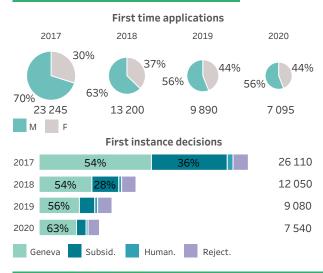


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from EU other Emigrants to					EU	other	
							803
						625	
				299	328	0.504	80%
16	16	16	14	91%	88%	86%	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



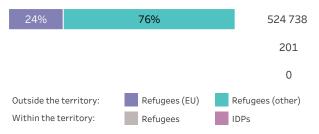
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (2020) 3 546
>100	0 0
90-99	1 1
80-89	9 12
70-79	34 43
60-69	60 68
50-59	83 89
40-49	137 144
30-39	231 230
20-29	288 285
10-19	439 422
<10	496 475
М	Population change (2020-2030) +19.6%

## [medium fertility variant scenario]

## REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

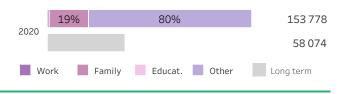


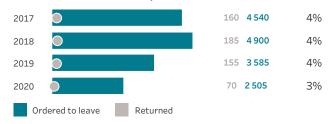
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

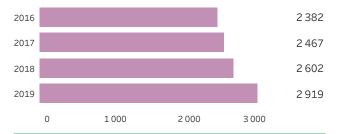
2017	22%		78%					32 098
2018	29%	D	71%					28 440
2019	40%		60%					18 567
2020	38%	62%	6					14 330

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

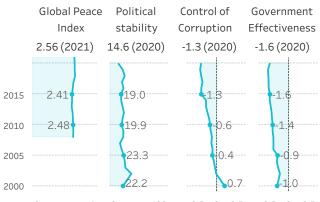




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-			
Geneva Convention	-			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Sep 2014 a			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession				

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

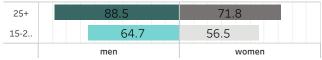
	0 4	0 100	-2.5 0 2.5	-2.5 0 2.5			
50	CIAL CONDITI	<b>ONS</b> (World B	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
			35.8 (2011)	40.5 (2019)	24.6% (2019)	2.1 (2006)	
2020							
2015				46:3	23.0		
2010	N/A	N/A	35.2	55.2	22.6		N/A
2005			31.1	67.60	19.6	•	
2000			26.6			<b>\</b>	
			0 100	0 50	0 25 50	0 5 10	

## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 74.0%

Total	86.3	71.8
55-64	91.9	70.7
25-54	95.9	82.0
15-24	72.6	63.6

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 68.5%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1510

Total	817	694	
Service	259	188	
Industry	79	31	
Agricult.	479	474	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.4%

25+	4.6	4.8
15-24	10.8	11.1
	men	women

# ETHIOPIA

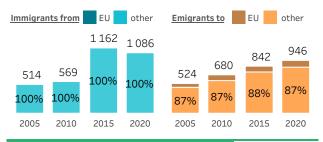


#### Population (2020) 114 964 >100 0 0 18 26 90-99 80-89 236 288 70-79 880 1 049 16<mark>82</mark>1942 60-69 2 727 2 977 50-59 40-49 4517 4522 6852 6940 30-39 10 820 10619 20-29 10-19 13 542 13 287 15 797 16 2 4 1 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +26.1% MF [medium fertility variant scenario]

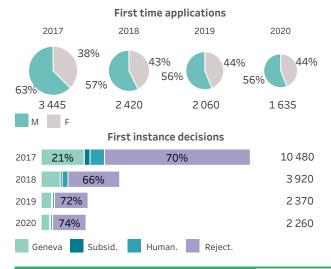
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

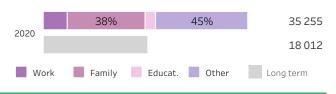
		151 427
91%		800 454
	91%	2 693 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other)

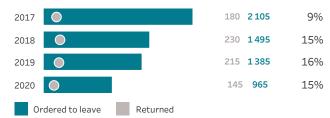
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

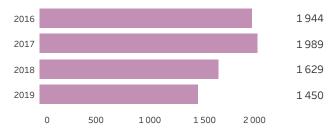
2017	35%	1	L2%		49%			5 595
2018	38%		11	%	449	%		5 670
2019	36%		14%	1	40%			4 989
2020	31%	23	3%		38%			4 592

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

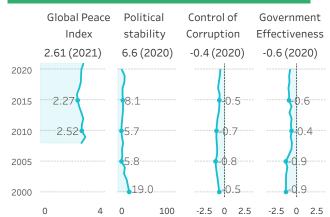




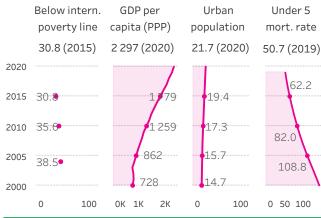
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

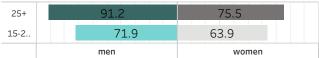


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 76.4%

Total	85.4	73.3
55-64	89.2	66.8
25-54	95.7	83.9
15-24	73.7	66.6

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 74.3%



## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

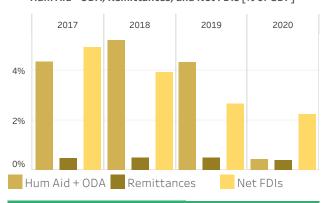
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	10 Nov 1969 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	23 Jul 2007 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de configuration de character de la constru	• • •

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

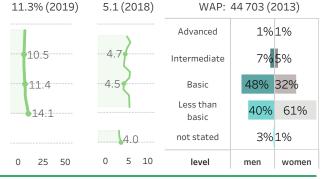
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



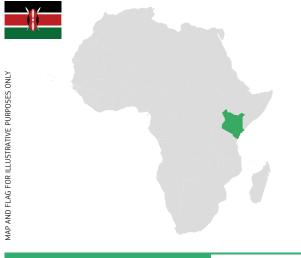
## Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 51 939

Total	27 900	24 039								
Service	4 756 7 739									
Industry	2 653	2 187								
Agricult.	20 491	14 112								

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.8%

15-24		2.44.1	
	men		women

# KENYA

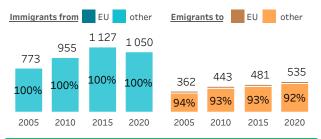


	Population (2020) 53 771							
>100			0	0				
90-99			2	4				
80-89			48	90				
70-79			237	337				
60-69			690	828				
50-59			1 356	1 450				
40-49			2 4 1 8	2 485				
30-39			3 697	3 773	3			
20-29		4	786	48	80			
10-19		6 4 17	,		6 330	)		
<10		7 067			694	7		
M	M F [medium fertility variant scenario]							

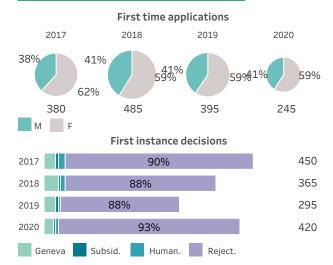
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

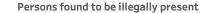
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



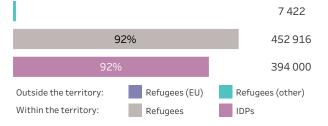
## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

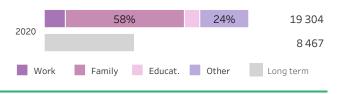


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

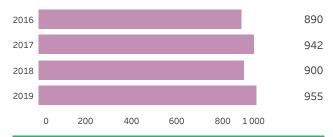
2017			47%		26%	14%			2 489
2018	14%	5	44%		28	3%	14%		2 867
2019	189	%	41%		2	22%	18%		3 079
2020			44%	2	26%	17%	þ		2 535

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

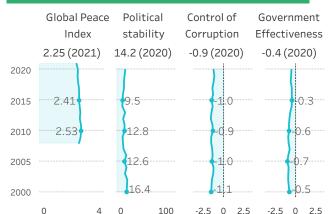




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

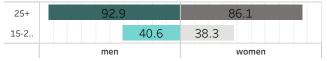


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 71.9%

Total	76.5	72.0		
55-64	93.5	88.4		
25-54	95.6	89.4		
15-24	43.7	41.3		

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.8%



## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

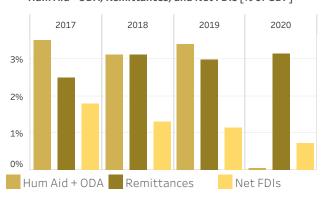
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	16 May 1966 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	16 Jun 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 15.6% (2019)
 5.1 (2020)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 23 116

Total	11 749	11 367							
Service	4 678	4 438							
Industry	1249	184							
Agricult.	5 822	6 745							

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.0%

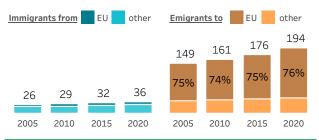
25+	1.3	1.7
15-24	7.1	7.2
	men	women

## MADAGASCAR

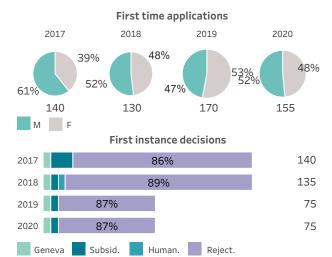


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





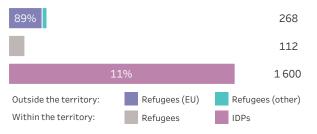
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population	n (2020) 27 691
>100			0 0
90-99			4 5
80-89		4	5 58
70-79		16	2 198
60-69		43	3 482
50-59		74	8 792
40-49		1 187	1 201
30-39		1684	1 687
20-29		2 442	2 456
10-19		3 185	3 158
<10		3 924	3 839
М	F		nange (2020-2030) +28.6% lity variant scenario]

[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

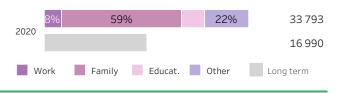


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

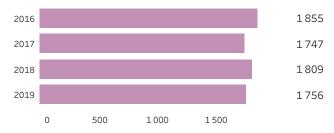
2017		48%		28%	12%			3 534
2018	16%	45%		29%	11%	5		3 727
2019	12%	47%		30	%			4 083
2020		51%	32	%				3 067

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year

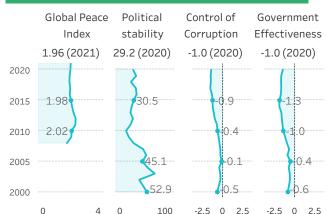




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



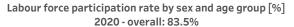
## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

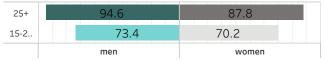
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	78.8 (2012)	1 510 (2020)	38.5 (2020)	50.6 (2019)
2020				
2015		1-547	35.2	57.9
2010	78.2	1.553	31.9	68.5
2005	7- <u>1</u> 7•	1-560-	28.8	84:44
2000	•	1 614	27.1	
	0 100	0K 1K	0 100	0 50 100





Total	88.7	83.2
55-64	93.1	87.3
25-54	98.0	92.4
15-24	76.1	72.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 81.9%

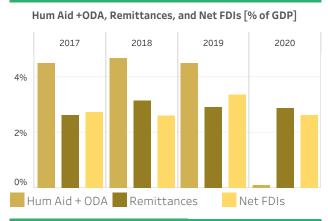


## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	13 May 2015 r
Geneva Convention	18 Dec 1967 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	15 Sep 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	•

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 5.9% (2019) 2.9 (2019) Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 13 588

Total	6941	6 647						
Service	1 620	2 069						
Industry	593	593						
Agricult.	4 727	3 984						

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 1.9%

25+	0.9	1.3
15-24	3.5	2.8
	men	women

# MALAWI



#### Population (2020) 19 130 >100 0 0 12 90-99 80-89 18 38 70-79 96 149 211 269 60-69 394 452 50-59 40-49 697 740 1113 1173 30-39 1671 1707 20-29 10-19 2 3 7 5 2 363

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

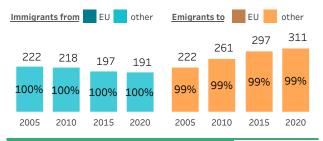
 
 2 375
 2 363

 <10</td>
 2 859
 2 804

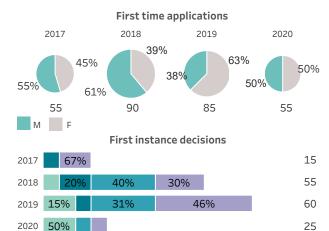
 M
 F
 Population change (2020-2030) +29.9% [medium fertility variant scenario]

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{country}}}\xspace}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath$ 



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





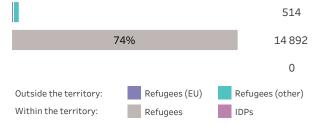
## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

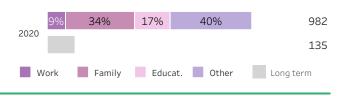


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

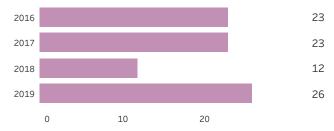
2017		27%	4	0%	23%		176
2018		14%	33%	6	44	1%	228
2019	8%	16%	3	35%		41%	237
2020		30%	30%	34%			145

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

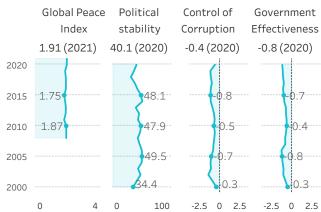




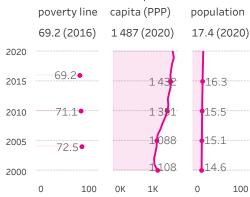
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

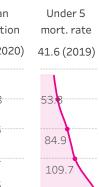


## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank) Below intern. GDP per Urban





0 100

1

## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

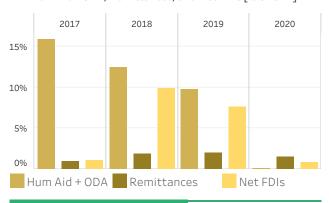
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	10 Dec 1987 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Mar 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 9.5% (2019) 2.9 (2020) Working age population by sex and education

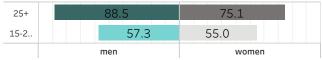


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 75.2%

Total	80.4	72.5
55-64	84.8	73.2
25-54	94.4	83.8
15-24	61.5	59.7

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 70.7%



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 7 593

Total	3913	3 680
Service	830	557
Industry	302	105
Agricult.	2 781	3018

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.0%

	men	women		
L5-24	6.9	6.97.9		
25+	3.8	5.9		

# MAURITIUS

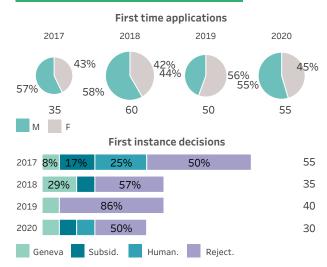


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

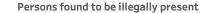
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					135	150	166
				121 46%	43%	42%	41%
20	25	29	29	54%	57%	58%	59%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

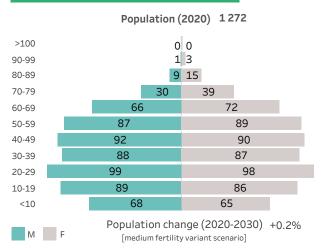


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



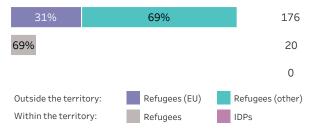


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



## REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

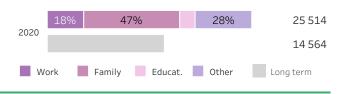


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

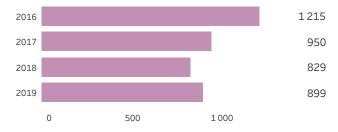
2017		46	5%	28%			1902
2018	19%	3	38%	339	%		2 219
2019	17%	, D	32%	3	34%	17%	2 698
2020		45%	24%				1277

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

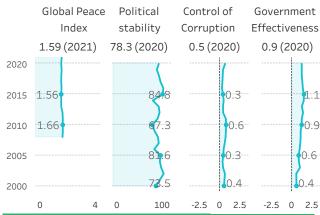




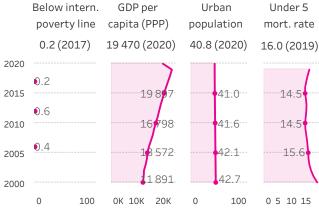
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

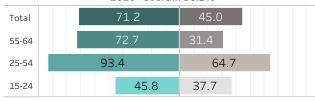


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

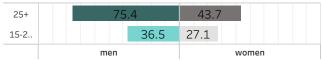


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 52.3%

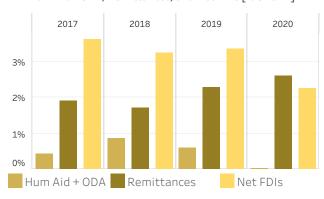


## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	21 Apr 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

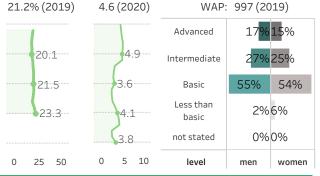
### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



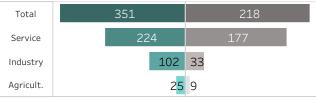
## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

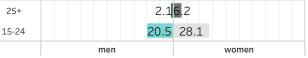
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 569



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.1%

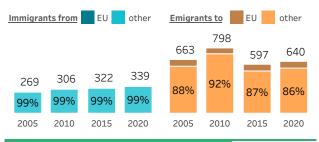


# MOZAMBIQUE

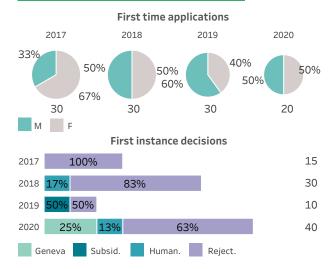


## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

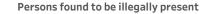
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



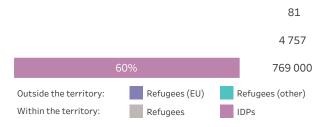


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 31	255		
>100		0	0			
90-99		1	3			
80-89		31	70			
70-79		155	266			
60-69		349	494			
50-59		592	808			
40-49		1046	1244			
30-39		1738	1850			
20-29		2 610	2 684			
10-19		3 787	38	09		
<10		4 879		4 839	Ð	
M	F	Population cha [medium fertilit	0 (		) +31	.8%

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

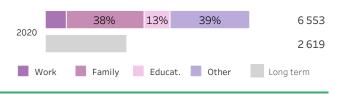


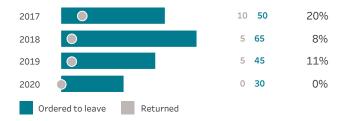
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

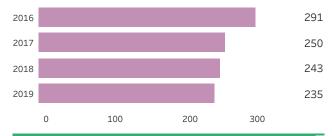
2017		39%	6	38%				602
2018	16%	17	34%	4	1%			757
2019	23	%	32	.%	38	3%	8%	936
2020	16%	, D	31%		46%	6	7%	935

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year

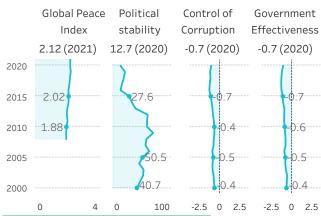




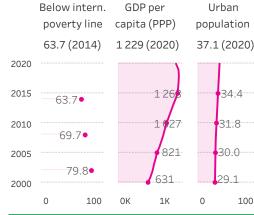
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

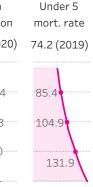


## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank) Below intern. GDP per





0

100

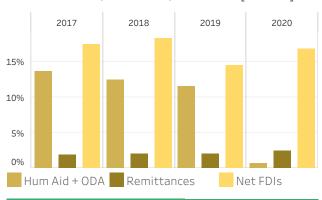
## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	19 Aug 2013 r
Geneva Convention	16 Dec 1983 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	20 Sep 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
A: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

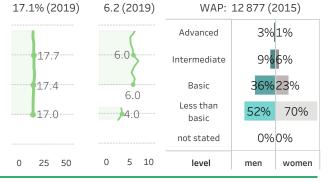
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 6.2 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education

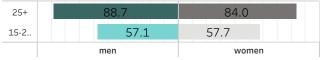


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 76.1%

Total	78.8	77.4
55-64	89.4	84.0
25-54	90.7	88.1
15-24	61.2	61.9

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 73.6%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 12 768

Total	6 117	6 651					
Service	1 575	1 131					
Industry	882	214					
Agricult.	3 660	5 306					

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.4%

25+	1.2	2.2
15-24	6. <mark>7</mark>	6.8
	men	women

# RWANDA



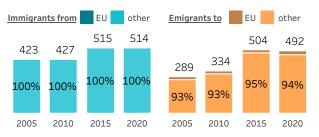
#### >100 0 0 11 90-99 80-89 15 26 70-79 69 106 2<mark>07</mark> 239 60-69 363 365 50-59 40-49 510 560 937 875 30-39 1089 1122 20-29 10-19 1448 1458 1 791 1770 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +25.3% F

Population (2020) 12 952

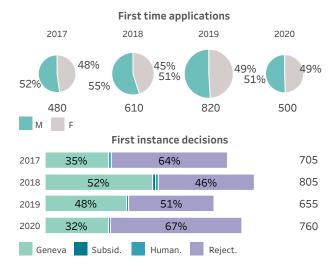
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

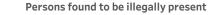
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



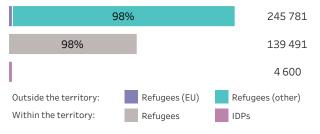


**REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Μ

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

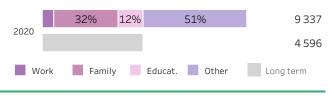


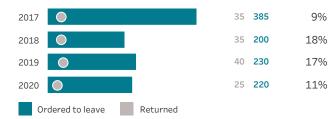
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

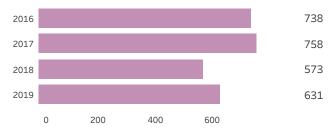
2017	29%	28%	36%		1 141
2018	26%	38%	31%		1 225
2019	30%	25%	37%		1277
2020	23%	4	-5%	25%	1 546

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

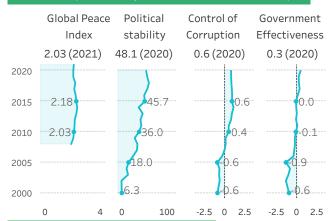




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

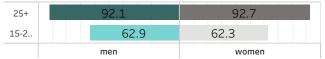
56.5 (2016)         2 099 (2020)         17.4 (2020)         34.3 (2020)           2020	r 5 rate
	019)
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	-
2010 63:2• 1507 16:9 · · · ·	. /
2005 69.1 1148 16.9	
2000 78.0	
0 100 0K 1K 2K 0 100 0 10	0

## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 80.3%

Total	83.2	83.9
55-64	88.0	94.3
25-54	95.3	95.1
15-24	63.7	63.7

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 79.2%



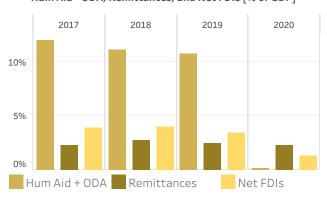
## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Dec 2008 a
Geneva Convention	3 Jan 1980 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	26 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

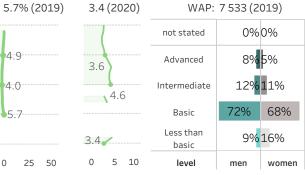
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 5.7% (2019) 3.4 (2020)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 6 292

Total	3 039	3 253
Service	975	855
Industry	454	89
Agricult.	1611	2 309

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 1.4%

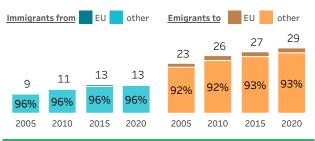
13-24	men	Z.1 women
15-24	1 2	2.1
25+	0.9	0.7

## SEYCHELLES

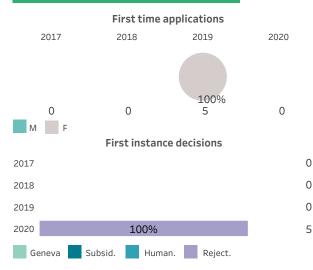


## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory





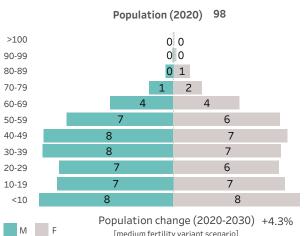


## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



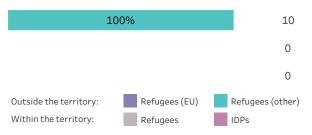
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

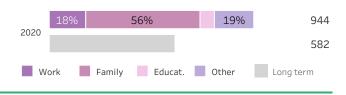


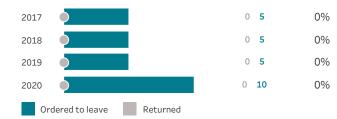
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

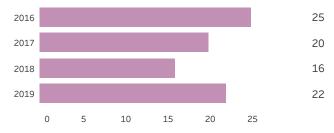
2017	37%		53%	86
2018	29%	47%	19%	73
2019	26%	57%		58
2020	50%			38

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year

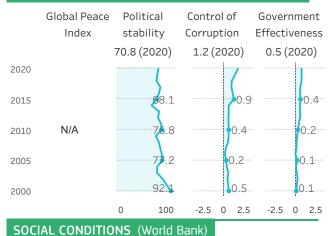








## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### Below intern. GDP per Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 0.5 (2018) 24 362 (2020) 57.5 (2020) 14.2 (2019) 2020 0.5 14.8 2015 25 500 55.4 1.2 20 893 53.3 14.1 2010 13.7 18 274 51.7 2005 13.8 18931 50.4 2000 0 100 10K 20K 0 0 5 10 15 100 LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

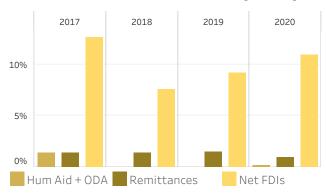
## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Dec 1994 a
Geneva Convention	23 Apr 1980 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 Apr 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	•

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO) NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 77 (2020) 3.9 (2019) Advanced 40% 39% 4.2 47% Intermediate N/A 10%12% Basic 3.5 Less than 2%2% basic not stated 1%1% 0 5 10 level men women

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# SOMALIA

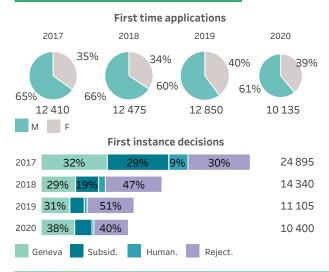


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>Immigrar</u>	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
						2 008	2 034
					1 595		
				1061		93%	000/
21	48	41	59	93%	94%	95%	90%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	2020)	15 893		
>100	0	0			
90-99	1	2			
80-89	21	27			
70-79	101	109			
60-69	229	234			
50-59	354	380			
40-49	510	544			
30-39	758	777			
20-29	1 345	13	49		
10-19	1978		1959		
<10	2 626		2 58	9	
M F Population change (2020-2030) +33.3% [medium fertility variant scenario]					
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)					
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)					
90%				812	2 356
				11	220

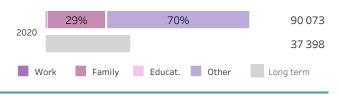
	90%	2 968 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

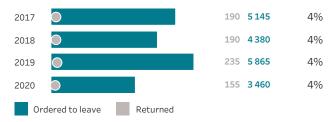
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

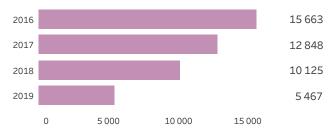
2019 <b>29% 70%</b>	2017	23%	6	77%						2
	2018	30%	6		69	%			1	
2020 <b>73%</b>	2019	29%		70%					1	
	2020		-	73%						

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

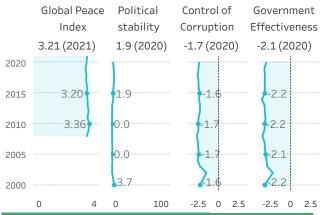




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	68.6 (2017)	830 (2020)	46.1 (2020)	117.0 (2019)
2020				
2015	68.6•		43.2	132.7
2010			39:3	156.1
2005			36:3	
2000			33.2	171.1
	0 100	ОК	0 100	0 100

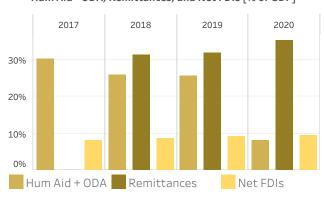
## Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS** 

Geneva Convention	10 Oct 1978 a				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	-				
EU Mobility Partnership	-				
EU readmission agreement	-				
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession					

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



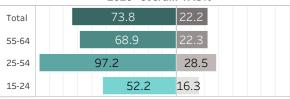
## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

	(1101101 200111, 120)	
NEETs	Govern. expend.	Working
[%]	in educat. [%GDP]	by sex a
25.5% (2019)		

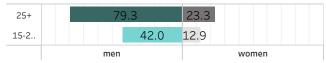


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 47.5%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 41.3%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 447

Total	2 640	807						
Service	473	124						
Industry	77	77 6						
Agricult.	2 091	677						

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.1%

	men	women
15-24	19.5	21.0
25+	10.0	10.1

## TANZANIA



			Population	(2020) 59	9734		
>100			C	0			
90-99			2	2 4			
80-89			56	102			
70-79			307	434			
60-69			750	873			
50-59			1 430	1 497			
40-49			2 403	2 4 1 8			
30-39			3 571	3 591			
20-29			4 935	4 911	-		
10-19			7 111	69	978		
<10		92	286		9 07	6	-
M F Population change (2020-2030) +32.5% [medium fertility variant scenario]							

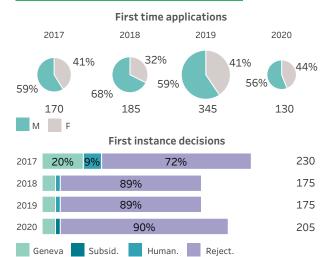
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

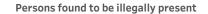
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	Emigran	its to	EU	other	
771							
100%	310	385	426	235	262	294	328
	100%	100%	100%	97%	97%	97%	96%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

### **ASYLUM IN EU** [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

CON

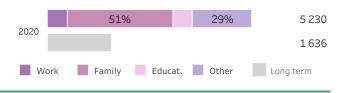
			684
	69%		234 645
69%			38 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	F	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	I	DPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

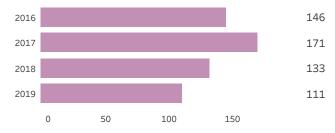
2017	33%		35%	)	2	2%		846
2018	41%	1%		31%		17%		854
2019	37%	7%		32%		20%		858
2020	37%	3	84%	200	%			739

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

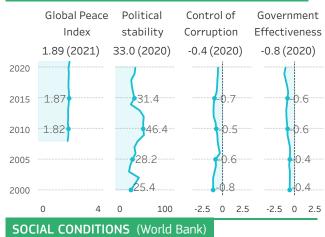




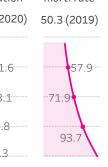
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### Below intern. GDP per Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 49.4 (2017) 2635 (2020) 35.2 (2020) 2020 49.4• 2015 23 31.6 4 49.6• 71.9 007 2 28.1 2010 60.3• 720 24.8 2005 93.7 86.2 1 409 22.3 2000 0 100 ОК 1К 0 2К 100 0 50 100



## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

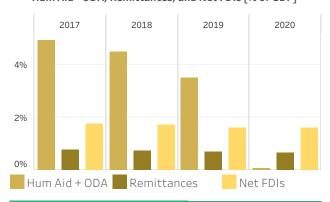
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	12 May 1964 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 May 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

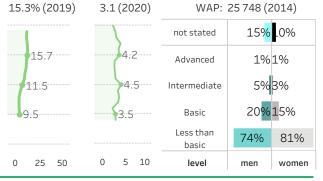
## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education

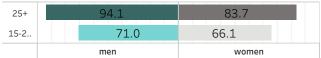


## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 83.2%

Total	87.2	79.7
55-64	95.7	83.6
25-54	96.7	88.5
15-24	73.1	69.0

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 81.4%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 26 639

Total	13 856	12 784
Service	3715	3 863
Industry	1 328	393
Agricult.	8 813	8 528

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.2%

	men	women
15-24	2.8	4.2
25+	0.9	1.8

# UGANDA

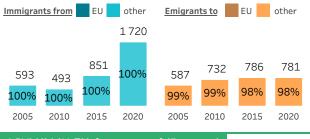


	Population (2020) 45 741							
>100		0	0					
90-99		1	3					
80-89		28	58					
70-79		161	251					
60-69		427	547					
50-59		885	967					
40-49		1 508	1625					
30-39		2 4 4 3	2 658					
20-29		3 837	4 0 3 6					
10-19		5 756	56	593				
<10		7 499		7 35	6			
M F Population change (2020-2030) +29.9% [medium fertility variant scenario]								

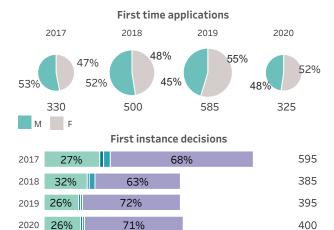
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

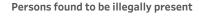


## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.





**REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

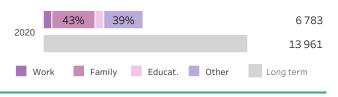
		7 442
	74%	1 421 133
L		34 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

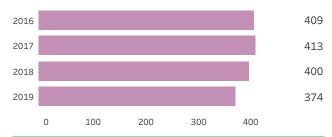
2017			34%	25%	6	30	%			1 187
2018			33%	259	6	31	%			1224
2019	17	%	34%	, D	2	:0%	2	8%		1427
2020			39%	220	%	28%	б			1141

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

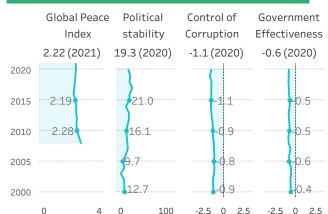




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



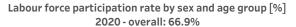
## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

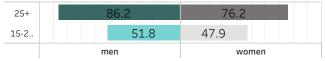






Total	73.4	66.9		
55-64	84.4	66.2		
25-54	89.1	82.1		
15-24	52.9	49.3		

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 65.3%



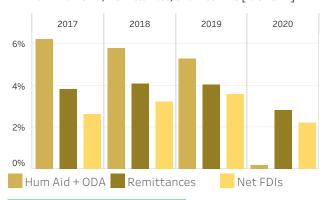
## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	14 Nov 1995 a
Geneva Convention	27 Sep 1976 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Mar 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a construction of the state of a structure of a second	·

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

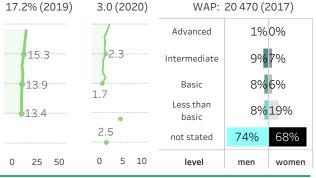
## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 16 303

Total	8 277	8 026								
Service	1874	1609								
Industry	803 256									
Agricult.	5 600	6 161								

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.4%

	men	women
15-24	2.0	3.0
25+	1.0	1.9

# ZAMBIA



			Population	2020)	10.	-00		
>100			0	0				
90-99			0	2				
80-89			13	31				
70-79			69	111				
60-69			177	226				
50-59			365	396				
40-49			695	719				
30-39			1066	1119	Э			
20-29			1570	16	510			
10-19			2 285		22	65		
<10		2	860		2	2 803	3	
M	M F Population change (2020-2030) +32.3% [medium fertility variant scenario]							.3%

Population (2020) 18 384

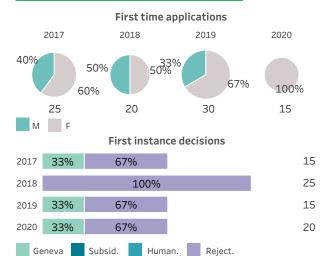
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

## **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

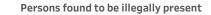
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>lı</u>	mmigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
	253							
		150	132	188	181	183	184	201
	100%		132	100%	070/	070/	070/	97%
		100%	100%	100%	97%	97%	97%	5770
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
		<b>100%</b> 2010		<b>100%</b> 2020	<b>97%</b> 2005	<b>97%</b> 2010	<b>97%</b> 2015	<b>97%</b> 2020





## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

252

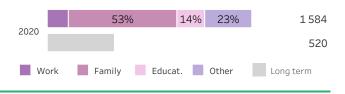
		252
	84%	66 070
		1000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

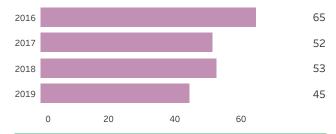
2017		32%		40%	16%		339
2018	13%	30%		40%	17%	6	353
2019	15%	6 36%	)	36	%	13%	383
2020		37%	36	%			275

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

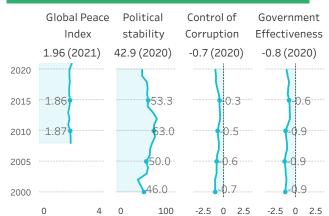




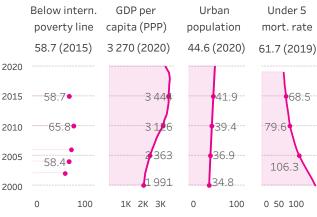
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

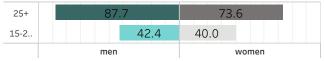


LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 74.2%

Total	78.8	70.4
55-64	88.7	78.1
25-54	96.5	83.5
15-24	53.8	52.8

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 65.2%



## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

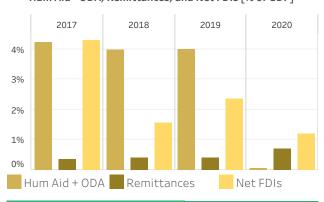
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	24 Sep 1969 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Apr 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

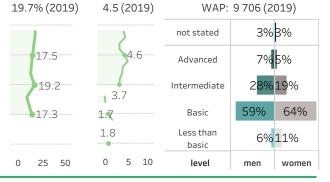


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 19.7% (2019) 4.5 (2019)

68.5

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 6 509

Total	3 399	3 110			
Service	1 317	1276			
Industry	551	134			
Agricult.	1 532	1700			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 12.2%



## ZIMBABWE



			Pop	ulation (	2020)	14 86	3		
>100				0	0				
90-99				1	3				
80-89				17	43				
70-79				71	129				
60-69				171	254				
50-59				315	383				
40-49				579	678				
30-39				819	104	9			
20-29			1	176	13	07			
10-19			1779			178	1		
<10		2	164			21	L44		
М	F	F			nge (202 variant sc			+18.	4%

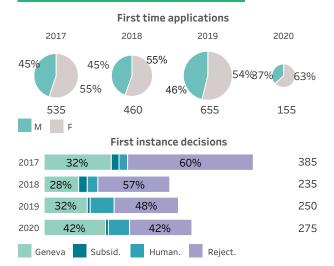
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

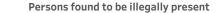
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
						1167	1243
402	398	400	416	501	755 99%	99%	99%
100%	100%	100%	100%	98%			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

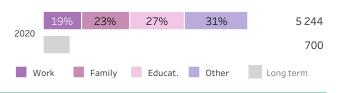
88%		8 575
88%		9261
	88%	21 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other)

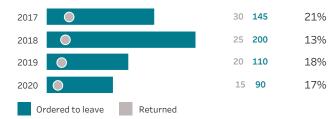
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

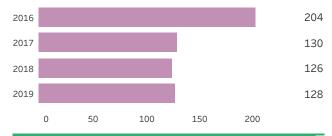
2017	24%	44%	6 20%		1164
2018	26%	12%	45%	17%	1630
2019	27%	16%	37%	21%	1 554
2020	20% 1	3%	49%	19%	1613

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year

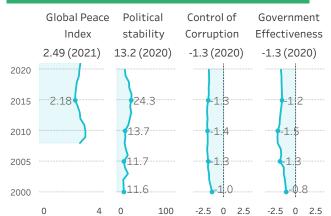




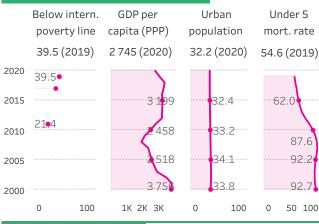
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 80.9%

Total	88.9	78.1
55-64	91.9	85.1
25-54	96.4	84.9
15-24	79.6	68.3

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 76.3%

25+	91.5	79.5
15-2	73.9	62.0
	men	women

## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

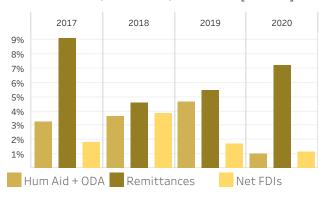
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	25 Aug 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Dec 2007 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a construction of the state of	

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

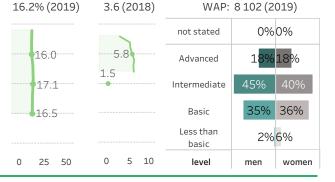
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 6 684

Total	3 300	3 384				
Service	853	967				
Industry	374	65				
Agricult.	2 073	2 351				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.7%

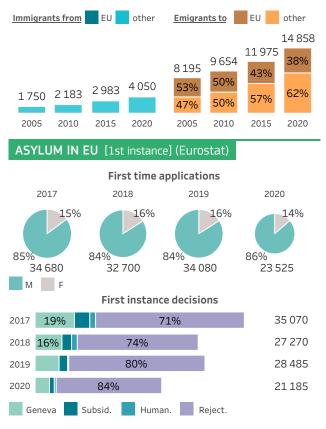
25+	3.1	4.1
15-24	7.2	9.2
	men	women

# **NORTHERN AFRICA**



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



DEMOGRAPHY	[in thousand]	(UNDESA)

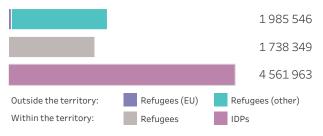
	Population (2020) 257 426
>100	1 2
90-99	72 124
80-89	868 1 237
70-79	2 9 <mark>76 3 4</mark> 76
60-69	6 647 <mark>6 898</mark>
50-59	10 119 10 449
40-49	<b>13 890 14 289</b>
30-39	<b>18 896 18 908</b>
20-29	21 063 20 421
10-19	<b>23 958 22 886</b>
<10	<b>30 836 29 413</b>
	Population change (2020-2030) +17.4%

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

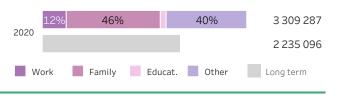


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

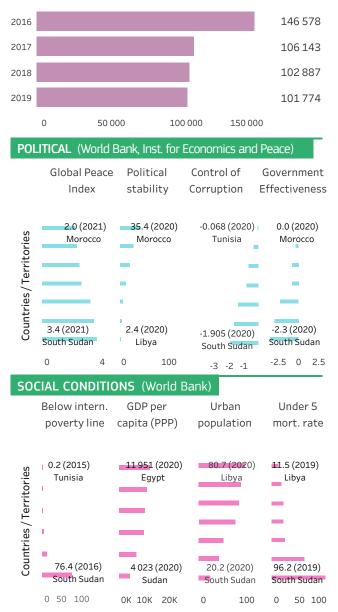
2017		60%	17% 12%	201 034
2018	16%	57%	15% <mark>12%</mark>	225 327
2019	17%	55%	15% 12%	231 715
2020	21%	52%	16% 12%	202 105

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

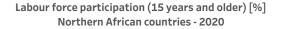




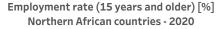




#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)







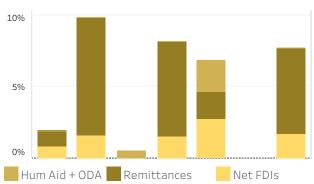


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	3/7 countries
Geneva Convention	6/7 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	6/7 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	2/7 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/7 countries

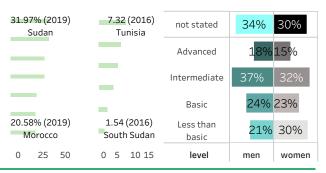
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

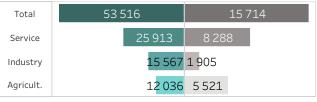


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 69 230



Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Northern African countries - 2020



# ALGERIA

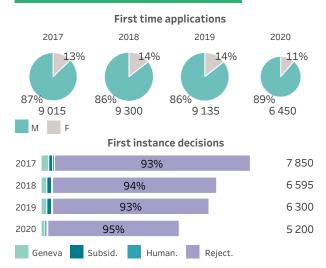


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

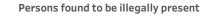
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants fr	om EU othe	er <u>Emigran</u>	ts to	EU	other
		1600	1 655	1837	2 022
		1 000	1 000		
100 2	17 239 25	91%	90%	89%	89%
198 2	17 239 25	5			
2005 20	10 2015 2020	0 2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Po	opulation (	2020)	43	851			
>100		1	0					
90-99		29	31					
80-89		239	276					
70-79		602	636					
60-69		1286	1244					
50-59		1895	190	5				
40-49		2 725	2	723				
30-39	36	560		3 62	15			
20-29	3	343		3 2 3	1			
10-19	3	434	3	3 2 9	8			
<10	4941			4	473	7		
	Ρορι	lation cha	nge (20	)20-	2030	) +	-14.89	%

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

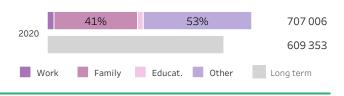
		4 576
	30%	97 651
		23
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

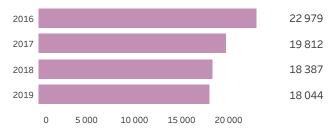
2017	60%	26% 9%	37 388
2018	64%	20% 10%	36 505
2019	63%	19% 12%	36 077
2020	59%	23%	30 579

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

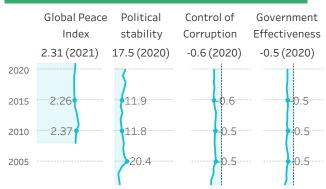




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



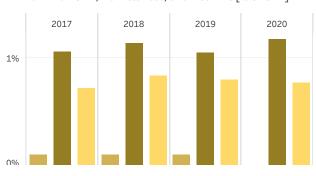
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	21 Apr 2005 a
Geneva Convention	21 Feb 1963 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	7 Oct 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

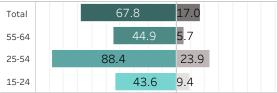
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



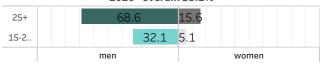
<b>SO</b> (	CIAL CONDITI	ONS (World Ba	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
	0.4 (2011)	10 682 (2020)	73.7 (2020)	23.3 (2019)	20.6% (2019)	6.1 (2019)	
2020							
2015		11 697	7 <mark>0.8</mark>	25.2	21.2		
2010	0.4	10 971	67.5	27.4		•	N/A
2005		10-505	63.8	33.60	30.5		
2000		U <u></u> -10-					
	0 100	OK 5K 10K	0 100	10 20 30	0 25 50	0 5 10	

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

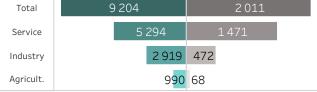
2020 - overall: 40.3%



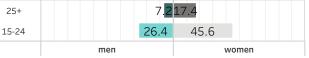
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 35.1%



2019 - overall: 11 215



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 12.8%



# EGYPT



#### Population (2020) 102 334 >100 01 20 50 90-99 80-89 267 426 70-79 1 123 1 408 2 492 2 630 60-69 3873 3972 50-59 40-49 5 4 8 8 5461 7 687 7 511 30-39 8 4 0 8 8104 20-29 10-19

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

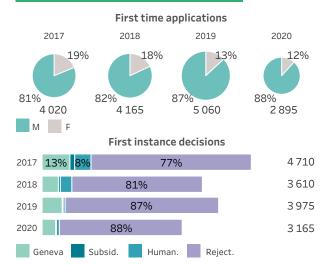
9 4 6 2 8924 12 883 12 145 Population change (2020-2030) +18.1% MF [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					2 587	3 151	3 610
				1 808		92%	92%
285	310	354	544	90%	91%	5270	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

<10

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

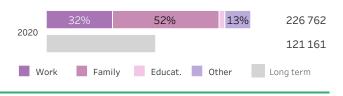
		26 553
	77%	272 826
		11 600
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

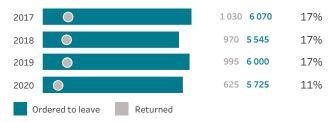
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

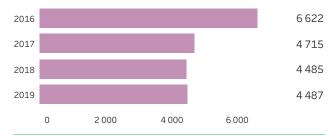
2017	15%	53%	18%	19 953
2018	16%	55%	15% 14%	23 185
2019	18%	51%	15% 16%	21686
2020	18%	52%	17%	16 422

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





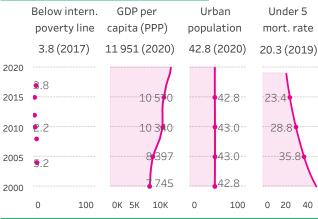
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

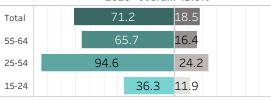


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

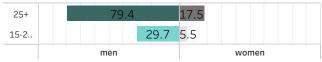


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 43.0%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.5%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

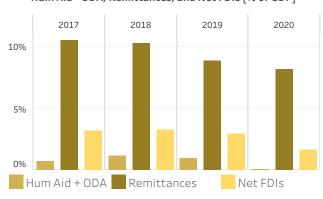
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	22 May 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 Mar 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

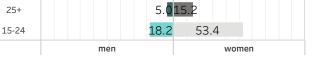
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 26 881

Total	22 062	4 819
Service	10 504	3 411
Industry	7 043	386
Agricult.	4 514	1022

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 10.5%

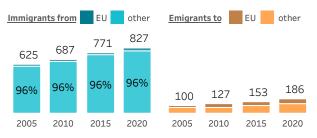


# LIBYA

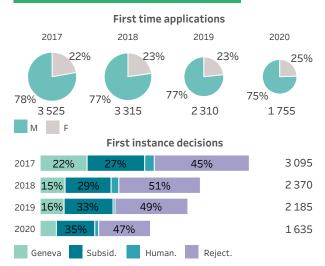


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

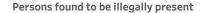
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





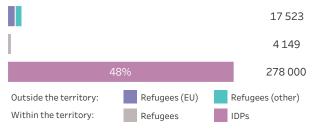
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population	(2020) 6871	
>100	C	0	
90-99	1	3	
80-89	20	28	
70-79	63	3 76	
60-69	135	150	
50-59	310	307	
40-49	535	514	
30-39	583	581	
20-29	555	541	
10-19	608	578	
<10	660	625	
M F Population change (2020-2030) +10.7% [medium fertility variant scenario]			

<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

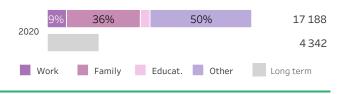


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	24%	58%	3 788
2018	22%	62%	3 452
2019	22%	62%	3 669
2020	21%	70%	2 955

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

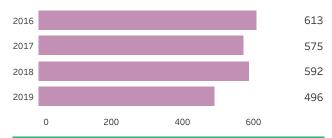




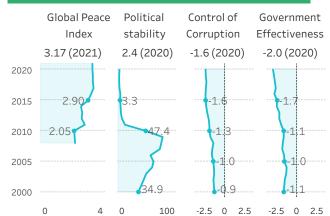
18 Jun 2004 a

#### **NATURALISATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

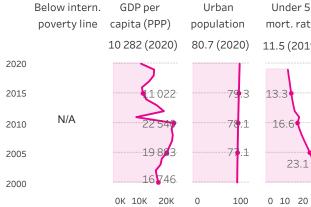
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





#### Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention

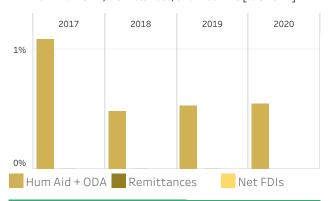
**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS** 

Geneva convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	18 Jun 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	• • •

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

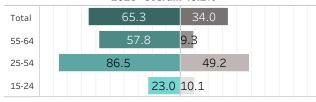


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

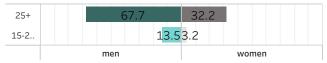
NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
31.4% (2019)		
31:4 31:3 31:2	N/A	N/A
0 25 50		

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

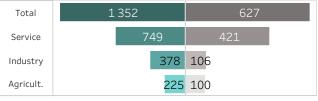
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.2%



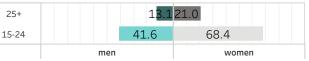
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.8%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1978



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 19.4%



# MOROCCO



#### >100 0 0 6 15 90-99 80-89 161 260 571 626 70-79 1 357 1378 60-69 1819 1925 50-59 40-49 2 0 8 7 2366 2739 2867 30-39

Population (2020) 36 911

2896

2973

Population change (2020-2030) +10.8%

3 2 8 9

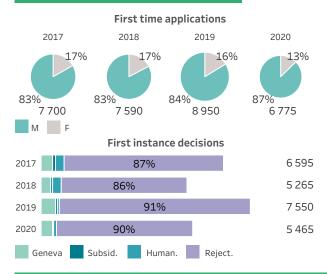
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from EU other				Emigra	nts to	EU	other
				0.474	2 861	2 972	3 262
				2 471			
				87%	88%	87%	88%
56	71	92	102				
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



### [medium fertility variant scenario]

2987

3 1 2 4

3 464

20-29 10-19

<10

MF

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

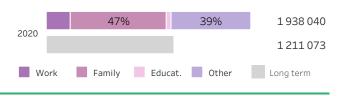
85%	15%	4 467
	15%	6 505
		340
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) IDPs

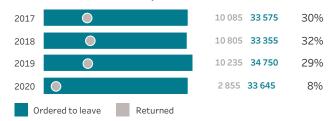
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

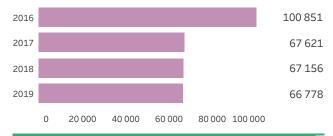
2017		67%		106 876
2018	19%	61%		125 808
2019	19%	59%	13% <mark>8%</mark>	133 009
2020	26%	53%	13%8%	123 445

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

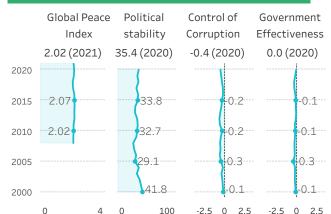




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





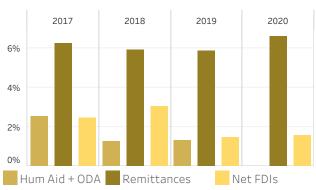
### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	21 Jun 1993 r
Geneva Convention	7 Nov 1956 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19 Sep 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	3 Jun 2013 s
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

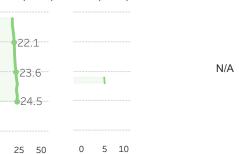
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

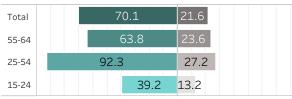
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 20.6% (2019) 5.3 (2009) 22.1 23.6 24.5 25 0 5 10 0 50

Working age population by sex and education

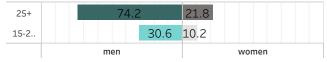


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 42.6%



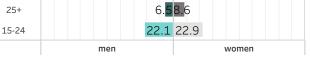
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.3%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 10 996

Total	8 369	2 627		
Service	3 891	909		
Industry	2 189	349		
Agricult.	2 290	1 369		

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 10.2%



# SOUTH SUDAN



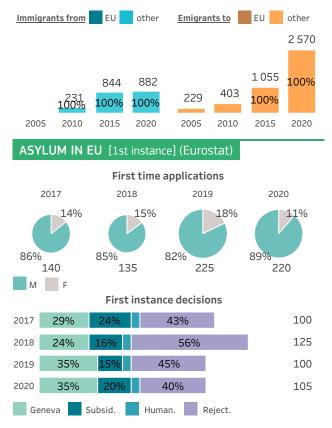
## Population (2020) 11 194

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

>100			0	0				
90-99			1	2				
80-89			20	26				
70-79			85	98				
60-69			162	183				
50-59			290	306				
40-49			446	451				
30-39			666	668				
20-29			985	9	78			
10-19		1	305		12	77		
<10		1644	4		1	L 602		
М	F		ulation cha medium fertility				) +23	6%

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

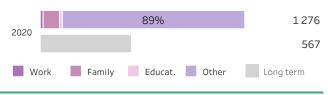
10	00%		2 188 785
100%			314 438
100%			1 542 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	F	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	I	DPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	78%		111
2018		82%	282
2019		91%	347
2020		94%	412

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

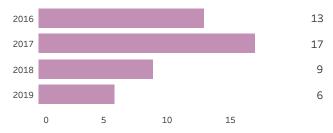




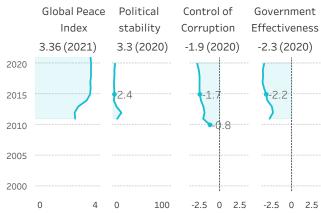
а

#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

GDP per

capita (PPP)

N/A

Urban

population

20.2 (2020)

18.9

17.9

17.2

16.5

100

0

Below intern.

poverty line

76.4 (2016)

76.4•

44.7•

0

2020

2015

2010

2005

2000

#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	10 Dec 2018
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	-
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

	EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
96.2 (2019)	21.2% (2019)	1.5 (2016)	
96.2 106.8 138.6	21.2 21.0 20.8	1.5	N/A
0 100	0 25 50	0 5 10	

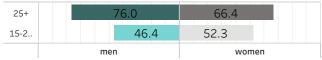
#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

100

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.8%

Total	73.6	70.9
55-64	83.8	71.7
25-54	84.3	79.7
15-24	58.0	63.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.9%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4 110

	Eoro overalli	
Total	2 106	2 005
Service	590	364
Industry	499	174
Agricult.	1016	1 467

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 12.7%

10 1 1	men	women
15-24	20.0	172
25+	7.4	11.4

# SUDAN



>100			0	0				
90-99			7	11				
80-89			87	111				
70-79			340	393				
60-69			733	803				
50-59			1244	1309				
40-49			1804	1923				
30-39			2 567	2 636				
20-29			3 849	37	78			
10-19		51	25	4	199	98		
<10		6 150	)		5	979		
М	F		ulation chai medium fertility				+26.	0%

**REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

96%

96%

Outside the territory:

Within the territory:

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

787 823

1040288

2730000

Refugees (other)

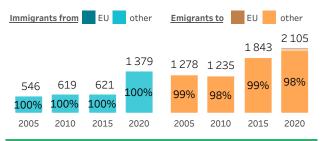
IDPs

Population (2020) 43 849

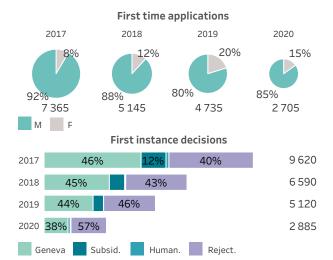
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} Migrant\ population\ within\ and\ outside\ the\ country/territory$ 



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



**RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

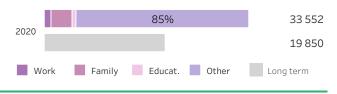
#### First residence permits issued during the year

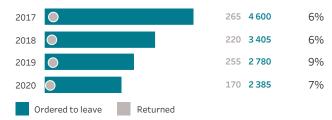
Refugees (EU)

Refugees

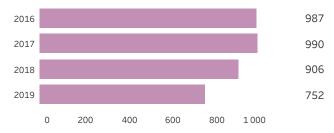
2017	87%	6 975
2018	83%	6 477
2019	80%	6 096
2020	82%	4 999

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

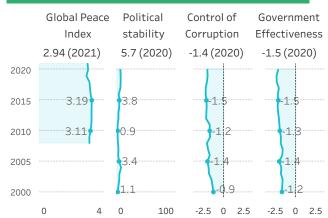




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

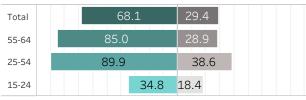


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

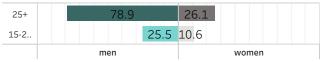
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	12.2 (2014)	4 023 (2020)	35.3 (2020)	58.4 (2019)
2020				
2015	12.2	4-188	33.9	65.9
2010	15.7	3090	•33:1	75.4
2005		2.502	32.8	87.6
2000		2 110	32.5	
	0 100	0K 2K 4K	0 100	0 50 100

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.6%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

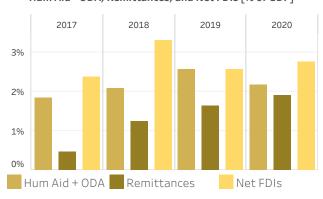
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	22 Feb 1974 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	10 Dec 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

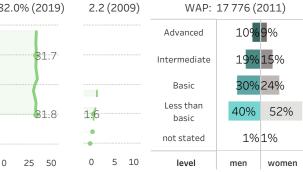
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 32.0% (2019) 2.2 (2009)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 10 350

Total	7 643	2 706								
Service	3 461	1 177								
Industry	1 613	127								
Agricult.	2 570	1 403								

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 17.7%

15-24		26.7	42.6				
15-24	men	26.7	12.0	women			
25+	8.2 25.2						

# **TUNISIA**

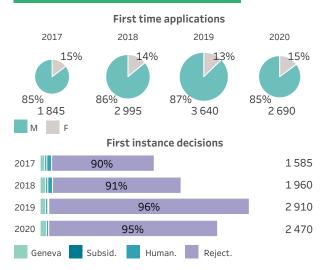


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
						774	902
				579	616	,,,,	71%
				88%	88%	74%	7170
35	43	57	60				29%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		I	Population (	(2020)	11 81	.9	
>100			0	0			
90-99			7	12			
80-89			73	108			
70-79			189	235			
60-69			466	4	97		
50-59			660		701		
40-49			760		812		
30-39		93	35		97	79	
20-29		8	83		843		
10-19		8	351		789		
<10		103	7		98	31	
М	F		oulation cha [medium fertilit				7.9%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

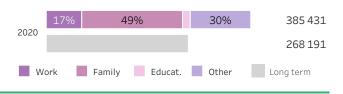
65%	35%	1636
	35%	2 580
		0
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees Refugees	Refugees (other) IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

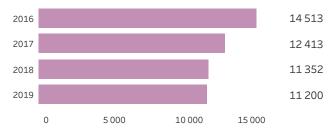
2017	17%	53%	24	.%		25 940
2018	23%	50%		22%		29 617
2019	25%	46%		22%		30 831
2020	19%	52%	22%			23 292

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

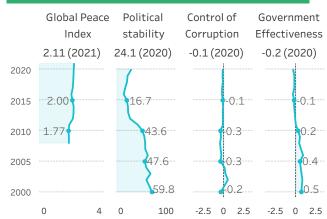




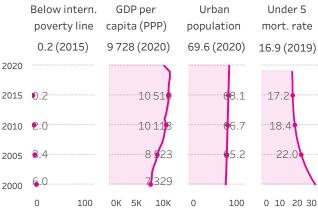




#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

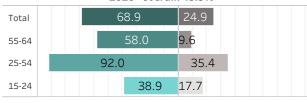


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

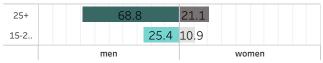


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 45.9%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.3%



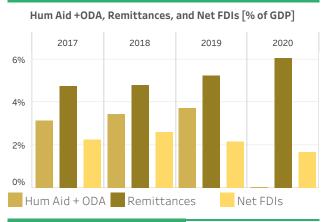
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	24 Oct 1957 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19 Jun 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	3 Mar 2014 s
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

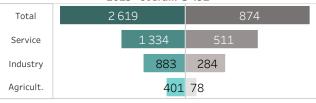
 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 27.4% (2019)
 7.3 (2016)

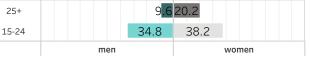
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 492



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 16.7%

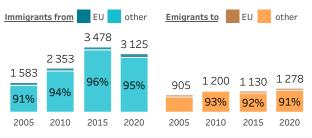


# **SOUTHERN AFRICA**

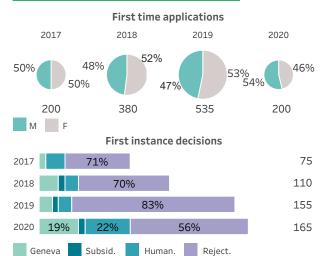


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

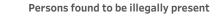
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





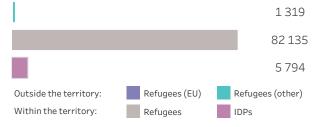
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 67 5	504	
>100		0	0		
90-99		5	18		
80-89		137	312		
70-79		634	1003		
60-69		1 522	1967		
50-59		2 551	2 850		
40-49		3 863	3 994	-	
30-39		5 704	56	62	
20-29		5 850	57	775	
10-19		6101	6	012	
<10		6 847	e	5 697	
М	F	Population chai	0 (	,	ó

<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

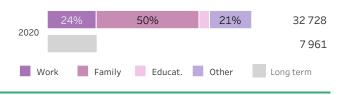


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

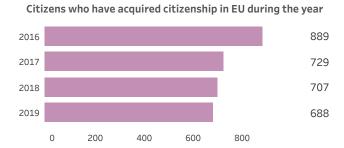
2017	35%	34	% 1	L9%				5 895
2018	37%		35%	)	16%			7 080
2019	32%		Э	38%		12%	18%	9 027
2020	29%	40	0%		20%			6 429

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





**Global Peace** 



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

Control of

Political

### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	1/5 countries
Geneva Convention	5/5 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5/5 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/5 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/5 countries

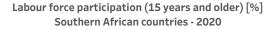
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

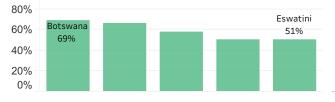
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

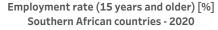


Government

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)









Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 19 360

49%

women

Total	1	0 767	8 593		
Service		6 583	7 019		
Industry		3 1 5 4	1017		
Agricult.		1 0 <mark>29</mark>	558		

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Southern African countries - 2020

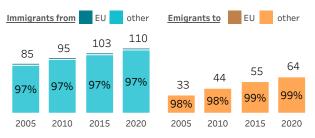


## BOTSWANA

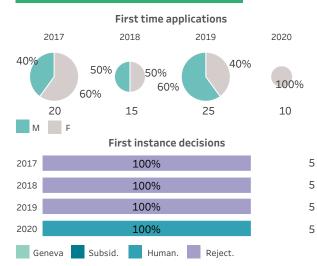


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

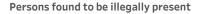
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

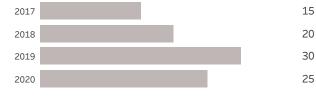


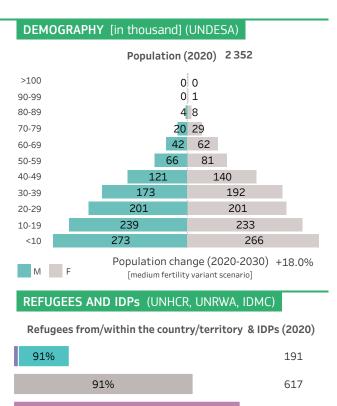
#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

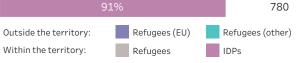


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)









#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

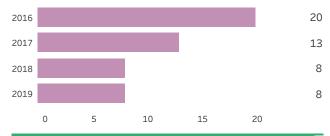
2017		28%	6	45%	15%		123
2018		33	3%	46%	D	9%	134
2019	14%	6 189	6	52%		16%	146
2020		28%	44%	6 19%			96

# 13% 45% 19% 23% 577 2020 141 Work Family Educat. Other Long term

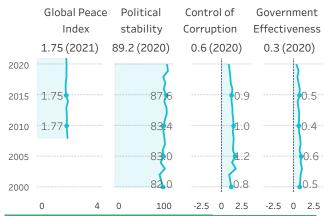
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



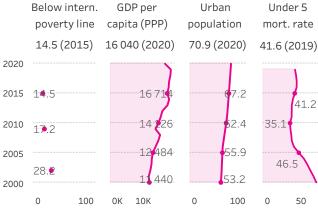
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





### Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

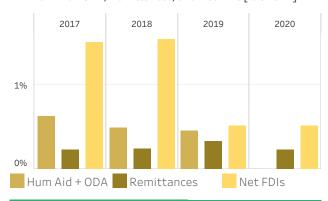
**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS** 

Geneva Convention	6 Jan 1969 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	29 Aug 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

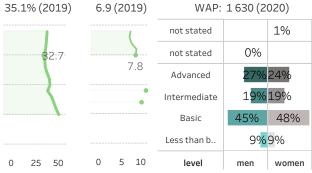
#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs	Govern. expend.
[%]	in educat. [%GDP]
5.1% (2019)	6.9 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education

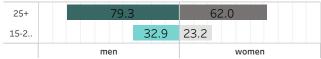


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.4%

Total	76.4	65.3		
55-64	81.8	65.5		
25-54	93.7	81.4		
15-24	46.5	40.7		

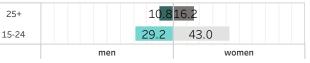
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.1%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 891

Total	473	3	418	
Service		242	315	
Industry		118	39	
Agricult.		113	64	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 17.7%



# **ESWATINI**

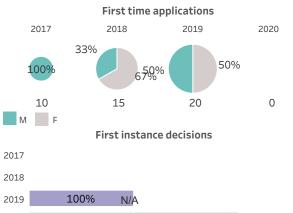


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				69			
				45		46	50
33	33	32	33		99%		
100%	100%	100%	100%	99%		98%	98%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



0

5

5

10

0

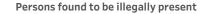
0

5

5



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Pop	oulation (	2020)	11	.60		
>100				0	0				
90-99				0					
80-89				1	5				
70-79				8	15				
60-69				17	19				
50-59				29	23				
40-49				48	5	5			
30-39				72		89			
20-29			11:	1		10	2		
10-19		1	39				138		
<10		14	14				142		
М	F	P		ation cha dium fertility				+	11.9%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

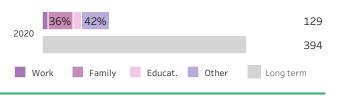
85%		198
	85%	945
		0
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other)

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

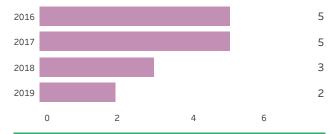
2017		58%		23%		26	
2018		24%		38%		26%	34
2019	24%	6 43	3%	29%			21
2020	22%		37	%	26%		27

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

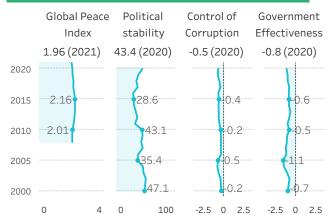




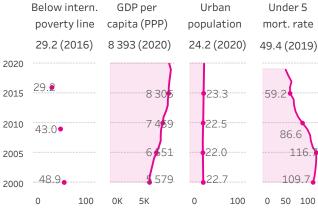
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

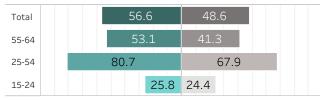


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

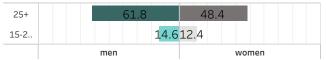


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.9%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 39.0%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

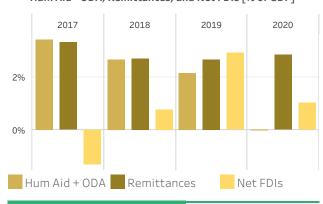
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	14 Feb 2000 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Sep 2012 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

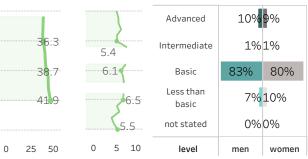


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

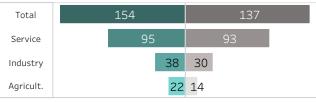
	(110110 Danin, 120)	
N	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	NEETs [%]
	5.3 (2020)	36.0% (2019)
dva	Ļ	
erm	5.4 Int	36.3
Ba	6.1	38.7

### Working age population by sex and education

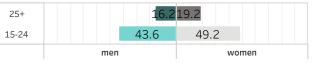
WAP: 739 (2016)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 291



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 23.4%

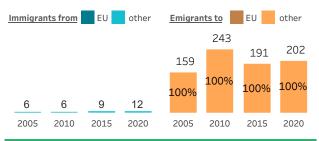


# **LESOTHO**

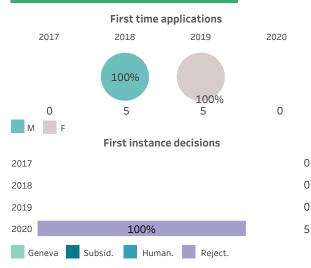


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

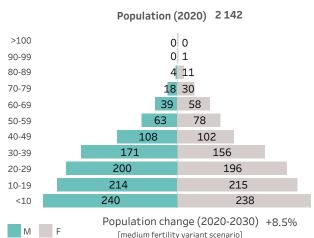
Persons found to be illegally present



5

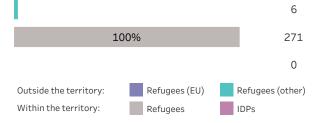
0

### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

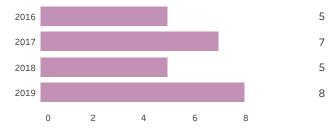
2017		33%	37%	17%		30
2018		30%	40%	17%		30
2019	1	.2%	54%		27%	41
2020	33	% 40%				15

#### 44% 31% 127 2020 34 Long term Work Family Educat. Other

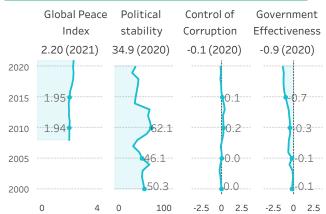
Valid residence permits at the end of the year

2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

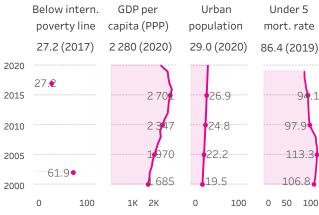
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



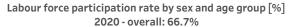
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

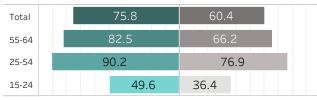


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

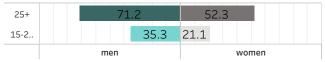


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.2%



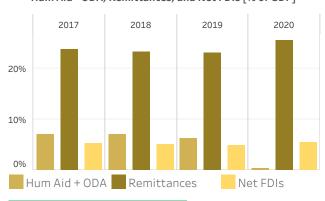
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	16 Sep 2005 r
Geneva Convention	14 May 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



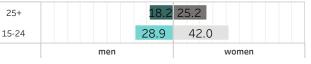
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 1347 (2019) 28.2% (2019) 7.4 (2020) 4%4% Advanced 29.1 9.0 Intermediate 0%0% 81% 88% 29.8 Basic Less than 0%0% 34.2 basic 15<mark>%</mark>8% not stated 25 0 5 10 0 50 level men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 742

		••••		
Total	424			318
Service		161	154	
Industry		61	38	
Agricult.		202	127	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 24.7%

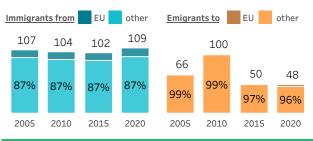


# NAMIBIA

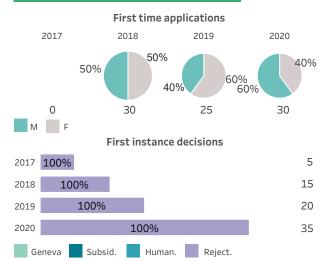


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



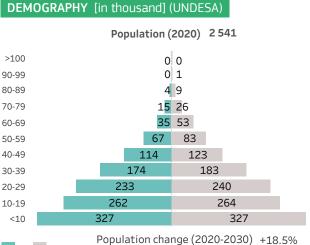
#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)









 F
 [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

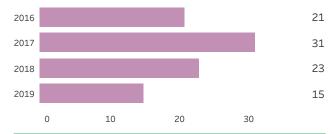
2017	16	5%	27%		52%		239
2018		22%	32	2%	38%		261
2019	1	L9%	3	5%	30%	16%	288
2020		4	6%	28%	16%		173

# 2020 18% 1095 398 Source 398 Work Family Educat. Other Long term

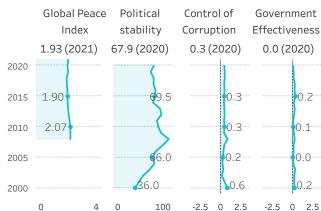
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



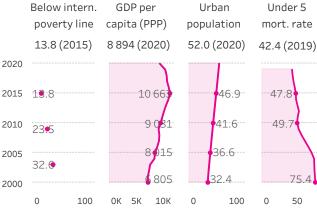
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



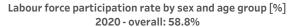
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

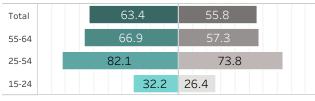


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

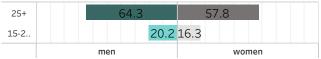


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 46.8%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

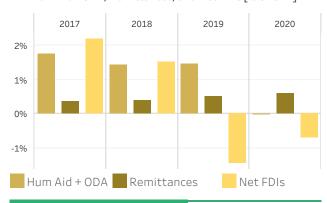
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	17 Feb 1995 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	16 Aug 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

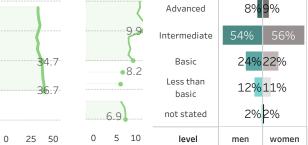
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Work [%] in educat. [%GDP] by s 31.7% (2019) 9.4 (2020) WA Advanced

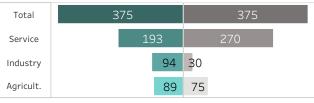


Working age population

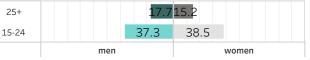
by sex and education

WAP: 1532 (2018)

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 750



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 20.4%

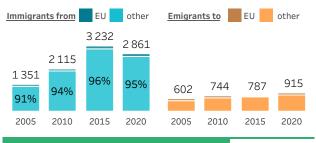


# SOUTH AFRICA

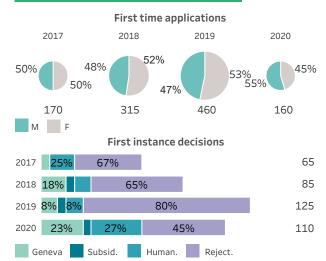


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





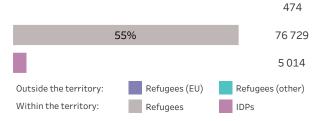
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 59	9 309					
>100		0	0						
90-99		4	15						
80-89		124	278						
70-79		572 904							
60-69		1 389	1775						
50-59		2 326	2 585						
40-49		3 471	3 57	2					
30-39		5 114	5	5042					
20-29		5 105	5	5 0 3 6					
10-19		5 247	5	5162					
<10		5 862		5 723					
М	M F Population change (2020-2030) +11.2% [medium fertility variant scenario]								

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

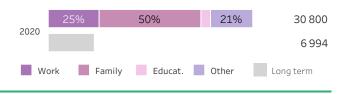


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

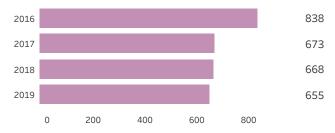
2017	37%	3	5%						5	5 477
2018	39%		35%	1					e	621
2019	33%		39%			18%	6		8	3 5 3 1
2020	30%	Z	10%		20%				е	5118

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

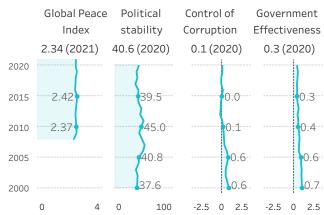




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



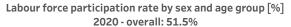
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

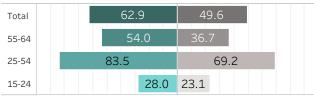


### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

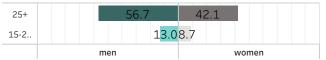
	Below intern poverty line			Under 5 mort. rate
	18.7 (2014)	11 466 (2020)	67.4 (2020)	34.5 (2019)
2020				
2015	18.7	12.840	64.8	37.1
2010	1 <del>0</del> .2	12-452	52.2	51.2
2005	25.7	11-435	59.5	79.1
2000	34.8	10 (89	56.9	71.1
	0 100	OK 5K 10K	0 100	0 50

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 36.7%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

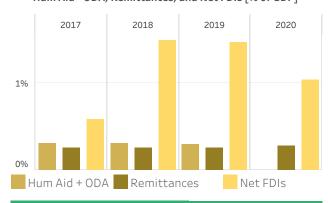
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	12 Jan 1996 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	20 Feb 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a construction of the state of	• • •

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

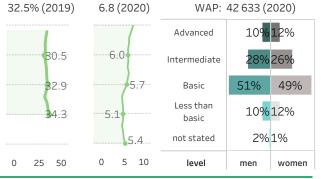
#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

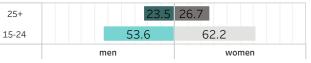
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 16 686

Total	9 340	7 346								
Service	5 893	6 187								
Industry	2843	880								
Agricult.	604	278								

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 28.7%



# **WESTERN AFRICA**

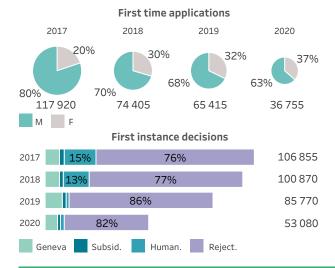


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

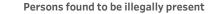
 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{country}}}\xspace}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath$ 

Immigrants from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
				0.014	9 426	10 558
5957 6322	7 067	7 552	7 451	8211		
99% 100%		100%	87%	86%	87%	85%
3370						
2005 2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (2020) 401 861					
>100	ΟΟ					
90-99	13 21					
80-89	416 543					
70-79	2 388 2 819					
60-69	5 7 <mark>27 6</mark> 379					
50-59	10 <mark>143 10 6</mark> 80					
40-49	<b>16 229 16 452</b>					
30-39	<b>23 813 23 691</b>					
20-29	33 474 32 724					
10-19	47 389 45 891					
<10	62 689         60 381					
M F Population change (2020-2030) +28.6% [medium fertility variant scenario]						

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

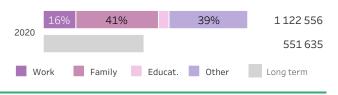


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

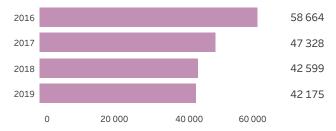
2017	28%			56%		147 350
2018	35%	15%	42	?%		122 798
2019	40%	20	% 299	%		110 241
2020	37%	20%	29%			98 115

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

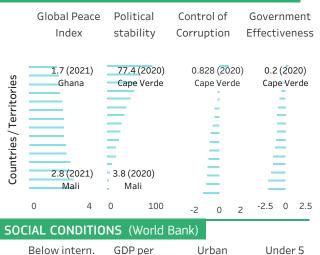








#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)





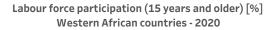
population

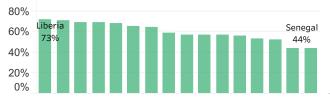
mort. rate

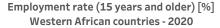
capita (PPP)

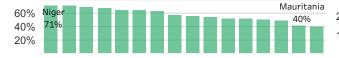
#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

poverty line







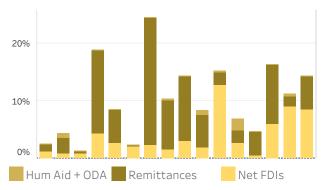


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15/16 countries
Geneva Convention	16/16 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	16/16 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	1/16 countries
EU readmission agreement	1/16 countries

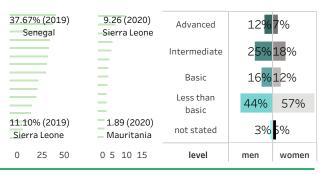
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

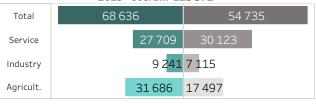


### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 123 371



Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Western African countries - 2020

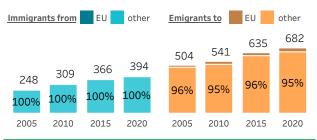


# **BENIN**

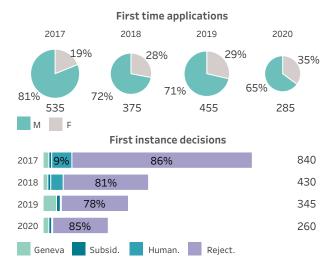


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

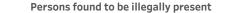
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





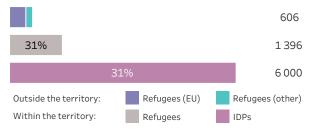
DEMOGRAPHY [	in thousand] (UNDESA)
--------------	-----------------------

		P	opulation (	2020)	12 1	L23		
>100			0	0				
90-99			1	3				
80-89			19	30				
70-79			77	108				
60-69			177	202				
50-59			313	337				
40-49			481	500				
30-39			715	722	2			
20-29			1038	10	)24			
10-19		14	108		137	1		
<10		1 825			1	. 772	2	
М	F		ulation cha nedium fertility				) +2	9.3%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

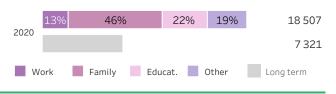


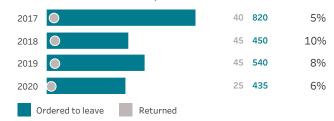
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

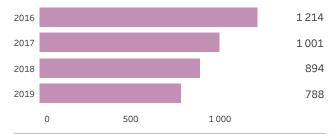
2017	31%	44%	20%	2 177
2018	29%	50%	16%	2 494
2019	29%	509	% 16	% 2894
2020	29%	53%	14%	2 670

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

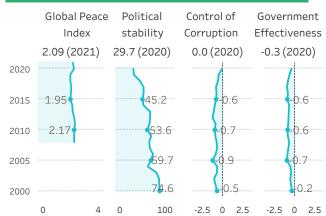




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank) . :.... L Luk

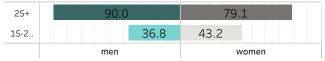
	Below interr poverty line		Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	49.6 (2015)	3 323 (2020)	48.4 (2020)	90.3 (2019)
2020				
2015	-49.6•	- 2 946	45.7	99:6
2010	•	2-705	43.1	110.8
2005	51.4•	2-582	40.5	122.8
2000			38.3	
	0 100	1K 2K 3K	0 100	0 50 100

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 70.0%

Total	72.8	68.8
55-64	86.6	76.4
25-54	94.4	84.9
15-24	38.6	45.6

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 68.2%

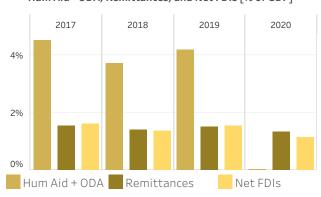


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	6 Jul 2018 r
Geneva Convention	4 Apr 1962 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	30 Aug 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

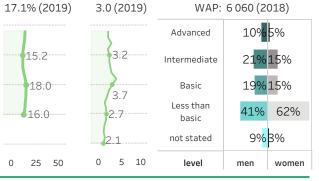


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

\_

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4714

Total	2 397	2 317
Service	794	1 253
Industry	489	9 374
Agricult.	1 115	689
Agricult.	1 115	689

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.5%

	men	women
15-24		5.1
25+	1.6	1.7

# **BURKINA FASO**



#### Population (2020) 20 903 >100 0 0 90-99 11 80-89 17 29 70-79 91 143 226 313 60-69 451 526 50-59 40-49 814 773 1213 1 215 30-39 1731 20-29 1777 10-19 2 5 6 2 2467 3 334 3218 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +31.1% F Μ [medium fertility variant scenario]

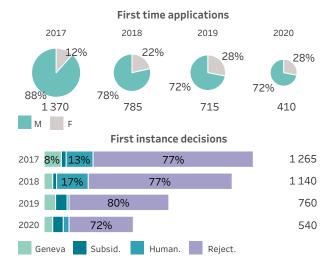
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

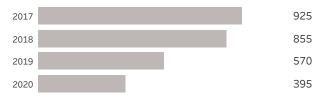
Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigran	nts to	EU	other
				1 352	1 435	1 519	1 599
598	674	705	724	99%	98%	98%	98%
100%	100%	100%	100%	5570	5070		
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



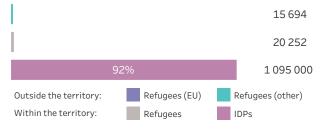
### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

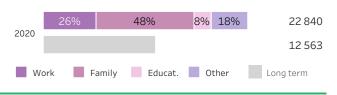


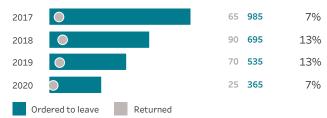
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

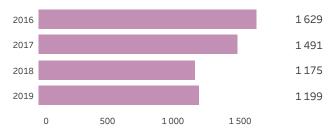
2017	27%	22%		44%		2 441
2018	32%	29%		31%		2 251
2019	34%	35%	ó	23%		2 156
2020	35%	33%	22%			1792

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

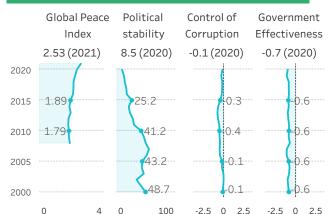




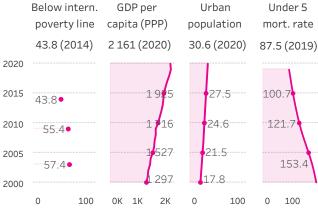
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

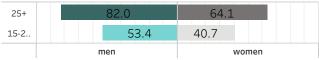




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 65.4%

Total	74.7	58.5
55-64	78.3	60.5
25-54	88.1	70.6
15-24	57.8	44.1

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.1%



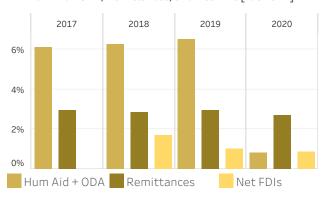
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	26 Nov 2003 r		
Geneva Convention	18 Jun 1980 a		
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	15 May 2002 r		
EU Mobility Partnership	-		
EU readmission agreement	-		
a accession ( restification ( Sesignatory ) desuccession			

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



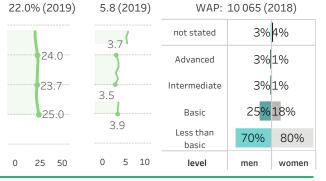
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

153.4

100

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 7 127

Total	3 936	3 191
Service	1762	1 705
Industry	990	803
Agricult.	1 184	683

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.0%

	men	women
15-24	7.6	7.7
25+	3.5	3.4

# CAPE VERDE

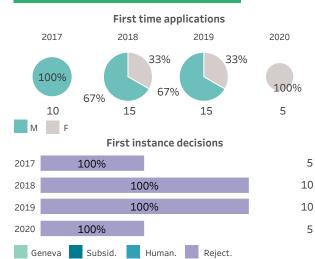


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigran	nts to	EU	other
					153	171	188
				142	133		
				66%	64%	63%	68%
13	14	15	16	34%	36%	37%	32%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

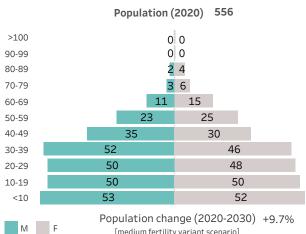


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



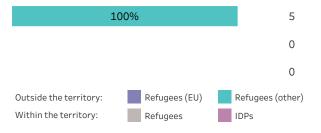
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

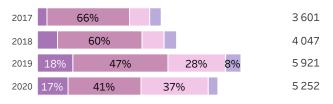
#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

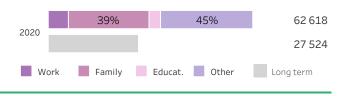


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

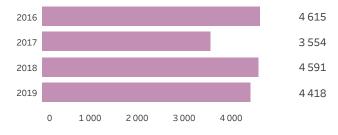


#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

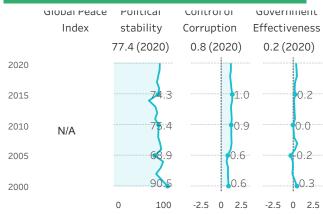


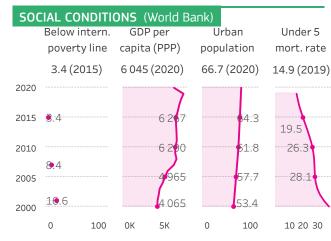


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



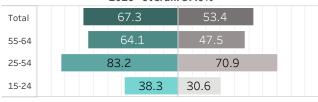
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



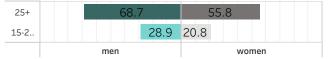


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

2020 - overall: 57.0%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 49.4%

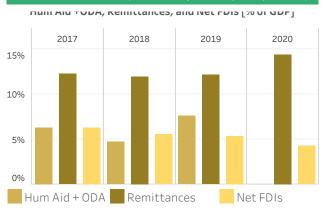


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	16 Sep 1997 a
Geneva Convention	9 Jul 1987 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	15 Jul 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	21 May 2008 s
EU readmission agreement	1 Dec 2014 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO) NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education 30.8% (2019) 4.7 (2019) WAP: 276 (2015) 11%13% Advanced 28.6 5.3 Intermediate 20%21% 5.6 60% 48% 26.8 Basic

27.9

25 50

0

0

Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand]

5 10

Less than

basic

not stated

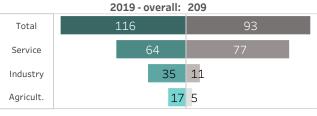
level

8%17%

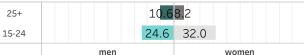
2%1%

women

men



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.4%



# CÔTE D'IVOIRE

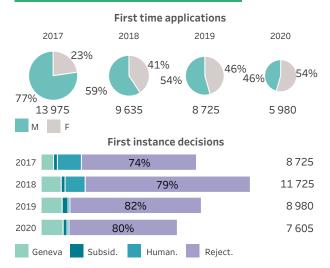


### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

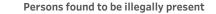
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants f	from EU	other	Emigran	ts to	EU	other
2 265 2	367 2471	2 565				
100% 10	0% 100%	100%	732	940	1056	1 1 4 9
				87%	87%	86%
2005 2	010 2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 26	378		
>100		0	0			
90-99		1	1			
80-89		33	36			
70-79		181 161				
60-69		438	384			
50-59		706	631			
40-49		1082	1036			
30-39		1 583	1 589			
20-29		2 321	2 340	)		
10-19		3 059	30	46		
<10		3 897		3 854		
М	F	Population cha [medium fertilit	0 (		+27	7.8%

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

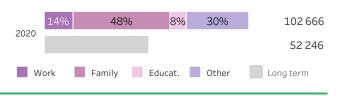
		37 525
		2 086
	66%	308 070
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other) IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

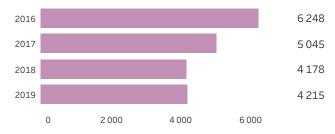
2017	26%	160	%	54%	6	:	15 123
2018	35%	2	20%	38%		2	12 552
2019	37%		23%	29%		:	12 192
2020	33%	2	3%	32%		:	11 481

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

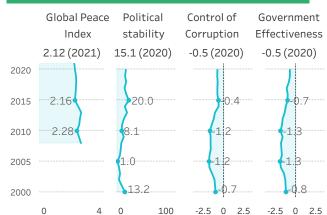




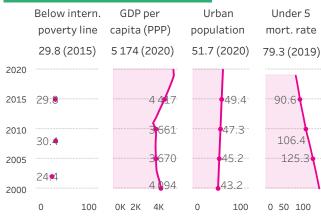
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

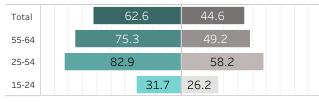


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

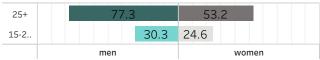


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 52.8%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.0%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

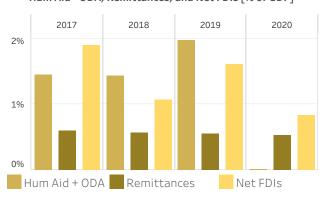
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	8 Dec 1961 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Oct 2012 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

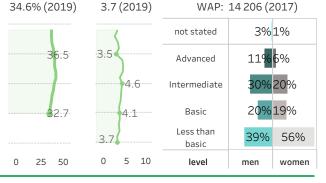
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 7 793

Total	4 616	3 177				
Service	1 792	1 858				
Industry	672	333				
Agricult.	2 152	986				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.5%

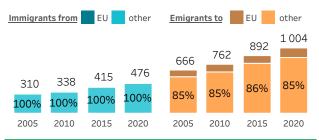
	men	women		
15-24	4.4	4.46.2		
25+	2.4	2.43.1		

# GHANA

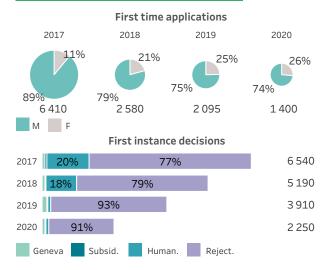


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

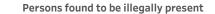
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

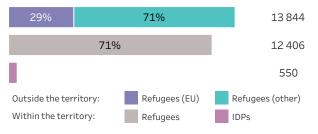
		Population (	2020) 31	. 073	
>100		0	0		
90-99		2	2		
80-89		39	52		
70-79		208	249		
60-69		521	570		
50-59		1059	1075		
40-49		1 529	1 503		
30-39		2 138	2 053		
20-29		2 761	2 63	88	
10-19		3 379	3	237	
<10	4 1	114		3 944	
<b>.</b>	P	opulation chai	nge (2020	-2030)	+21.8%



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

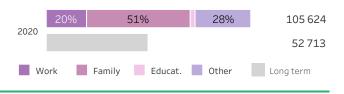


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

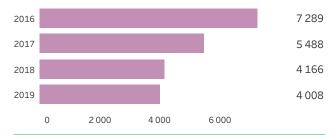
2017	43%	9%	44%	12 647
2018	51%		32%	11679
2019	56%		26%	11 132
2020	56%	26	%	9013

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

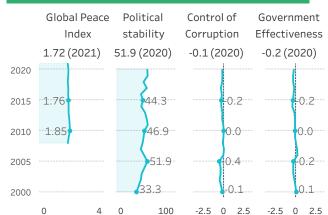




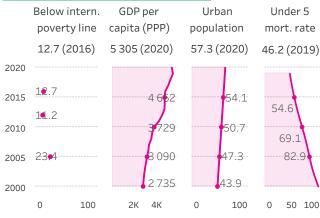
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



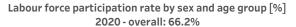
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

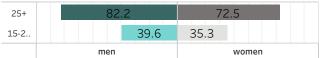


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	71.7	63.9
55-64	76.5	71.9
25-54	88.8	79.1
15-24	43.5	38.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.2%



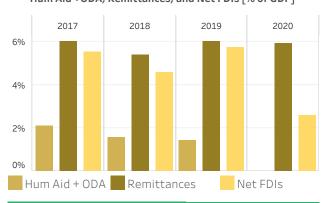
### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	7 Sep 2000 r
Geneva Convention	18 Mar 1963 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	21 Aug 2012 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 12 388

Total	6 619	5 769			
Service	2 937	3 161			
Industry	1 275	1 333			
Agricult.	2 408	1 275			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.5%

1

	men	women
L5-24	9.0	8.4
25+	2.8	3.4

# GUINEA



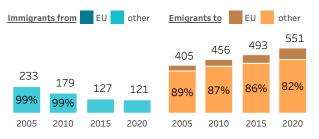
		PC	pulation	2020)	10 100		
>100			0	0			
90-99			0	1			
80-89			14	23			
70-79			65	107			
60-69			155	253			
50-59			247	367			
40-49			382	517			
30-39			690	781	-		
20-29		1	. 190	1	176		
10-19		161	L4		1 586		
<10		1996			1969	)	
Μ	F		lation cha edium fertility			) +29	.6%

Population (2020) 13 133

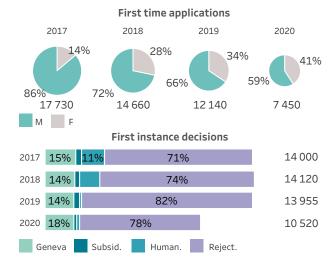
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

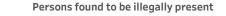
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



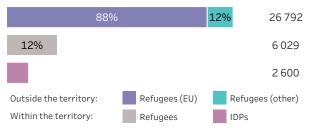
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

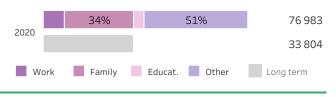


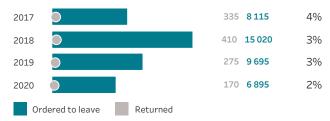
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

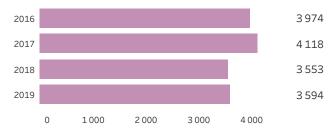
2017	20% 8%	69%	13 236
2018	26%	56%	10 358
2019	28%	48%	10 428
2020	17% 21%	53%	10 377

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

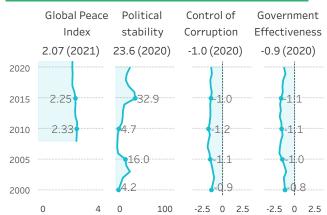




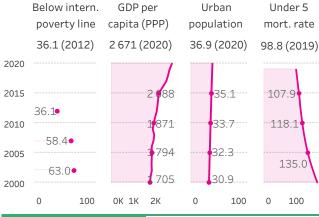




#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





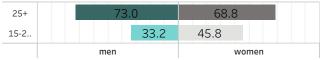
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.6%

100

1

Total	59.9	62.7		
55-64	73.8	64.3		
25-54	80.2	77.1		
15-24	35.4	47.8		

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.0%

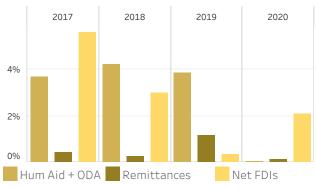


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	7 Sep 2000 a					
Geneva Convention	28 Dec 1965 d					
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Nov 2004 a					
EU Mobility Partnership	-					
EU readmission agreement	-					
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession						

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

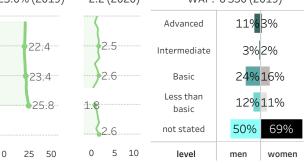




#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 23.0% (2019) 2.2 (2020) 2.5 22.4

Working age population by sex and education WAP: 6350 (2019)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4 250

Total	1 913	2 338
Service	580	847
Industry	199	46
Agricult.	1 1 3 3	1 445

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.4%

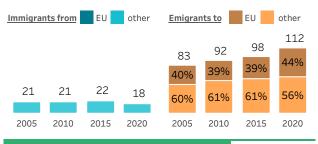
	men	women
15-24	6.2	4.1
25+	5.0	2.8

## **GUINEA-BISSAU**

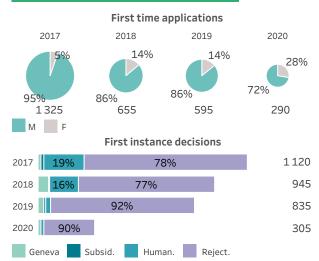


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

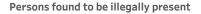
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





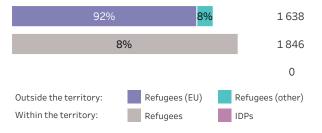
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Population (	2020)	1968	3		
>100			0	0				
90-99			0	0				
80-89			2	3				
70-79			9	15				
60-69			25	35				
50-59			43	50				
40-49			74	82				
30-39			122	13	2			
20-29			168	1	.74			
10-19			226		225			
<10		29	4		2	289		
М	F	Po	pulation cha	0 (			+2	5.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

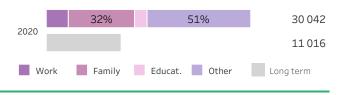


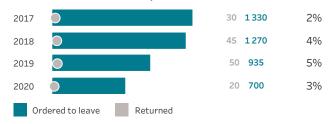
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

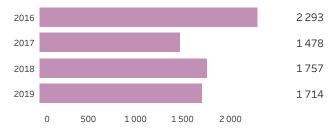
2017	42	2%	43%				2 493
2018		48%		24	%		2 907
2019	21%		40%		25%	15%	4 260
2020	23%	3	34%		32%		4 062

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

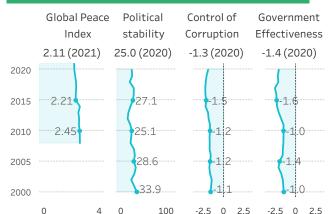




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

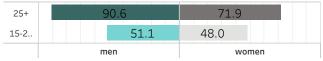
	Below int poverty		GDP per capita (PPP)		•		÷.	nder 5 rt. rate	
	68.4 (20	10)	184	7 (20	20)	44.2	(2020)	78.5	5 (2019)
2020							1		•
2015				1	800		42:1	90	.7
2010	68.4			1	747		40:1	-11	3.1
2005				1	678		38.2	1	43.5
2000	56.6•			1	723		36.2		
	0	100	0K	1K	2К	0	100	0	100

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.4%

Total	78.8	65.9
55-64	88.0	70.8
25-54	94.5	77.0
15-24	53.6	50.3

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 67.2%



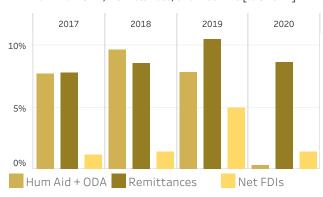
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	12 Sep 2000 s
Geneva Convention	11 Feb 1976 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	10 Sep 2007 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

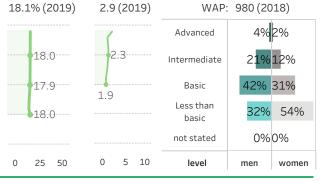
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 778

Total	4	07	371	
Service		129	112	
Industry		46	21	
Agricult.		233	238	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.2%

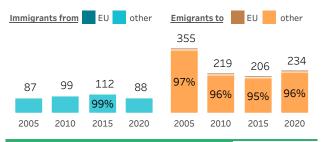
15-24	4. <mark>7</mark> 4.5	
13-24	men 4.74.3	women

# LIBERIA

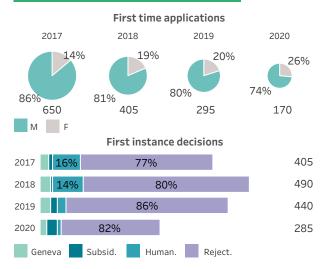


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

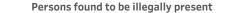
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Рор	oulation (	2020)	5 05	8		
>100			0	0				
90-99			0	0				
80-89			8	11				
70-79			34	43				
60-69			78	91				
50-59			138	146				
40-49			222	222				
30-39			316	31	.3			
20-29		4	124		417			
10-19		598			57	7		
<10		724				695		
M	F		ation cha dium fertility				) +26	.0%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

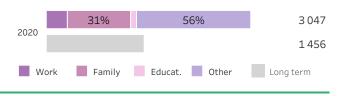
84%			5 195
	84%		8 2 1 3
84%			1200
Outside the territory:	Re	efugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Re	efugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

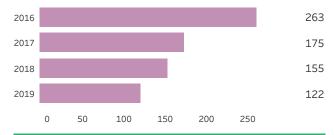
2017	18%		72	2%		463
2018	23%		61%			372
2019	32%	16%	45%			342
2020	23% 2	20%	49%			294

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

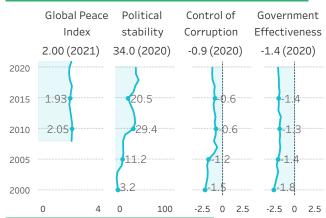




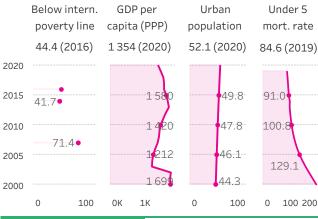
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

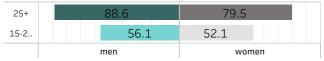




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 72.7%

Total	80.3	72.0
55-64	92.1	79.0
25-54	94.1	85.2
15-24	57.4	53.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 70.3%



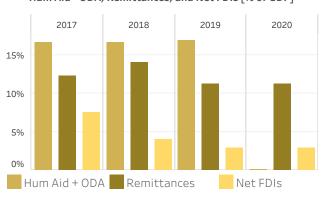
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	22 Sep 2004 s
Geneva Convention	15 Oct 1964 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 Sep 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 15.0% (2019)
 2.3 (2020)

Working age population by sex and education



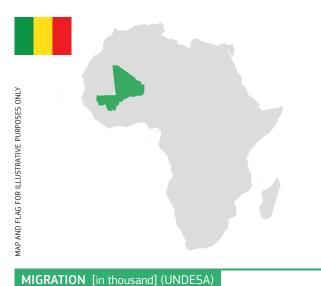
#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 163

Total	1 1 27	7	1	. 035			
Service		457	564				
Industry		166	53				
Agricult.		504	418				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.3%

	men	women
15-24	2.2	2.0
25+	4.0	2.2

# MALI



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

486

98%

2020

12%

895

92%

2005

2019

6855

**First time applications** 

85%

**First instance decisions** 

70%

84%

73%

Human. Reject.

Immigrants from EU other

341

2010

259

2005

92%

Μ

2017

2018

2019

2020

2017

10 310

F

Geneva Subsid.

421

98%

2015

88% 7 895

75%

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

2018

Emigrants to EU other

995

90%

2010

15%

1229

91%

2015

2020

3 7 9 5

80%

20%

7920

8675

8 5 1 5

4 115

1 304

90%

2020

#### >100 0 0 11 90-99 80-89 21 26 70-79 100 131 224 277 60-69 399 450 50-59 40-49 730 756 1083 1 0 7 7 30-39 1612 1592 20-29 10-19 2 5 4 3 2 466 3 438 3 3 2 3 <10

Population (2020) 20 251

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2020-2030) +33.1% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

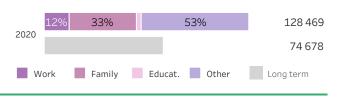
90%		164 588
90%		47 380
	90%	332 700
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other)

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017		20%		60%		12 849
2018	16%	25%	49	9%		10 280
2019	24%	30%	32%			7 612
2020	30%	26%	30%			7 846





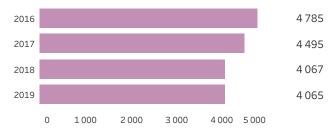
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

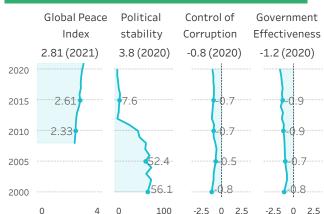




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

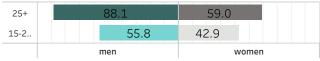


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 68.8%

Total	81.1	57.8
55-64	83.8	47.5
25-54	95.2	66.7
15-24	65.7	52.8

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.7%



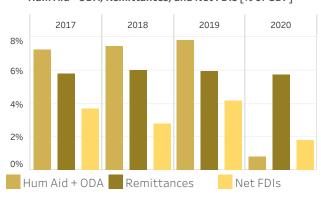
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	5 Jun 2003 a
Geneva Convention	2 Feb 1973 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Apr 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de configuration de construite de constru	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

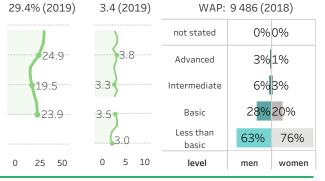
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 6 661

Total	3 877	2 784
Service	1 099	895
Industry	361	147
Agricult.	2 417	1742

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.5%

25+	2.78.0			
15-24	15.018.7			
	men	women		

## MAURITANIA

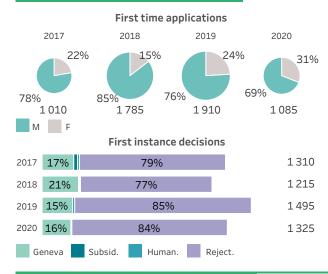


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

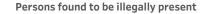
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Рор	ulation (	2020)	4 65	0		
>100				0	0				
90-99				0	1				
80-89				7	11				
70-79				28	40				
60-69				70	81				
50-59				130	137				
40-49				212	211	L			
30-39				314	3	06			
20-29			3	99		389			
10-19			511			497	7		
<10		(	665			(	543		
Μ	F			ition chai				) +2	8.3%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

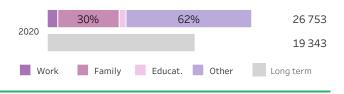
	83%			37 931
		83%		93 608
				1600
Out	tside the territory:		Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Wit	thin the territory:		Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

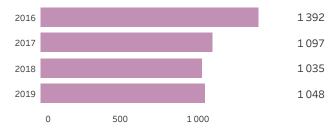
2017	9%	40%	20%	6	31%		1	510
2018		41%	23%	6	27%		1	460
2019		42%	2	1%	26	%	1	568
2020		39%	17%	339	%		1	352

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

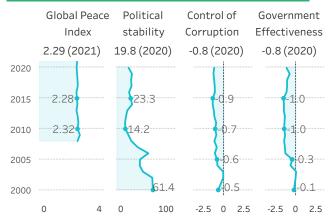




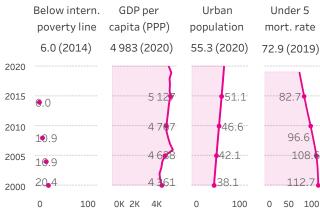
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

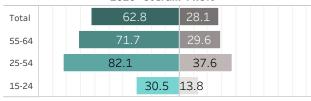


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

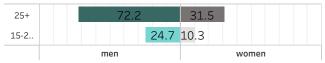


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 44.6%



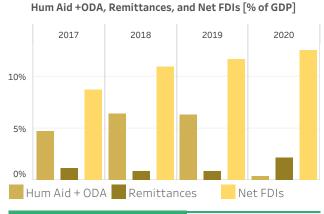
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 39.8%



### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	22 Jan 2007 a
Geneva Convention	5 May 1987 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 Jul 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



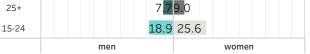
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

#### NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 2075 (2017) 34.9% (2019) 1.9 (2020) Advanced 4%1% 36.3 Intermediate 5%2% 44% 38.6 46% Basic Less than 17%25% 34-1 basic not stated 30% 25 0 5 10 0 50 level men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1109



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 10.7%



# NIGER

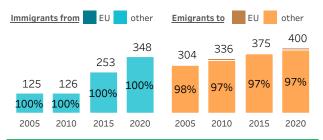


	Population (20	020) 24 207
>100	0 0	C
90-99	1 1	1
80-89	22 3	31
70-79	139 1	157
60-69	332 3	313
50-59	515 5	532
40-49	731 7	798
30-39	1078 1	L 181
20-29	1 894	1823
10-19	2 999	2 902
<10	4 459	4 299
М	Population changes F [medium fertility v	ge (2020-2030)   +44.0% variant scenario]

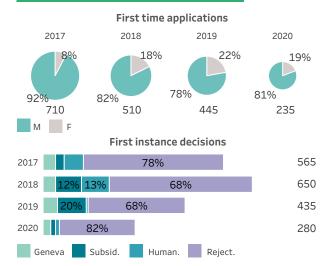
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

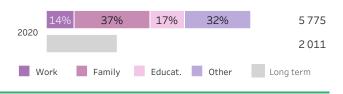
			18853
96%			233 293
	96%		524 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugee	es (other)

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

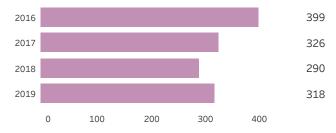
2017	19%	32%		45%	1080
2018	21%	38%		36%	955
2019	25%	44%		24%	884
2020	25%	48%	23%		723

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

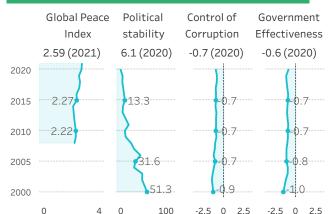




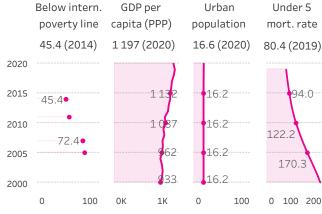
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

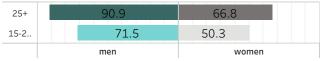


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 71.8%

Total	83.7	60.8	
55-64	93.6	65.0	
25-54	93.5	70.9	
15-24	72.0	50.5	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 71.3%



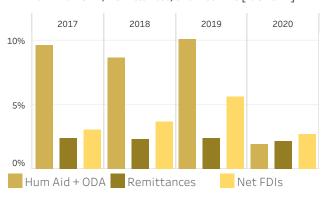
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	18 Mar 2009 a
Geneva Convention	25 Aug 1961 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	30 Sep 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de configuration de construite de constru	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

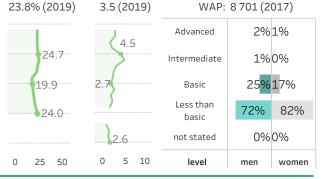


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

94.0

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 8 396

Total	4 828	3 568
Service	987	756
Industry	230	334
Agricult.	3 611	2 479
Agricult.	3 611	2 479

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 0.7%

15-24	0.8 men	0.4 women
45.04		
25+	0.4	0.4

# NIGERIA

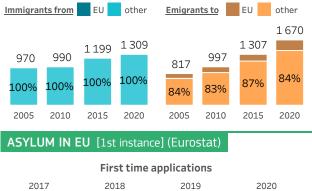


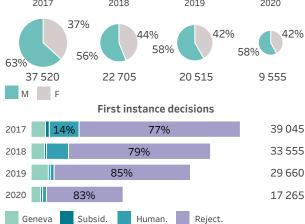
#### Population (2020) 206 140 >100 0 0 46 90-99 80-89 188 221 70-79 1 243 1 381 2997 3262 60-69 5 278 5 422 50-59 8 5 9 3 8 4 4 4 40-49 12 359 12009 30-39 16831 16 347 20-29 10-19 24 311 23 392 31 187 32 665 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +27.6% M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{country}}}\xspace}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath$ 





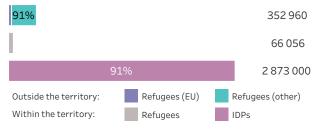
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

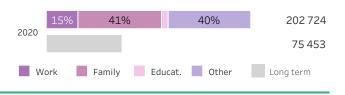


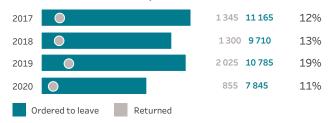
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

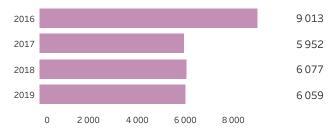
2017	21%	71%	40 367
2018	29%	56%	31 526
2019	37%	39%	23 692
2020	36%	40%	19 652

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

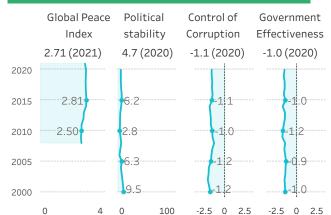




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

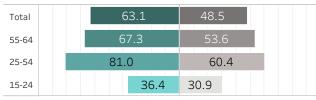


### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

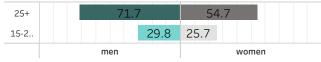
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	39.1 (2018)	4 917 (2020)	52.0 (2020)	117.2 (2019)
2020	39.1•			
2015		5-515	47.8	126.8
2010	56.4•	4-992	43.5	136.0
2005	-55.9•	3997	39.1	155.5
2000		2.977	34.8	
	0 100	2K 4K	0 100	0 100

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.4%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.6%



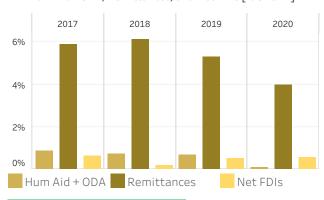
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	27 Jul 2009 a
Geneva Convention	23 Oct 1967 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	28 Jun 2001 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

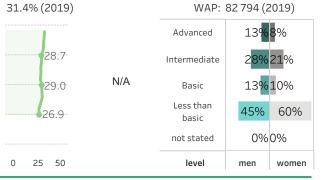
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 57 829

Total	32 589	25 240
Service	14 419	16 044
Industry	3674	3 247
Agricult.	14 496	5 948

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.0%



# SENEGAL



					,				
>100				0	0				
90-99				1	2				
80-89				23	35				
70-79				99	140				
60-69				216	290				
50-59				365	470				
40-49				595	737				
30-39				969	108	3			
20-29			1	400	14	124			
10-19			195	52		191	2		
<10		2	551			2	483	1	
М	F	I		ation cha				)) +2	8.7%

Population (2020) 16 744

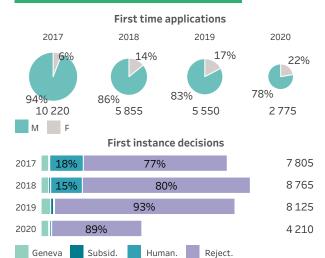
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

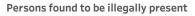
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
						595	694
				471	547	393	47%
238	256	266	275	43%	47%	46%	47.70
			0.004	570/	53%	54%	53%
95%	95%	94%	94%	57%	53%	5470	0070
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



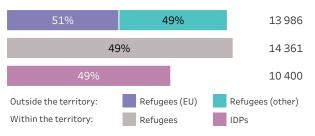
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





**REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

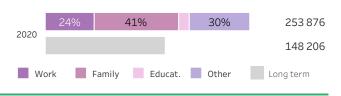


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

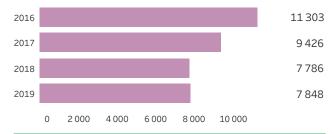
2017		37%	16%	37%		23 975
2018		43%	20%	25%		20 992
2019		49%	21%	15%		18 827
2020	20%	45%	23%			16041

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

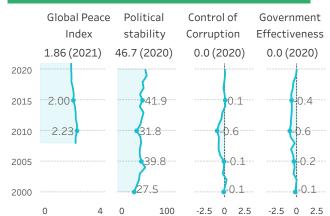








#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

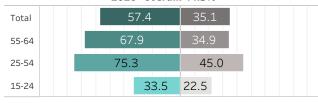


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

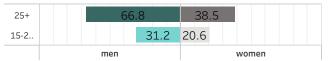


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 44.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 41.1%



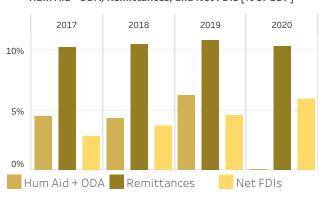
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	9 Jun 1999 a
Geneva Convention	2 May 1963 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	27 Oct 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

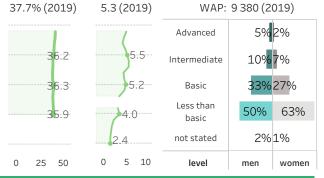


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

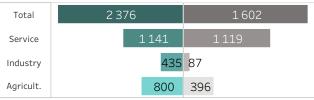
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 5.3 (2019)

52.8

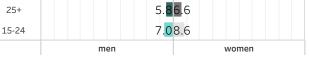
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 977



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.1%



## SIERRA LEONE



#### >100 0 0 11 90-99 80-89 10 15 70-79 46 63 106 128 60-69 203 216 50-59 40-49 340 333 518 499 30-39 707 699 20-29 10-19 936 931 1110 1 1 15 <10

Population (2020) 7 977

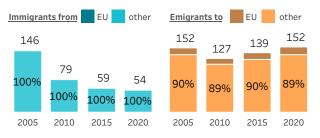
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

M F

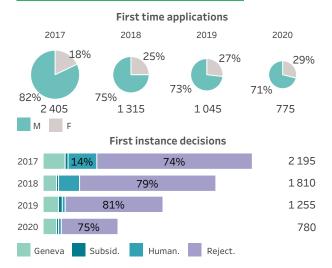
Population change (2020-2030) +21.0% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{country}}}\xspace}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath$ 



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



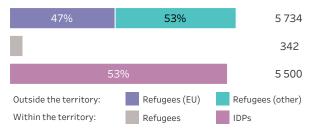
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

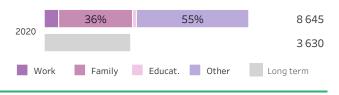


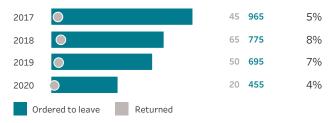
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

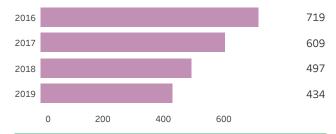
2017	22%	7	75%	1624
2018	31%	63%		1 1 4 2
2019	38%	51%		971
2020	33%	52%		903

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

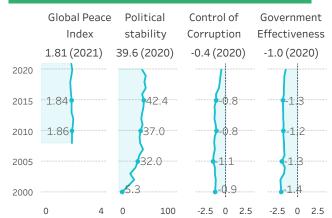




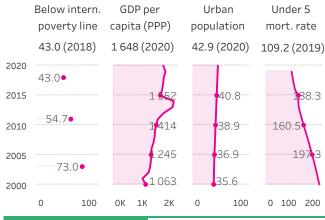
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



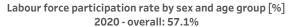
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

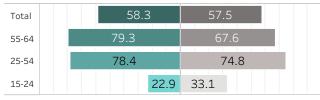


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

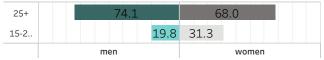


LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 54.5%



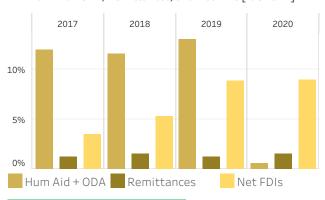
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Sep 2000 s
Geneva Convention	22 May 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Aug 2014 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de configuration de construite de constru	:

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

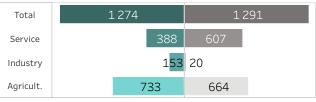
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

3

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 564



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.6%

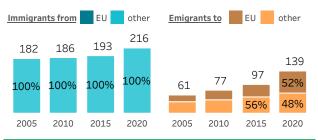
15-24		13.7	5.6		
	men			women	

## THE GAMBIA

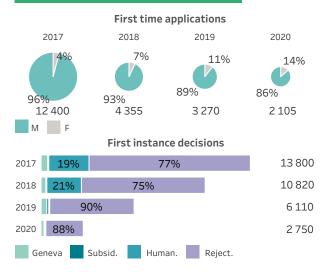


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	(2020)	24	17		
>100	C	0				
90-99	0	0				
80-89	3	3				
70-79	15	15				
60-69	29	30				
50-59	55	61				
40-49	83	91				
30-39	137	14	6			
20-29	212		217			
10-19	280		27	7		
<10	385			377		
	Population cha	nge (2	020-	2030	) +3	31.2%



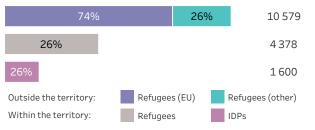
2

2

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

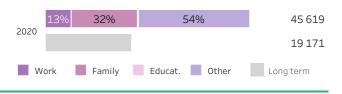


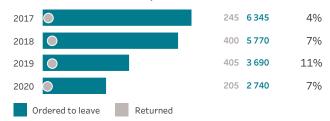
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

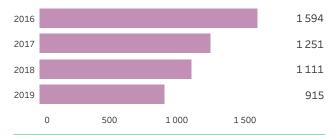
15%		81%	10 610
26%	679	%	6 852
44%	44%		4 231
38%	44%		4 125
			26%         67%           44%         44%

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

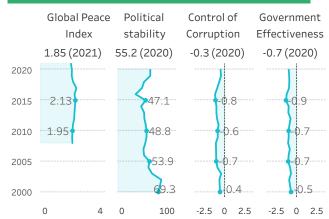




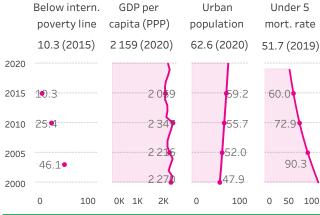
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

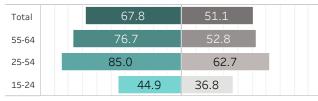


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

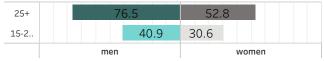


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.2%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.7%



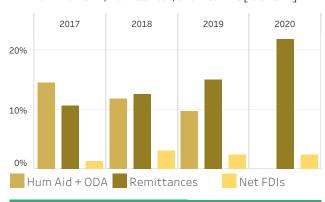
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	20 Sep 2017 s
Geneva Convention	7 Sep 1966 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 May 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
Disconstant & ratification   Chainstony   discusses	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

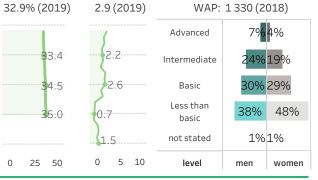


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

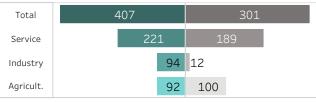
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

100

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 708



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.6%

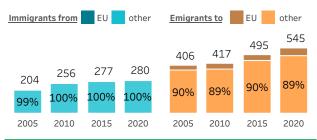
	men	women
15-24	8.9	16.7
25+	5.7	10.4

# TOGO

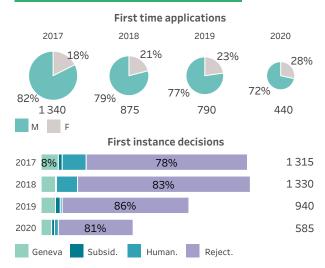


### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

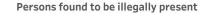
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Рор	ulation (	2020)	8	27	9			
>100				0	0						
90-99			0 0								
80-89			9 12								
70-79		51 61									
60-69		120 136									
50-59				217	233						
40-49				367	377	7					
30-39				531	5	33					
20-29			6	90		68	6				
10-19			961				954	1			
<10		1	173				1	167	'		
М	Population change (2020-2030) +25.9%										

### F [medium fertility variant scenario]

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

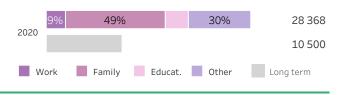
37%	63%	7 704
	63%	10 798
		0
Outside the te		efugees (other) DPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

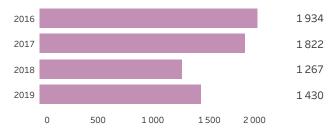
2017	34%	31%	31%	3 154
2018	38%	36%	20%	2 931
2019	38%	38%	20%	3 132
2020	41%	34% 2	20%	2 532

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

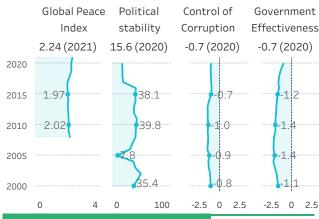




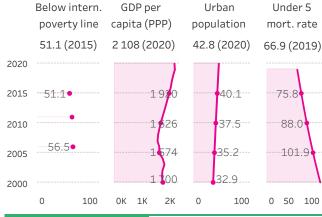




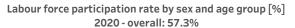
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

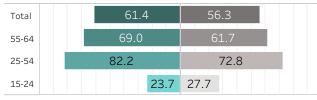


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

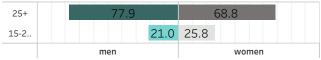


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.0%



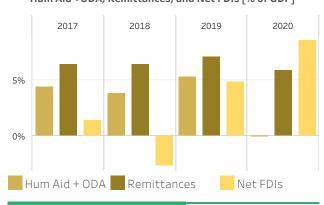
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Nov 2001 s
Geneva Convention	27 Feb 1962 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2 Jul 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
o contraction la matification la cienctamul de contract	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

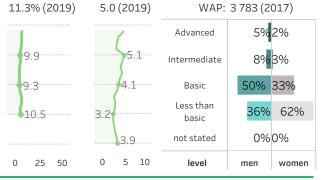
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

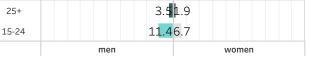
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 703

Total	1384		13:	19
Service		574	730	
Industry		286	235	
Agricult.		525	354	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.1%



# MIGRATION IN ASIA

Conso

# ASIA

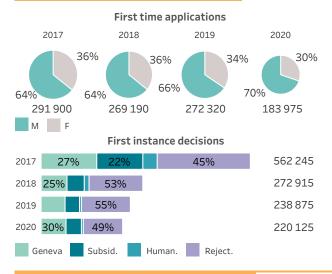


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other
51805	64 562	72 669	79 377	70 075	85 250	138	1 327
99%	99%	99%	99%	94%	93%	9 <b>%</b> 9	92%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



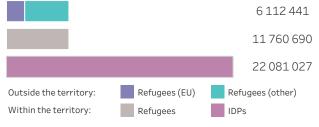
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Рори	lation (	2020) 455	5 508	
>100			57	207		
90-99			2 708			
80-89			25 25 <mark>0</mark>	35 953		
70-79			80 350	92 109		
60-69		174	738	178 132		
50-59		264 32	.4	259 17	0	
40-49		309 691		296 4	154	
30-39		364 066		342	2 694	
20-29		368 424		336	861	
10-19		369 629		335	708	
<10		371985		341	. 218	
M F Population change (2020-2030) +7.2% [medium fertility variant scenario]						
REFU	GEES A	ND IDPs (	UNHCR	r, UNRWA, I	DMC)	
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)						

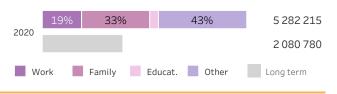


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

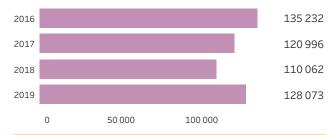
2017	13%	27%	16	5%	44%		869 937
2018	18%	30	%	18%	34%		852 493
2019	23%	30	)%	20%	27%		784 715
2020	22%	30%		33%			536 409

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

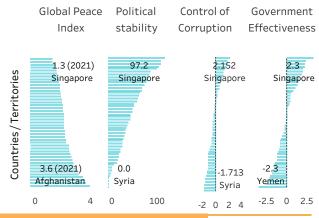




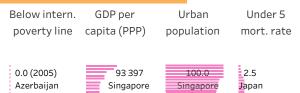
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

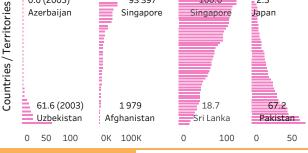


#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation (15 years and older) [%] Asian countries - 2020







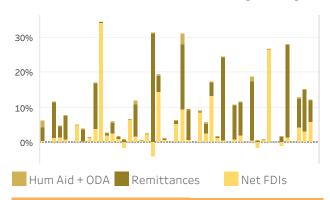
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	11/47 countries
Geneva Convention	18/47 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	47/47 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	4/47 countries
EU readmission agreement	5/47 countries

Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

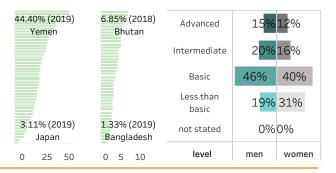
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1 982 031

Total	1 277 790	704 241
Service	528 288	360 681
Industry	362 422	138 298
Agricult.	3 <mark>87 080</mark>	205 263

#### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Asian countries - 2020



# **CENTRAL ASIA**

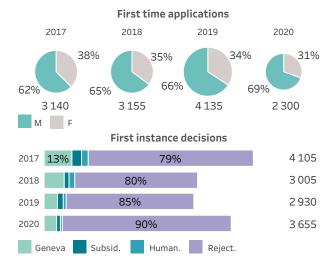


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

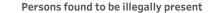
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	<u>its to</u>	EU	other
5 2 3 6	5 265	5 393	5 564	6919	7 232	7 428	7 836
99%	99%	100%	100%	88%	85%	86%	82%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

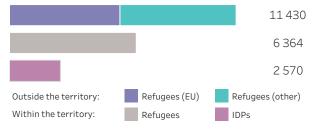
		Рор	ulation (	2020)	74 33	9		
>100			0	1				
90-99			17	50				
80-89			216	427				
70-79			579	878				
60-69			1990	2 475				
50-59			3 260	3 66	5			
40-49		4	156	4 32	28			
30-39		594	6	5	988			
20-29		6 2 3 8	3	E	6024			
10-19		6 184	4	5	896			
<10	82	27			77	95		
	P	onula	tion cha	nae (202	20-20	30)	+1	2.8%



Population change (2020-2030) +12.8% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

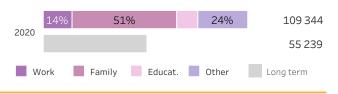


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

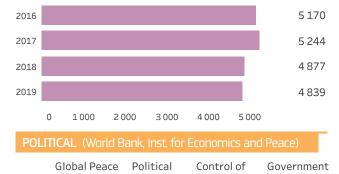
2017	23%	24%	32	2%	21%					14 612
2018	23%	249	%	34	%	19%				17 814
2019	32	2%	20	0%	3	0%	18%	6		22 472
2020	35%	% 1	.8%	29	%	18%				16985

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year









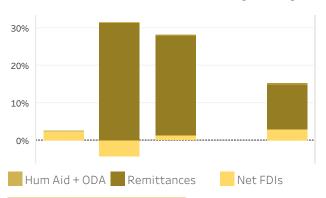
#### stability Index Corruption Effectiveness 1.9 (2021) 39.2 (2020) -0.391 (2020) 0.2 (2020) Countries / Territories Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 2.2 (2021) 27.4 (2020) -1.2 (2020) -1.542 (2020) Turkmenistan Tajikistan Turkmenistan Turkmenistan 0 4 0 -2.5 0 2.5 100 -3 -2 -1 0 SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank) GDP per Urban Below intern. Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 57.7 (2020) 10.5 (2019) 0.0 (2018) 25 337 (2020) Countries / Territories Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan Kazakhstan 61.6 (2003) 3 658 (2020) 27.5 (2020) Uzbekistan Tajikistan Tajikistan

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	2/5 countries
Geneva Convention	4/5 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5/5 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/5 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/5 countries

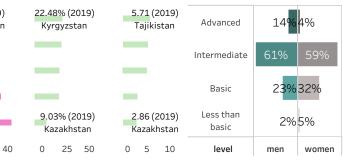
**INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

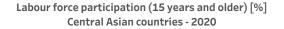
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

ОК

0 50 100

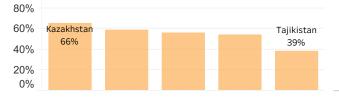


40K

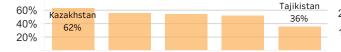
0

100

0 20







#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 29 164

Total	16 9	07	12 257		
Service		7 847	7 772		
Industry		5 0 3 7	1802		
Agricult.		4 023	2 684		

#### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Central Asian countries - 2020



## KAZAKHSTAN

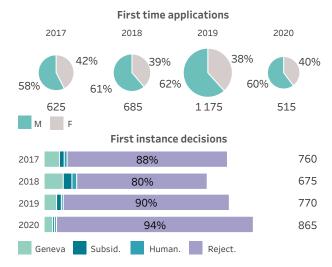


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

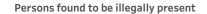
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
	2 2 2 5	3 546	3 7 3 2	3 718	3 798	3 886	4 204
3 103	3 335	5 540					29%
100%	100%	100%	100%	80%	77%	77%	71%
					,,,,		
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

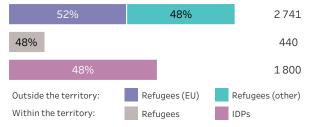
		Population (	2020) 187	77	
>100		0	0		
90-99		5	21		
80-89		81	197		
70-79		193	360		
60-69		601	838		
50-59		944	1 095		
40-49		1 115	1 171		
30-39		1481	1 51	2	
20-29		1 304	1269		
10-19		1 397	1 324	ł	
<10	1	. 992	1	876	
		Population cha	nge (2020-2	2030)	+9.9%

MF

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

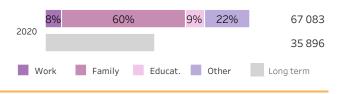


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

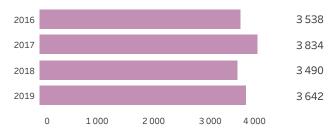
2017		28%	35%	21%	6		7 769
2018		27%	37	7%	22%		9 470
2019	17%	23%	6	36%		24%	11 466
2020	22%	21%	36%	2	2%		8 381

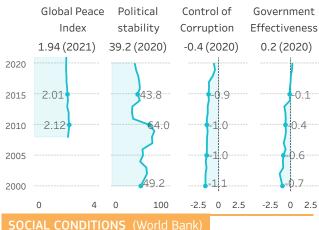
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



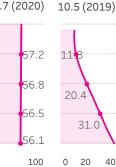


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year





#### Below intern. GDP per Urban poverty line capita (PPP) population 0.0 (2018) 25 337 (2020) 57.7 (2020) 2020 0.0 2015 0.0 24 290



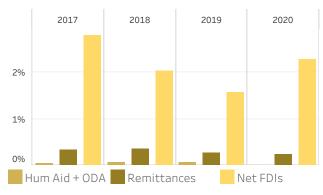
Under 5

mort. rate

## Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	15 Jan 1999 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	31 Jul 2008 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

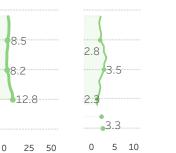
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 9.0% (2019) 2.9 (2019) 8.5 2.8 3.5 8.2

Working age population by sex and education





100

2010

2005

2000

0.1

9

0

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.1%

207 51

536

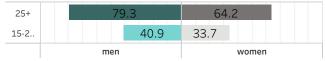
0

10 276

10K 20K

Total	75.6	62.8
55-64	74.3	46.5
25-54	95.1	88.5
15-24	42.4	35.1

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.1%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 8 643

Total	4 513	4 130				
Service	2 452	3 094				
Industry	1324	489				
Agricult.	737	547				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.1%

25+	4.4	5.5
15-24	3.5	3.9
	men	women

# KYRGYSTAN

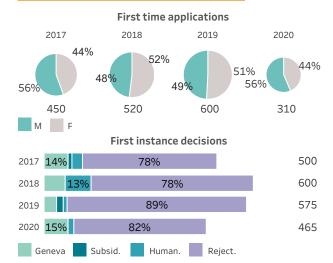


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

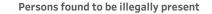
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigran	nts to	EU	other
				653	727	743	774
309 <b>95%</b>	232 <b>95%</b>	204	199	91%	90%	90%	87%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

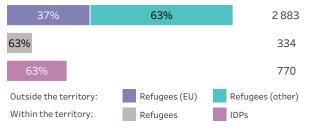
	Population (2020) 6 524					
>100	C	0				
90-99	1	5				
80-89	13	35				
70-79	41	70				
60-69	160	204				
50-59	273	308				
40-49	336	350				
30-39	507	508				
20-29	551	532				
10-19	561	540				
<10	784	-	745			
	Population cha	nge (2020-2	030) +14.1%			

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

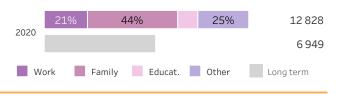


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

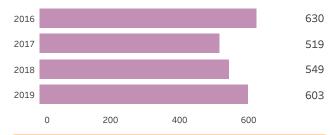
2017	29% 23%	27%	21%			1635
2018	35%	20%	29%	16%		2 333
2019	46%	6	15%	23%	17%	3 053
2020	43%		24% 1	8%		2 136

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

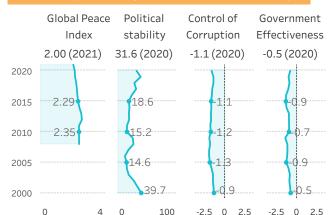




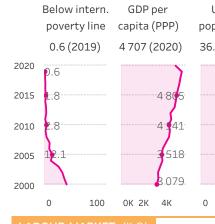
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





0 20

40

35.3

100

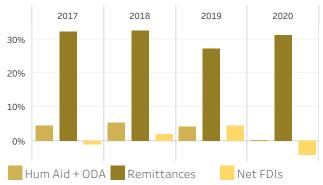
### NTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	29 Sep 2003 a
Geneva Convention	8 Oct 1996 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2 Oct 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a construction of the structure of the second	•

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs $[\%\, {\rm of}\, {\rm GDP}]$



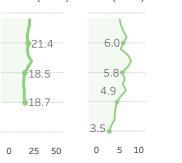
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 22.5% (2019)
 5.4 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education



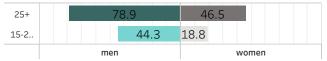
N/A

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILU

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.0%

Total	74.5	44.1
55-64	71.2	38.7
25-54	90.3	58.4
15-24	50.2	23.9

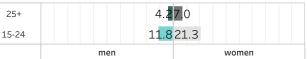
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.6%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2378

Total	1 483		895	
Service		722	594	
Industry		470	133	
Agricult.		291	168	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.9%

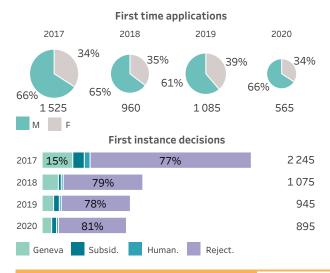


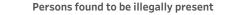
# **TAJIKISTAN**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				586	585	585	587
280	280	275	276	97%	95%	95%	94%
100%	100%	100%	100%				
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020







#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Ро	pulation (	2020)	9 538		
>100			0	0			
90-99			2	2			
80-89			17	23			
70-79			55	63			
60-69			184	204			
50-59			339	362			
40-49			435	448			
30-39			694	69	6		
20-29		8	338	8	11		
10-19		9	18	8	370		
<10		1 324			125	3	
М	F		lation chai			0) +	·21.2%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

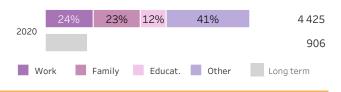
77%		2 219
239	%	5 578
		0
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

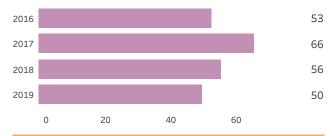
2017	30%		25%	35%			
2018	34%		26	5%	27%		
2019	40%	ó	139	%	21%	26%	
2020	40%			3	6%		

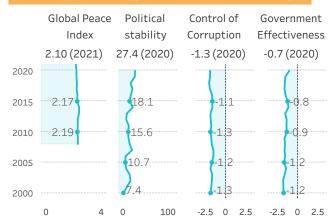
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



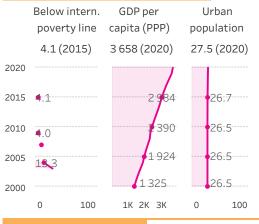


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



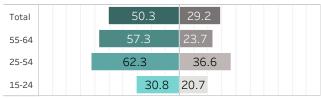


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

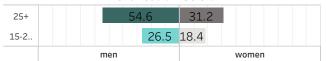




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.9%



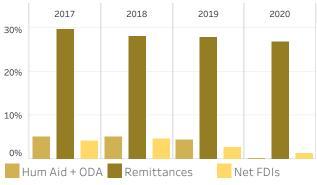
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 36.0%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	11 Mar 1996 a
Geneva Convention	7 Dec 1993 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	8 Jul 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 20.0% (2019) 5.7 (2019)

Under 5

mort. rate

33.8 (2019)

37.7

42.9

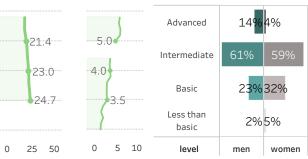
0

55.8

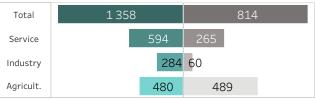
50

15-

Working age population by sex and education WAP: 4946 (2009)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2172



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.5%

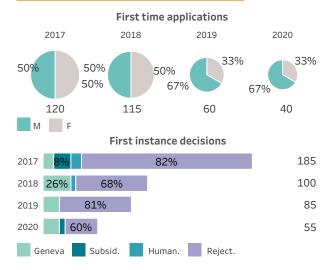
	men	women
15-24	14.0	11.2
25+	6. <mark>2</mark>	3.7

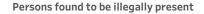
## TURKMENISTAN



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

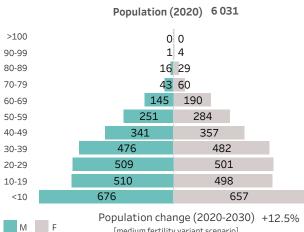
Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
213	198	196	195	232	235	239	243
100%	99%	99%	99%	97%	97%	97%	96%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
2005	2010	2010	2020	2000	2010	2010	2020







#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

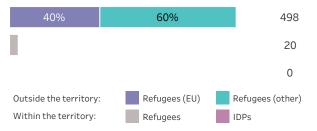


Μ

[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

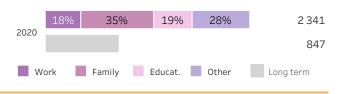


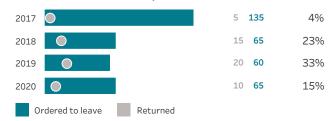
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

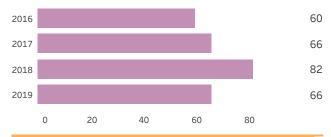
2017		23%	46%	%					354
2018		20%		48%	2	2%			515
2019	2	5%	20%	38	3%	17	7%		564
2020		48%	1	.6% 16%	20%				445

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

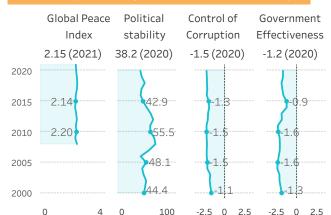




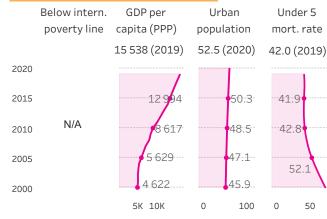
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

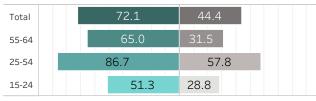


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

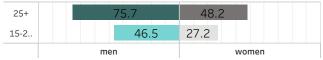


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.6%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 54.1%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

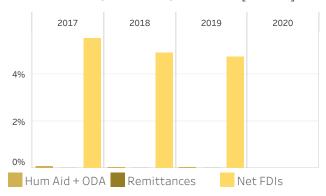
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	2 Mar 1998 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	28 Mar 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education 21.8% (2019) 3.1 (2019) 21.5 N/A 21.6 23.6 25 0 5 10 0 50

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 292

Total	1372		920						
Service		488	414						
Industry		581	334						
Agricult.		303	172						

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.4%

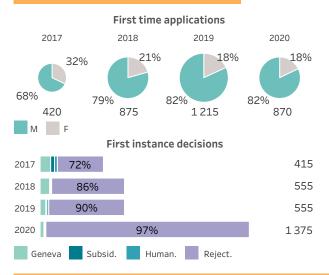
	men	women
15-24	9.4	5.5
25+	3.9	1.5

# **UZBEKISTAN**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigran	nts to	EU	other
				1730	1889	1976	2 028
1 330	1220	1 171	1162				
99%	99%	99%	99%	97%	97%	97%	96%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020





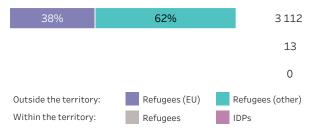


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		F	opulation (	2020)	33 46	9		
>100			0	0				
90-99			8	19				
80-89			89	143				
70-79			247	325				
60-69			900	1040				
50-59			1 453	161	6			
40-49			1928	20	02			
30-39		27	788		2 789	)		
20-29		3 03	36		291	1		
10-19		2 797			2 664	,		
<10		3 451	L		32	63		
М	F		ulation cha medium fertility	0 (			+11	L.8%

<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

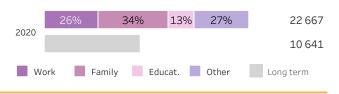


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

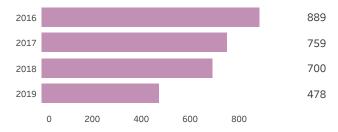
2017	34%	22%	27%	17%			3 653
2018	38%	22	.% 3	0%			4 210
2019		52%		17%	24%		5 804
2020	51	.%	179	% 27	%		4 822

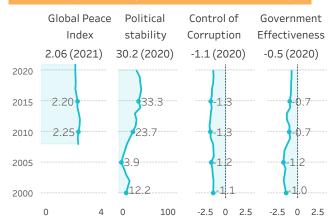
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





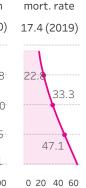
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year





## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



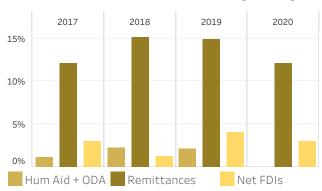


Under 5

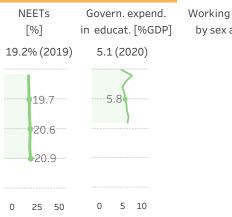
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Dec 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
o contraction la matification la cienctamul de contract	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

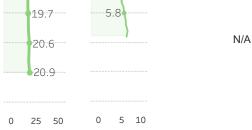
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



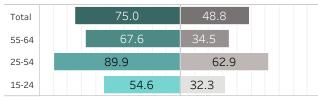
## **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)



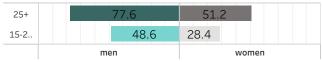
## Working age population by sex and education



Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%]2020 - overall: 59.3%



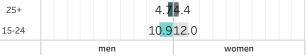
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.8%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 13 679

Total	8 181		5 498		
Service		3 591	3 405		
Industry		2378	786		
Agricult.		2 212	1 308		

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.0%



# EASTERN ASIA

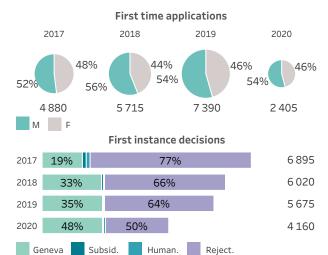


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

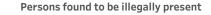
 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{territory}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{suremath{\mathsf{territory}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{territory}}\xspace \ensuremath{$ 

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
					12 863	14 418	14 820
6 2 2 9	7 063	7 867	8 976	11 020			
99%	99%	99%	99%	94%	93%	93%	92%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)





## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

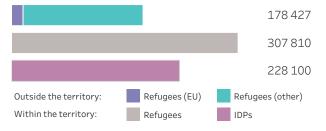
	Pop	oulation (	2020) 16	78 090	
>100		25	140		
90-99		1 586	3 992		
80-89		14 3 <mark>23</mark>	21 486		
70-79		44 151	50 497		
60-69	89 5	509	910	06	
50-59	129 194		1	26 914	
40-49	128 511		12	23 440	
30-39	133 330		12	26 043	
20-29	111 90	9	100	604	
10-19	101 2	24	88 25	51	
<10	1017	15	90 24	40	
	Popula	ation cha	nge (2020-	-2030)	+1.3%

MF

[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

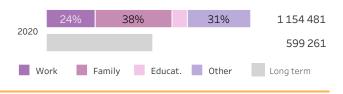


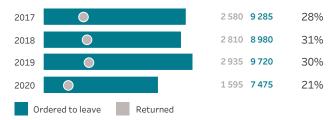
## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

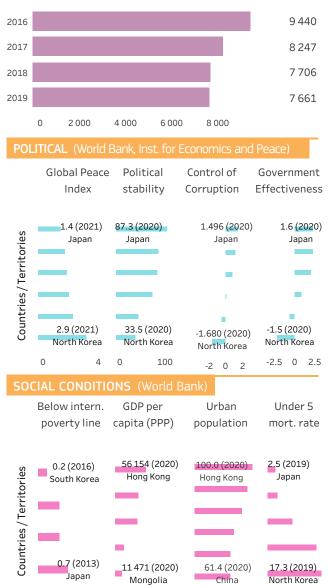
2017	20%	28%	44%	8%	144 323
2018	21%	27%	44%	9%	156 900
2019	22%	25%	41%	12%	165 263
2020	22% <mark>27</mark>	% 34%			86 980

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year







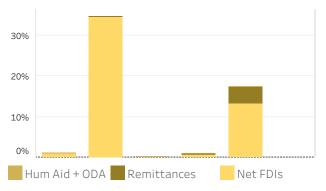


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	0/6 countries
Geneva Convention	3/6 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5/6 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/6 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/6 countries

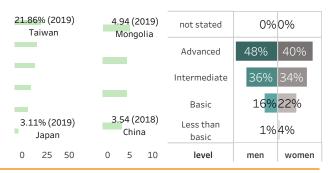
#### INANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



LABOUR MARKET (ILO

ОК

0.5 1.0

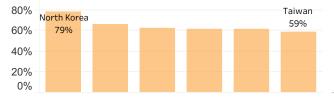
Labour force participation (15 years and older) [%] Eastern Asian countries - 2020

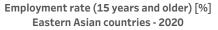
100K

0

100

0 5 10 15







Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 895 389

Total	501 436	393 953
Service	219 846	228 970
Industry	155 013	85 492
Agricult.	12 <mark>6 576</mark>	79 492

#### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Eastern Asian countries - 2020

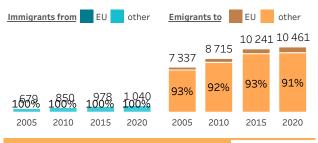


# CHINA

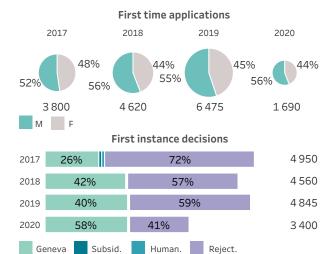


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### SYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## IPPECIII AP MICPATION IN EU. (Eurostat)





## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	2020) 1439324	Ļ
>100	13	62	
90-99	848	1 933	
80-89	9 7 <mark>27</mark>	14 036	
70-79	33 632	37 862	
60-69	75 444	76 220	
50-59	112 306	109 880	
40-49	110 463	105 649	
30-39	117 789	111 042	
20-29	97 797	87 350	
10-19	89 453	77 152	
<10	90 776	79 891	
	Population cha	nge (2020-2030)	+1.7%

MF

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

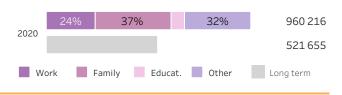
92%		175 361
92	%	303 405
92%		158 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) IDPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

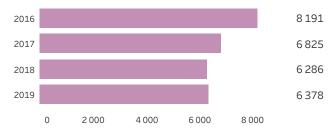
2017	18%	3	30%		44%	99	%	96 908
2018	18%		28%		44%			103 029
2019	19%	b l	27%		40%		14%	110 041
2020	2	25%	36%	19%				59 756

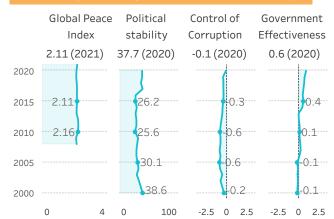
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



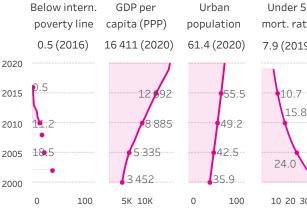


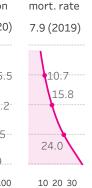
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year





## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



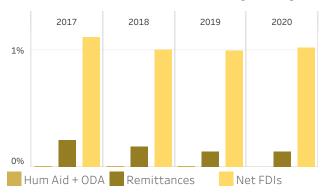


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	24 Sep 1982 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	23 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

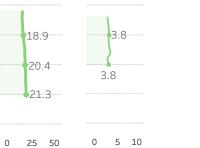
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 18.3% (2019) 3.5 (2018)

Working age population by sex and education

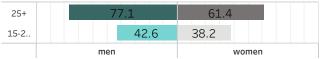


#### N/A

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.8%

Total	75.7	60.6
55-64	71.1	48.4
25-54	94.8	80.2
15-24	48.3	42.4

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.5%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 767 181

Total	430 257	336 924
Service	177 384	185 051
Industry	132657	77 708
Agricult.	1 <mark>20 217</mark>	74 165

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.0%

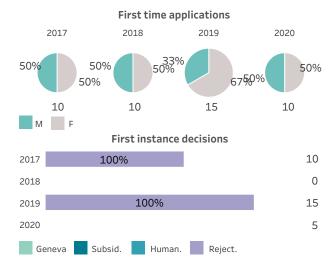
25+	4.3	3.4
15-24	11.9	9.8
	men	women

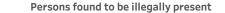
# JAPAN



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

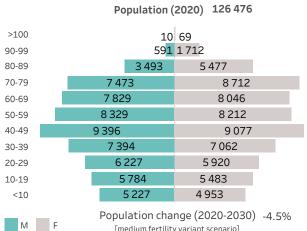
Immigran	nts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
2771 2012 2134 2232							
99%	99%	99%	99%	718	757	764	809
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	<b>87%</b> 2020





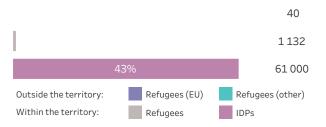


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

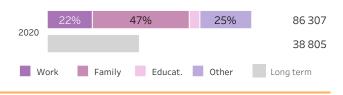


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

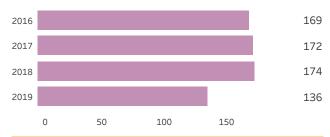
2017	30%	30%	35%	18 024
2018	31%	30%	35%	20 163
2019	29%	27%	38%	19 580
2020	30% 38%	24%		9 449

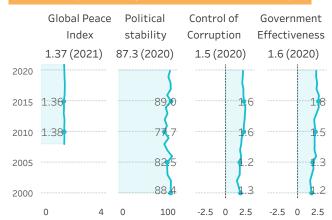
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year





## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.7 (2013)	39 716 (2020)	91.8 (2020)	2.5 (2019
2020				
2015	<b>0</b> .7	40-403-	91.4	2.8
2010	0.0	38 070	90.8	3.2
2005		38 251	86:0	3.7
2000		36.323		
	0 100	OK 20K 40K	0 100	0 2 4

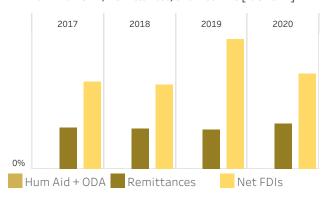


## Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention

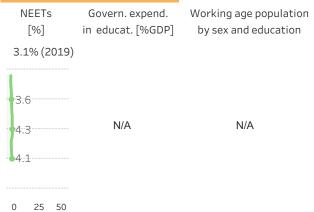
Geneva Convention	3 Oct 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	11 Jul 2017 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



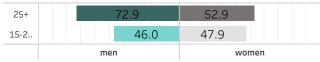
## **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)



Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%]2020 - overall: 62.3%

Total	71.7	53.6	
55-64	88.9	67.3	
25-54	95.5	80.1	
15-24	47.9	49.9	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.5%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 67 506

Total	37 581	29 925
Service	24 024	24 882
Industry	12 161	4 161
Agricult.	1 396	883

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.0%

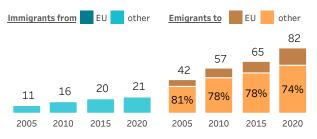
25+	2.4	2.1
15-24	4.0	3.8
	men	women

# MONGOLIA

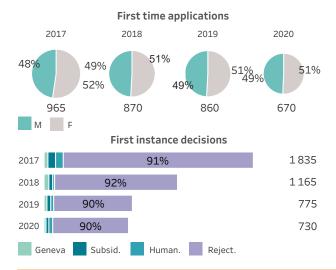


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

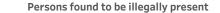
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

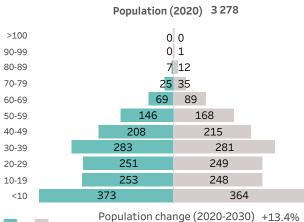


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

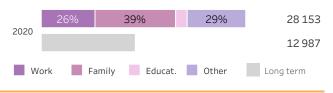
51%	49%	2 277
		0
	49%	3 500
Outside the territ Within the territo		Refugees (other) IDPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

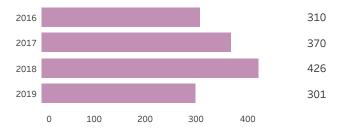
2017	46%	%	31%					4 765
2018	5	50%		29%	ó			6 266
2019		559	%			26%	11%7%	7 893
2020	35%	39%	ó					3616

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

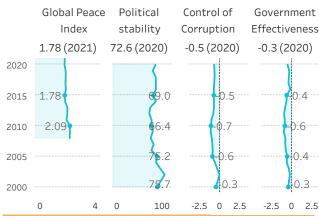




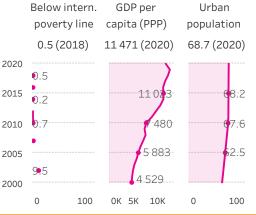
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



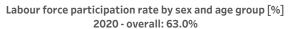
#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

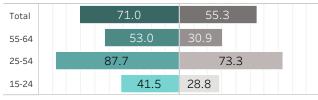


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

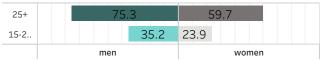








Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.2%

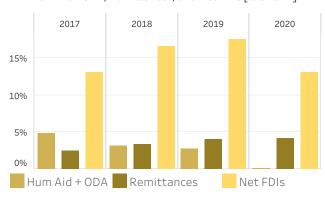


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	27 Jun 2008 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Back UNOCHA OFCD UNICTAL

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Under 5

mort. rate

15.6 (2019)

30.2

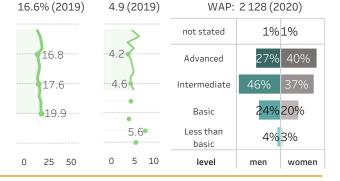
50

44.1

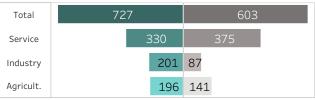
20

0

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1331



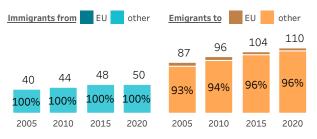
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.3%

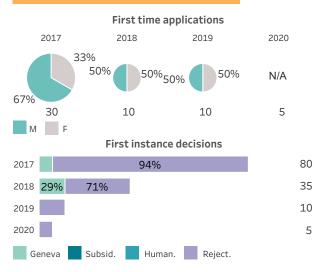
	men	women
15-24	15.3	16.9
25+	4.5	3.4

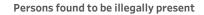
# NORTH KOREA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory









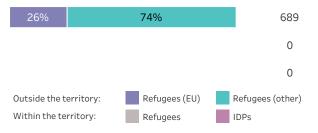
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Popula	ation (	2020) 257	79	
>100		0	0		
90-99		3	27		
80-89		89	325		
70-79		463	841		
60-69	97	'9	1 156		
50-59	1 785		1	838	
40-49	1866		1	849	
30-39	1846		17	796	
20-29	2 003		1	922	
10-19	1818		17	743	
<10	1 755		16	75	
M	г '		nge (2020-2 / variant scenar	,	+3.4%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

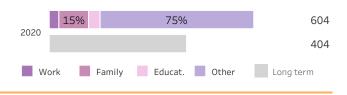


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

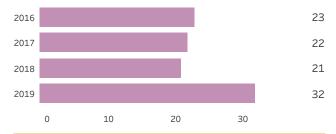
2017	28	%		48%	15%	122
2018	17%	21%	51%			90
2019	3	39%	51%			76
2020						21

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

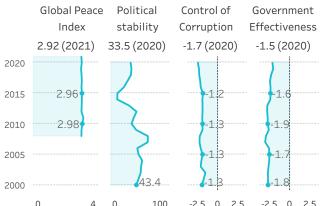




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

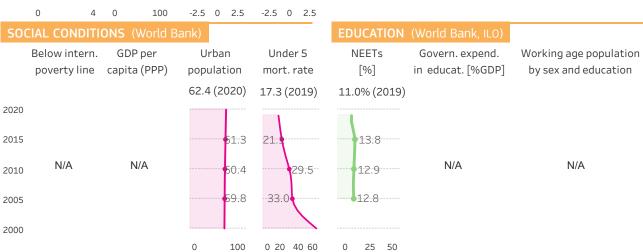


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Jun 2016 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

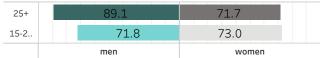


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 79.2%

Total	88.3	73.6
55-64	87.4	67.5
25-54	97.3	86.0
15-24	76.9	76.9

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 77.0%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 16 134

Total	8 508	7 626					
Service	3614	3 395					
Industry	1 420	636					
Agricult.	3 473	3 595					

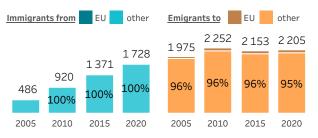
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.8%

	men	women
15-24	6. <mark>6</mark>	5.1
25+	2.2	1.6

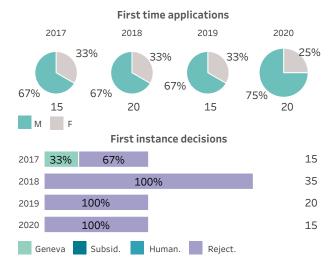
# SOUTH KOREA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

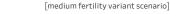


Persons found to be illegally present

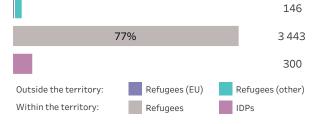


## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Ро	pulation (	2020)	51 26	9	
>100				1	4			
90-99				49	178			
80-89				565	1059			
70-79				1 595	19	66		
60-69			31	44		3 310	)	
50-59		4	251			42	226	
40-49		4	202		i	40	17	
30-39			3 708	3		3 372	2	
20-29			3 55	4		3 1 6 2		
10-19			2	464	22	289		
<10				2 133	20	21		
М	F			lation cha				.2%



## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

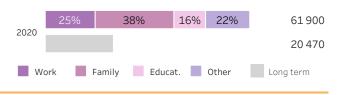


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

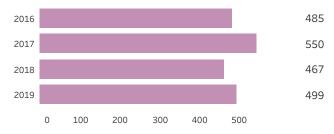
2017	18%	19%	58%	18 869
2018	21%	20%	54%	20 642
2019	24%	18%	51%	21 091
2020	33% 2	25% 33%	6	10753

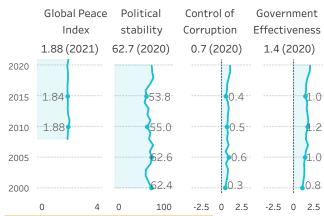
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





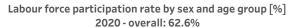
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

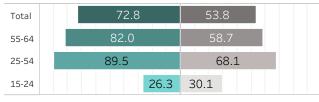




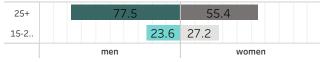
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.2 (2016)	42 251 (2020)	81.4 (2020)	3.2 (2019)
2020				
2015	0.2	38 829	81 <mark>9</mark> 6	3.5
2010	0.5	34-394	819	4.1
2005		28641	8 <u>1</u> .3	5.6
2000		2964		
	0 100	ОК 20К 40К	0 100	0246





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.1%

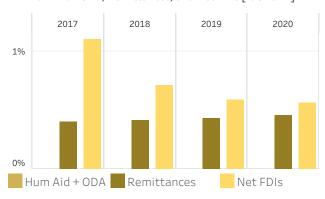


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	3 Dec 1992 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 Nov 2015 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

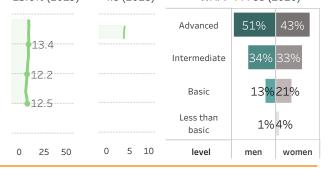


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 13.6% (2019) 4.5 (2018)

1

Working age population by sex and education WAP: 44 785 (2020)



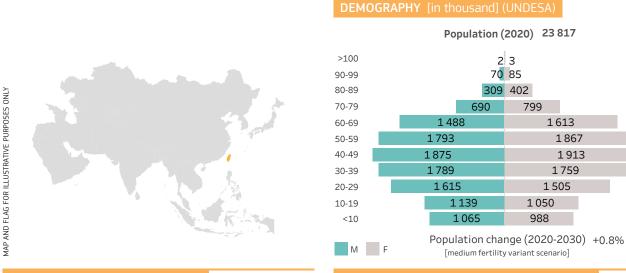
#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 27 214

Total	15 597	11 617	
Service	9 587	9 568	
Industry	5 172	1 488	
Agricult.	838	561	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.1%

	men	women
.5-24	10.1	9.6
25+	3.5	8.1

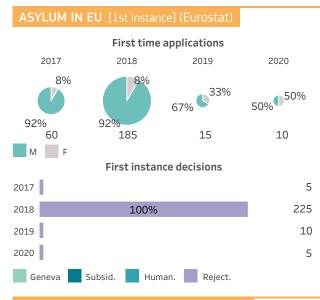
# TAIWAN



**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## DATA NOT AVAILABLE

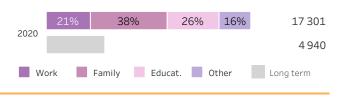


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	19%	14%	61%	5 635
2018	16%	14%	64%	6 710
2019	17%	14%	63%	6 582
2020		56	%	3 385

## Valid residence permits at the end of the year



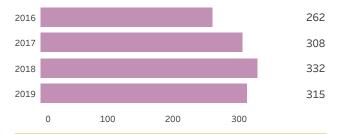
## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



GDP per

N/A

### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	-
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession	ion

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

E.5 0 E.5	2.5 0 2.5			
Bank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
		21.9% (2019)		
N/A	N/A	23.0 23.5 22.2	N/A	N/A
		0 25 50		

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO

Below intern.

N/A

2015

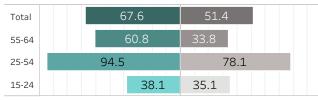
2010

2005

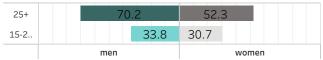
2000

poverty line capita (PPP)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.1%



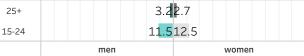
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.4%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 11 858

Total	6 661		5 198	
Service		3 197	3 709	
Industry		3013	1 344	
Agricult.		45 <mark>0</mark>	145	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.5%



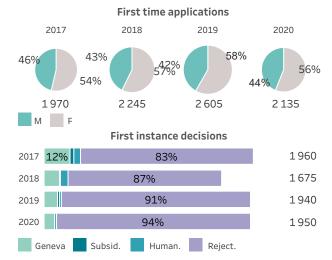
# **SOUTH-EASTERN ASIA**

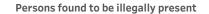


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants	from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					18 114	20 788	23 581
0752	3 699 <b>00%</b>	10 162 <mark>100%</mark>	10 616 <mark>100%</mark>	14 537 <mark>93%</mark>	94%	94%	94%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
					-+-+)		

#### **ASYLUM IN EU** [1st instance] (Eurostat)







## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	(2020) 668	8 620	
>100		10	28		
90-99		324	707		
80-89		2 653	4 468		
70-79		8 653	11 471		
60-69		21 900	24 245		
50-59		35 289	36 74	2	
40-49		44 459	44 7	'32	
30-39		50 564	50	367	
20-29		55 398	53	3 3 3 9	
10-19		56 638	53	3 602	
<10		58 043	54	4 985	
М	F	Population cha [medium fertilit	0 (	,	+8.8%

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

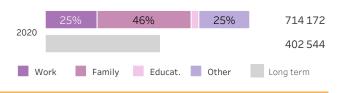


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

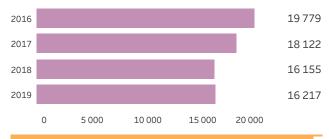
2017	32%	3	8%	20%				72	013
2018	36%		35%	6	20%	9%	ó	85	133
2019	39%		3	3%	19%	6	9%	91	667
2020	39%	38	%					59	461

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

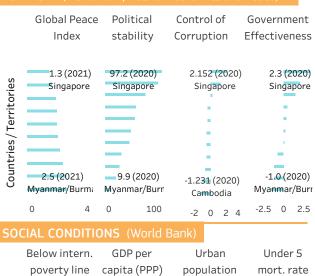








#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)





#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)







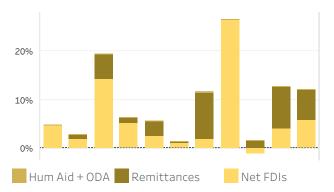


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	4/11 countries
Geneva Convention	3/11 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	11/11 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/11 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/11 countries

#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

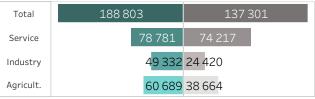


## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education

20.49% (2019) Indonesia	6.83 (2018) Timor-Leste	Advanced	11%	12%
_	-	Intermediate	30%	24%
=	Ξ	Basic	46%	45%
Ξ	Ξ	Less than basic	13 <mark>%</mark>	18%
4.13% (2019) Singapore	— 1.97 (2019) Myanmar/Bur	not stated	0%	0%
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 326 104



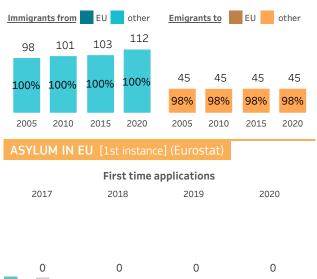
#### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] South-Eastern Asian countries - 2020



# **BRUNEI**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory





0

0

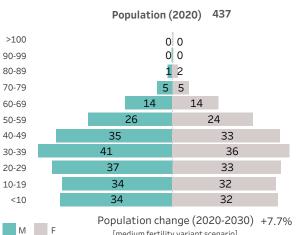
0

0

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0





#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

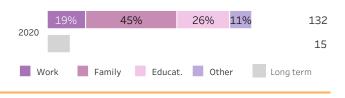


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	35%	6 55	5%			20
2018	349	%	34%	29%		35
2019	16%	309	%	52%		44
2020	21%	29%		17%		34

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

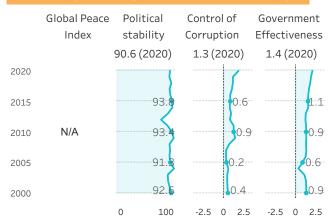




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

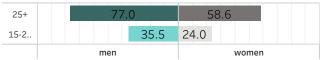
	Below intern. poverty line		GDP per capita (PPP)		Urban population		Under 5 mort. rate	
		62 24	4 (2020)	78.3	(2020)	11.	4 (201	9)
2020								1
2015			63 147		76.7		10.6	5
2010	N/A		67-758-		75.0		9.7	┢┈
2005			69-788-		78.2		9.5	
2000			69 028					1
		ОК	50K	0	100	0	5 1	10

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.9%

Total	72.7	56.1
55-64	48.7	37.9
25-54	92.7	73.1
15-24	43.9	32.1

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 58.6%

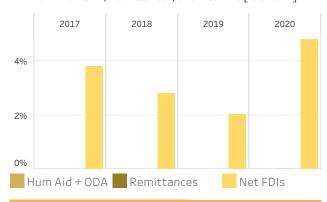


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Mar 2008
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

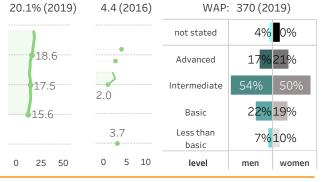


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETsGovern. expend.[%]in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education

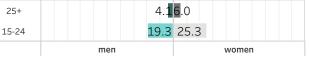
а



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 202



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.4%

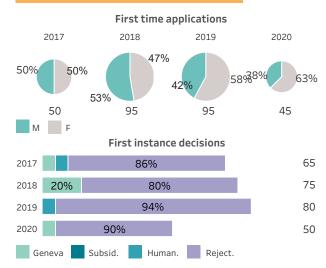


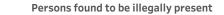
## CAMBODIA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigra	nts to	EU	other
					953	1075	1 105
				674			
114	82	74	79	90%	93%	93%	93%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020





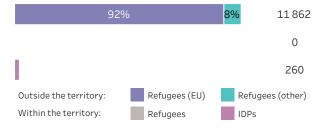


#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Ро	pulation	(2020)	16	719		
>100			C	0				
90-99			2					
80-89			33	56				
70-79			139	214				
60-69			321	496				
50-59			640	748				
40-49			673	756	;			
30-39		1 39	99		14	91		
20-29		1 583	3		15	534		
10-19		1 572			15	528		
<10		1800			1	. 730		
М	F	•	lation cha edium fertilit	<b>U</b> (			+12.3	3%



#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

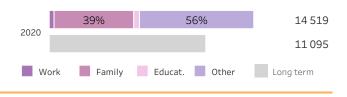


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

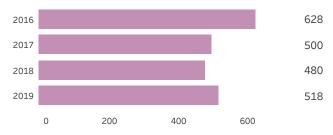
2017		55%	28	3%				763
2018		57%		239	%	14%		896
2019	9%	45%		3	3%	ò	13%	1028
2020		50%	27%	15%	,			691

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

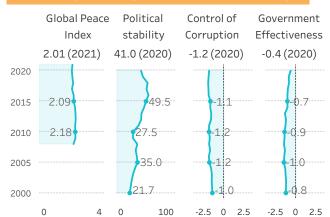




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		4 192 (2020)	24.2 (2020)	26.6 (2019)
2020		<b>)</b>		
2015		3-546	22.2	31.6
2010	N/A		20:3	44.0
2005		2.121	19.2	64.8
2000		1.482	18.6	
		0K 2K 4K	0 100	0 50 100

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 79.4%

Total	87.7	76.9
55-64	87.9	72.1
25-54	97.7	87.9
15-24	73.5	67.3

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 79.1%

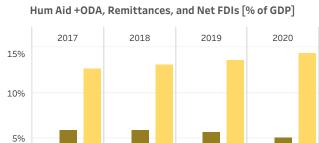
25+	93.1	80.1
15-2	73.3	66.9
	men	women

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	27 Sep 2004 s
Geneva Convention	15 Oct 1992 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Dec 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



# 0% Hum Aid + ODA Remittances Net FDIs

## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		ng age population ex and education			
7.0% (2019)	2.2 (2018)	WAP:	11 515 (2	2019)		
1	•	not stated	7%	<b>'</b> %		
7:1	)	Advanced	8%6%			
6.9	1.5	Intermediate	22%	18%		
8.1	• •	Basic	58%	56%		
	1.7	Less than basic	12%	21%		
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women		

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 9 308

Total	4 756	4 552					
Service	1804	1691					
Industry	1 400	1 197					
Agricult.	1551	1665					

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 0.3%

15-24	0.10.1 0.20.5			
	men	women		

# INDONESIA

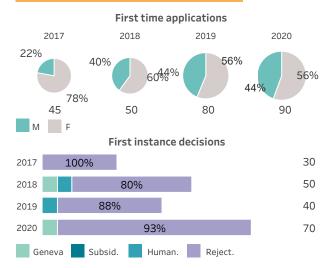


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

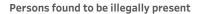
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					2 41 0	4 065	4 601
				2 781	3 416		0.00/
289	307	338	356	93%	95%	96%	96%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Ро	pulation (	(2020)	273	3 524		
>100		0 1						
90-99			62	130				
80-89		838 1 387						
70-79	3 364 4 210							
60-69	8710 8821				L			
50-59		14 548			607	7		
40-49		190	63		187	784		
30-39		20 54	15		20	621		
20-29	22 266				21	306		
10-19	23 818				2	2 485		
<10	2	4 504			2	3 452		
		Popu	lation cha	nge (20	20-	2030)	+9.	4%



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDM)

## Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

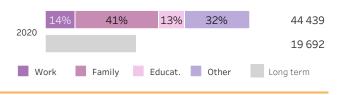
		13 027
		10 114
:	100%	201 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) DPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

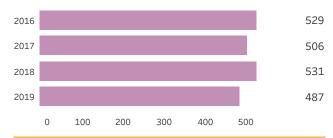
2017	2	9%	48	%			5 971
2018	22%	28	%	43%			7 268
2019	30%	, D	23%		40%	7%	8 549
2020	40%	5	26%	29%			6 198

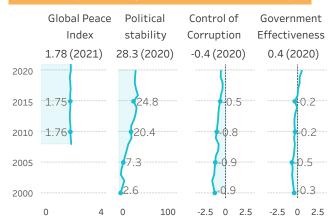
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



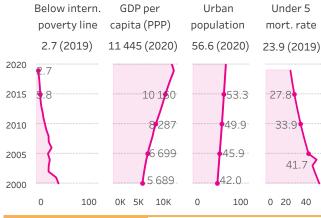


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

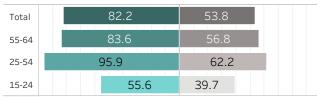




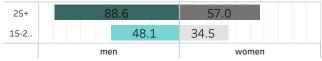
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.5%

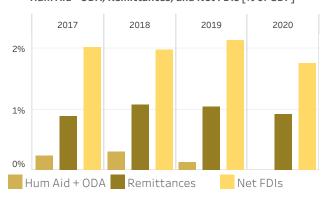


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.7%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	31 May 2012 r
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	20 Apr 2009 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

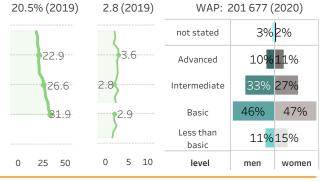


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

40

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 130 876

Total	78 998	51877		
Service	34 800	29 555		
Industry	2 <mark>0 591</mark>	8 649		
Agricult.	23 607	13 674		

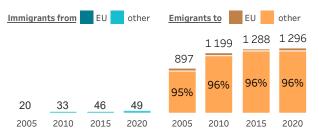
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.1%

	men	women
15-24	13.6	13.0
25+	1.9	1.5

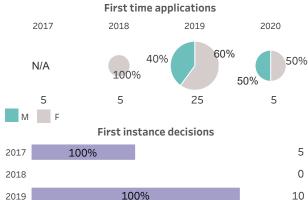
# LAOS

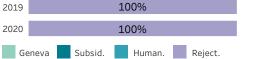


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

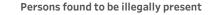


## ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



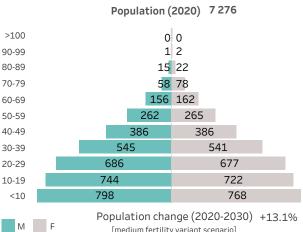


10





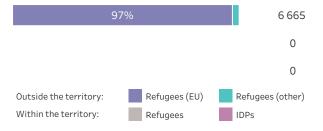
## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

## **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

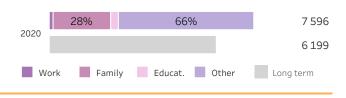


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

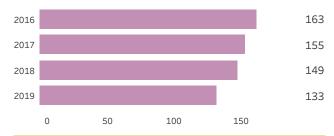
2017		4	17%	329	%	16%					254
2018			48%			33%		12%			326
2019	13	%	38%			39%	, D				351
2020	21	L%	41%		3	1%					281

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

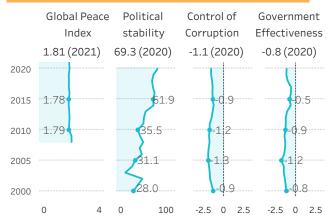




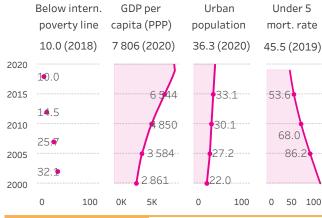
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

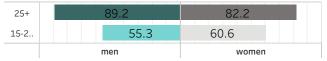


#### ABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 77.3%

Total	79.8	76.5
55-64	83.9	70.0
25-54	95.4	91.6
15-24	56.3	61.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 76.6%

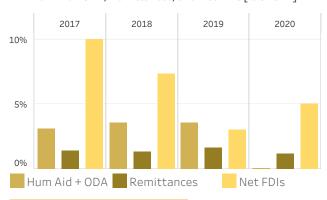


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	26 Sep 2003 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

#### INANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 4758 (2017) 7.5% (2019) 2.9 (2014) Advanced 8%6% 6.0 Intermediate 20%15% 1.7 58% 52% 5.1Basic Less than 14<mark>%</mark>27% 6.9 basic 0%0% not stated 25 0 5 10 0 50 level men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3769

Total	1918	1851							
Service	464	502							
Industry	314	173							
Agricult.	1 140	1 176							

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 1.0%

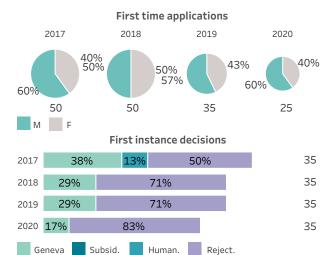
	men	women
15-24	1.8	1.6
25+	0.4	0.3

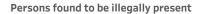
# MALAYSIA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
		3 281	3 477				
1 919	2 417	100%	100%	1 379	1 599	1781	1860
100%	100%		99%	99%	99%	99%	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020







#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 32	366			
>100		1	0				
90-99		21	17				
80-89		161	172				
70-79		489 536					
60-69		1077	1075				
50-59		1603	1543				
40-49		2081	191	.0			
30-39	2 9	48		2 703			
20-29	29	67		2 803			
10-19	2	635	2	481			
<10	2	648	2	495			
М	F	pulation chan [medium fertility	5 (	,	+11.5%		

## [medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

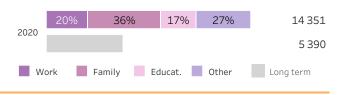
		1058
	95%	129 909
		8
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

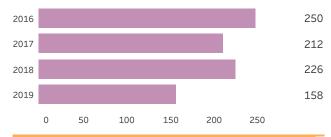
2017	16%	20%	57%	2 953
2018	20%	20%	54%	3 097
2019	21%	19%	53%	3 098
2020	23% 2	6% 42	2%	1704

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

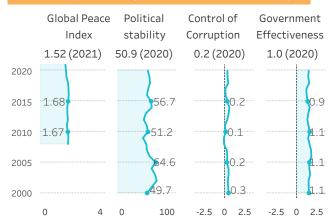




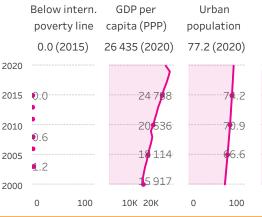
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

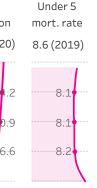


#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)





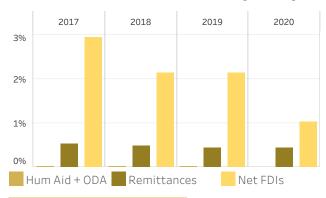
0 5 10

## NTERNATIONAL AGREEMEN

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Sep 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

## INANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

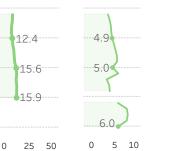
 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 12.6% (2019)
 4.2 (2019)

 12.4
 4.9

Working age population by sex and education

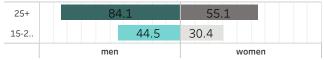




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.2%

Total	77.4	51.3
55-64	64.8	32.5
25-54	96.3	68.1
15-24	49.8	35.1

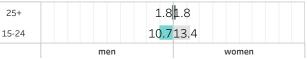
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.3%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 15 258

Total	9 396		5 863	
Service		5 233	4 342	
Industry		2942	1 175	
Agricult.		12 <mark>20</mark>	345	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.6%

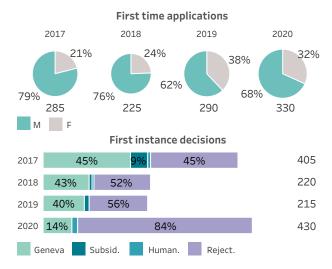


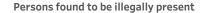
## MYANMAR/BURMA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigra	nts to	EU	other
							3712
					2 492	2 842	
				1737		100%	100%
100%	1070%	1003%	1070%	100%	100%	100 /0	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020







## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Populat	ion (202	20) 544	10			
>100			0 0					
90-99			8 20	)				
80-89		136 251						
70-79		577 846						
60-69		15	34	2 070				
50-59		2 540		3 033				
40-49		3 430		3 79	0			
30-39		3 937		41	36			
20-29		4 537		4	626			
10-19		4 973		4	943			
<10		4 548		4 4	473			
М	F	Population [medium f	0	e (2020-2 riant scenar	,	+7.5%	ò	

[medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

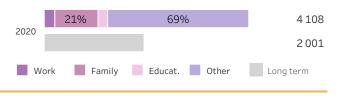
1	.00%		1 103 246
			0
100%			509 600
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	_	Refugees (other) DPs

## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

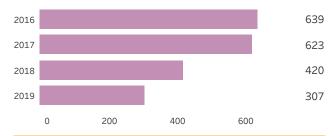
2017		22	%	2	8%		45%			538
2018		24	ŀ%	3	4%	3	5%			466
2019	1	7%	22	%	36	5%	25	%		525
2020		3	0%	22%	6 32%	б				332

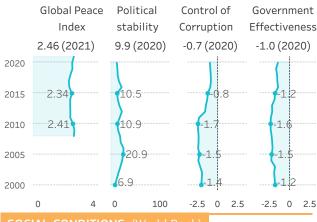
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





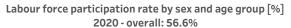
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

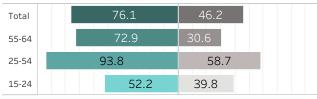




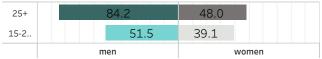
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	1.4 (2017)	4 544 (2020)	31.1 (2020)	44.7 (2019)
2020				
2015	<b>1</b> .4	4 269	29.9	51.8
2010		3 130	28.9	63.4
2005		1 912	27.9	76.7
2000		1 094	27.0	
	0 100	OK 2K 4K	0 100	0 50



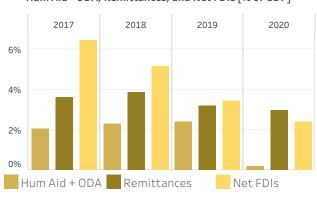


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.6%



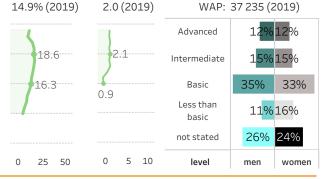
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-				
Geneva Convention	-				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	30 Mar 2004 a				
EU Mobility Partnership	-				
EU readmission agreement	-				
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession					

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 24 066

Total	14 394	9 672
Service	4 298	3 927
Industry	2 <mark>4</mark> 36	1 640
Agricult.	7 659	4 105

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 1.8%

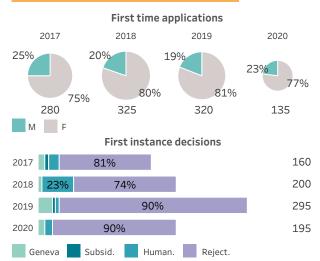
15-24	1.4	1.6
	men	women

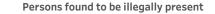
# PHILIPPINES



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immig	ran	ts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
							5 498	6 094
					3 685	4 693		
					93%	93%	94%	94%
25	9	210	213	227	93%			
200	5	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020







## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		P	opulation (	2020)	109 58	1		
>100			0	2				
90-99			19	72				
80-89			278	544				
70-79			10 <mark>91</mark>	1549				
60-69			2752	3 1 2 7				
50-59			4 615	4 75	2			
40-49			6 181	61	.30			
30-39		7	811	7	691			
20-29		9 99	9		9 585			
10-19		10 986			10 38	4		
<10		11 297	7		10 71	.8		
М	F	•	ulation cha nedium fertility	0 (		0) +	·12.9	%

## [medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

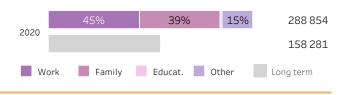


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

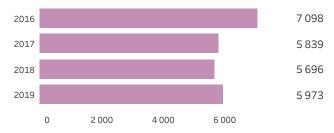
2017	41%	47%	)		20 861
2018	46%	4	41%		23 712
2019	55%		31%	9%	26 844
2020	52%	34%			17 693

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

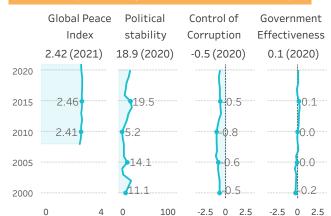




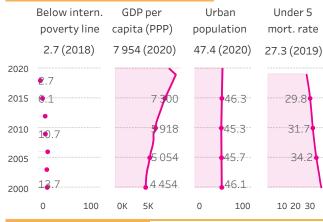
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



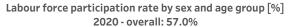
#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

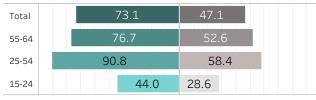


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

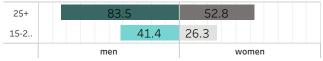


.ABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.1%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

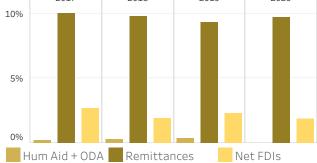
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	5 Jul 1995 r
Geneva Convention	22 Jul 1981 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	28 May 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

 Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020



## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 18.8% (2019)
 3.2 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education



N/A

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 44 116

Total	26 806		17 310	
Service		12 394	13 275	
Industry		6719	1 678	
Agricult.		7 693	2 356	

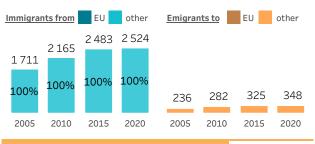
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.4%

25+	1.3	1.5
15-24	5. <mark>8</mark>	8.1
	men	women

# SINGAPORE

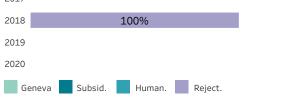


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



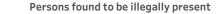


0

5

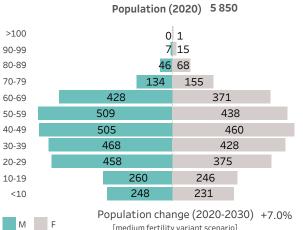
0

0





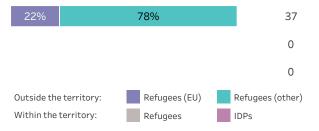
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

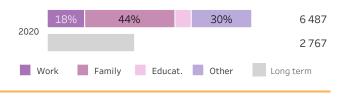


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

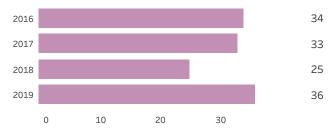
First residence permits issued during the year

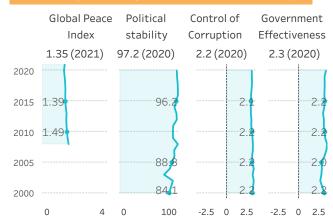
2017	14%	69%	2 393
2018	16% 13	% 66%	2 598
2019	13% 14%	67%	2 560
2020			797

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year









## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

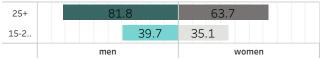
	Below intern. poverty line		per (PPP)		rban Ilation	Unde mort.	
		93 397	7 (2020)	100.	0 (2020)	2.5 (2	019)
2020			)				1
2015			89 520		100.0	2.7	7
2010	N/A		78 294		100.0	2.8	3
2005			67126		100.0	2.	9
2000			56 107		100.0		
		ОК	100K	0	100	1 2	34



### Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.6%

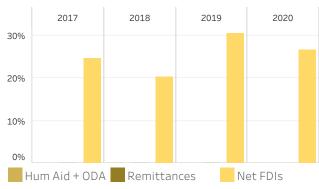
Total	78.3	61.9
55-64	82.2	56.1
25-54	95.2	81.1
15-24	43.7	40.9

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.0%

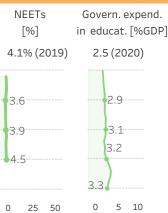


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	28 Aug 2007
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succes	sion

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)



### Working age population by sex and education

N/A

### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 477

Total	2 027	1 450	
Service	1 644	1 291	
Industry	382	159	
Agricult.	1	0	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.2%

	men	women
15-24	9.2	14.4
25+	2.5	2.1

# THAILAND



#### 99 179 90-99 652 983 80-89 70-79 1696 2 171 3 5 3 2 4 0 9 2 60-69 5 0 6 4 5 617 50-59 40-49 5261 5654 4 5 9 3 4 6 3 6 30-39 4753 20-29 4877

Population (2020) 69 800

36

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

<10

>100

10-19

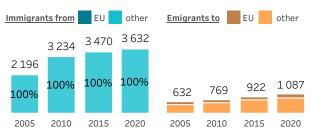
Population change (2020-2030) +0.8% [medium fertility variant scenario]

4130

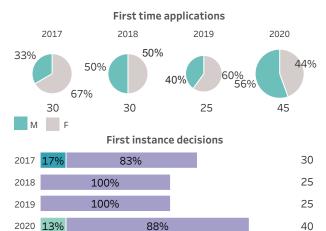
3613

### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 

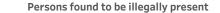


### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

4 362

3 827

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

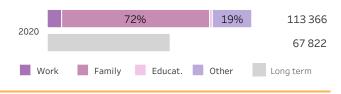
		172
	76%	96 179
76%		41 320
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

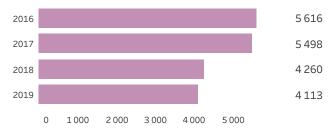
First residence permits issued during the year

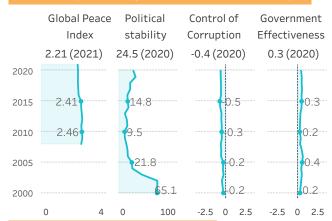
2017	36%		42%	139	%	14 776
2018	429	%	389	%	10%	17 824
2019	31%	459	%			13 108
2020	31%	51%				9 373

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

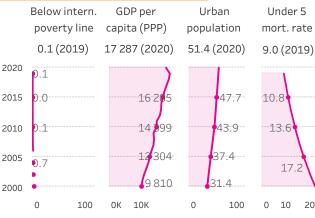










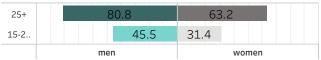




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.1%

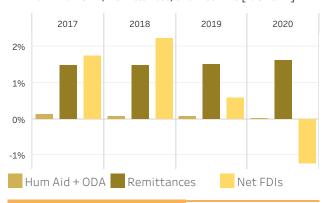
Total	75.3	58.8
55-64	78.2	56.9
25-54	93.9	79.6
15-24	47.1	33.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 65.4%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Oct 2013 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

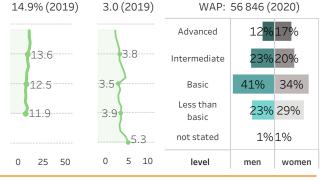


### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

20

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 38 371

Total	20 844		17 527	
Service	I	8 4 4 2	9 108	
Industry		5 300	3 463	
Agricult.		7 102	4 956	

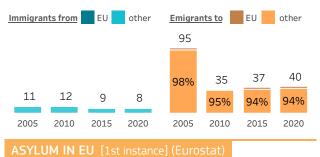
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 1.0%

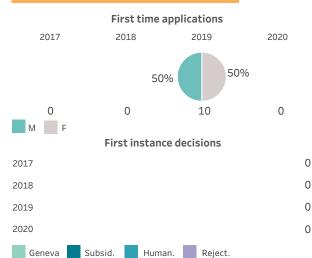
15-24	3.4 men	women
25+		
251	0.4	าว

# **TIMOR-LESTE**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

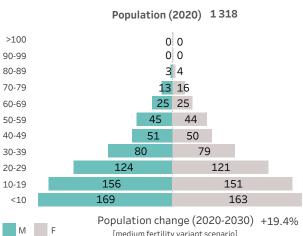




Persons found to be illegally present



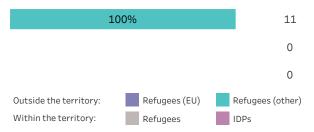
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

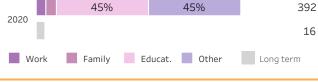


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

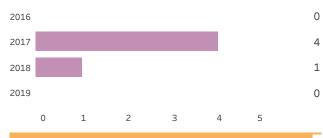
First residence permits issued during the year

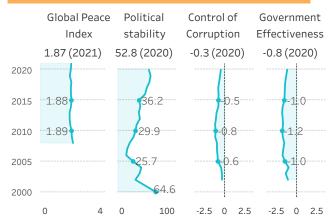
2017	46%	48%				67
2018		68%		24	1%	136
2019		58%	29	9%		122
2020		70%	26	%		116

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year 45% 45%





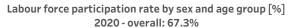


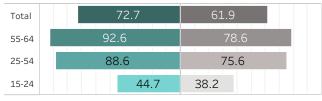


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

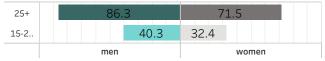
	Below ir poverty		GDP capita	•		Jrban Dulation		Jndei ort. r	-
	22.0 (2	014)	3 181	(2020)	31.	3 (2020	) 44	.2 (20	019)
2020				>		1			
2015	22•0			3-298		29.5	- 50	):8	21.0
2010						27.7			51.8
2005	37.4			2 272		26.0		81.3	3
2000	38.5•			2328		24.3			
	0	100	1K	2K 3K	0	100	0 0	50	100



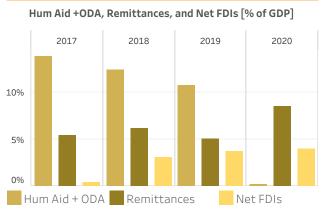




Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.9%



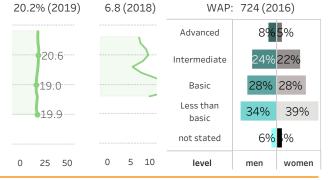
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	30 Jan 2004 a
Geneva Convention	7 May 2003 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Nov 2009 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 522

Total	287			234
Service		107	125	
Industry		68	18	
Agricult.		113	92	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.1%

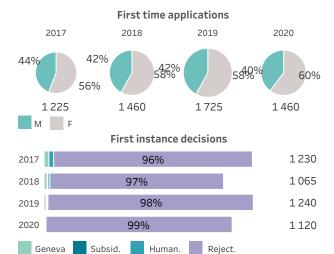
	men	women
15-24	9.8	15.3
25+	1.3	3.6

# VIETNAM



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants fr	om EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					2 909	3 392
			2 376	2 631	2 505	
			88%	88%	88%	88%
52 6	2 73	77	00 /0			
2005 20	10 2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020









### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Р	opulation (	2020)	97 33	9	
>100				6	18			
90-99				105	268			
80-89				491	979			
70-79		1 088 1 691						
60-69				3 352	39	91		
50-59			5	438	a	5 672		
40-49			67		6 78	1		
30-39			8 195			80	006	
20-29			7 864	1		7 52	26	
10-19		7 099		6 500				
<10			8 170	)		7 30	)9	
М	F			ulation cha nedium fertility				-7.0%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

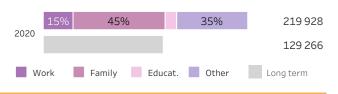
97%			316 728
			0
97%			162 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees		Refugees (other) IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	32%	35%	239	%			23 417
2018	34%	349	%	23%			28 775
2019	37%	)	34	1%	19%	9%	35 438
2020	35%	40%					22 242

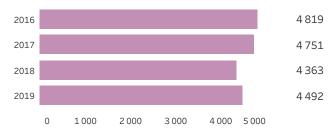
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



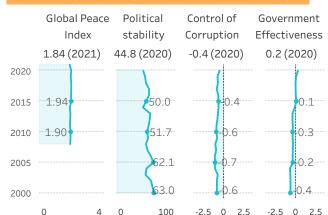


### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

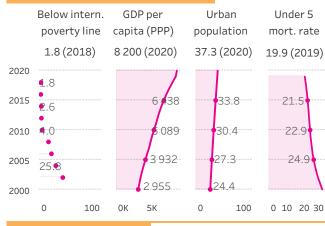
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

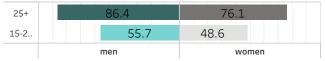


.ABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 75.6%

Total	82.2	72.7		
55-64	78.1	59.4		
25-54	96.7	92.5		
15-24	59.6	52.1		

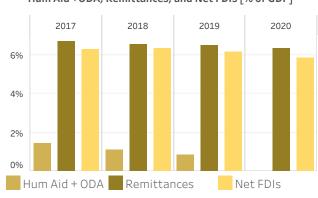
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 73.9%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	8 Jun 2012 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



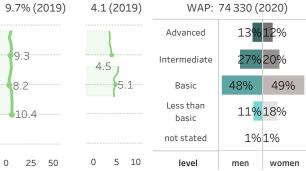
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 9.7% (2019)
 4.1 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 56 139

Total	29 257	26 882				
Service	9 512	10 328				
Industry	9 1 4 5	6 259				
Agricult.	10 600	10 295				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.3%

	men	women
15-24	6.6	6.7
25+	1.3	1.3

# **SOUTHERN ASIA**

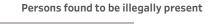


### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 

Immigrants from EU other	Emigrants to EU other	
	39 053 43 394	
	33 850	
13 619 14 412 13 873 13 864	96% 96% 96% 94%	
100% <mark>100% 100% 100%</mark>	90%	
2005 2010 2015 2020	2005 2010 2015 2020	
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance	e] (Eurostat)	
First time a	pplications	
2017 2018	2019 2020	
20% 23%	24% 20%	
80% 77% 7 106 115 102 090	6% 80% 117 570 81 795	
MF		
First instanc	e decisions	
2017 <b>19% 12%</b>	<b>59%</b> 272 210	
2018 67%	121 510	
2019 71%	94 395	
2020 65%	88 425	
Geneva Subsid. Huma	n. Reject.	

### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)





### DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

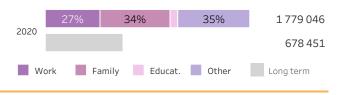
	Pop	ulation (	2020) 1	940 3	370	
>100		20	35			
90-99			924			
80-89		7 528	8 786			
70-79		25 317	27 337			
60-69		57 063	56 298			
50-59	88	8 192	85 16	1		
40-49	118	620	113	640		
30-39	155 21	6	14	45 91:	1	
20-29	176 557		1	161 50	01	
10-19	188 173			1714	02	
<10	183 374			168 5	89	
М	- ·	tion chai	0 (		30) +10.4	1%
REFUG	EES AND IDPs	(UNHCR	, UNRW	'A, ID	MC)	
Refuge	es from/within th	ie counti	ry/territ	ory &	IDPs (202	20)
					6515	59
					3 381 3	100
					7 804 4	179
Outside the	territory:	Refugees	(EU)	Refu	igees (othei	r)
Within the f	territory:	Refugees		IDPs	5	

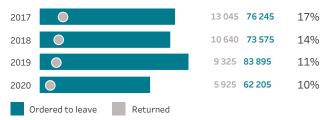
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	17%	25%	13%		45%	300 599
2018	22%	299	%	15%	34%	318 690
2019	26%	3	2%	169	% 26%	311 259
2020	26%	31%		30%		220 833

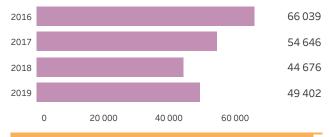
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



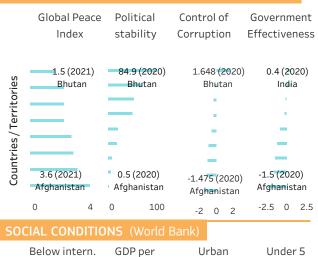


#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)





#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)





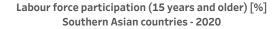
population

mort. rate

capita (PPP)

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

poverty line







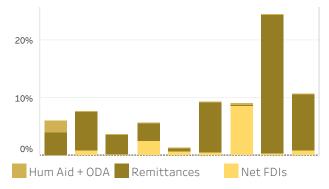


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	2/9 countries
Geneva Convention	2/9 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	8/9 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/9 countries
EU readmission agreement	2/9 countries

#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education

41.22% (2019) Afghanistan	6.85 (2018) Bhutan	Advanced	14%	11%
	Ξ.	Intermediate	16%	12%
	-	Basic	48%	39%
	Ξ	Less than basic	22%	38%
15.32% (2019) Nepal	<ul><li>1.33 (2019)</li><li>Bangladesh</li></ul>	not stated	0%0	0%
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 666 321

Total	518 444	147 876		
Service	189 796	39 688		
Industry	138 447	25 646		
Agricult.	190 201	82 543		

### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Southern Asian countries - 2020

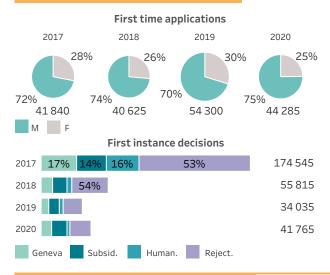


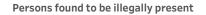
## **AFGHANISTAN**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from EU other	Emigrants to EU other
	5270 5401 5854
	4 117
	96% 97% 95% 91%
1087% 109% 100% 100%	
2005 2010 2015 2020	2005 2010 2015 2020







### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Р	opulation (	2020)	38	928		
>100			0	0				
90-99			2	4				
80-89			43	57				
70-79			217	263				
60-69			521	537				
50-59			941	900				
40-49			1545	1418				
30-39			2 367	2 16	7			
20-29		3	3 628	3	408	3		
10-19		5 03	80		4	792		
<10		5 682			ļ	5 407		
М	F		ulation cha nedium fertility				+23.	5%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

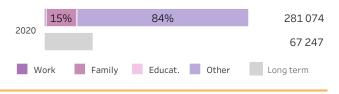
88%			2 594 826
			72 278
	88%		4 664 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:		Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) IDPs

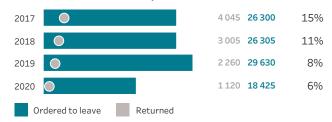
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	93%			86 163
2018	87%			71 319
2019	80%			49 635
2020	82%			42 348

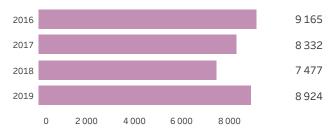
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



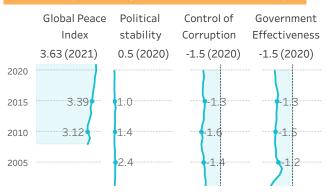


### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

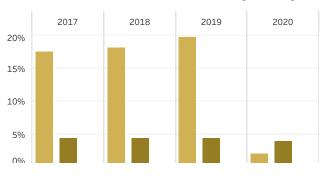
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	30 Aug 2005 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

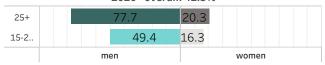


500	CIAL CONDITI	ONS (World Ba	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	O)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expend in educat. [%GD		g age population and education
		1 979 (2020)	26.0 (2020)	60.3 (2019)	41.2% (2019)	3.2 (2019)	WAP:	16 558 (2020)
2020							Advanced	7% <mark>2</mark> %
2015		2-068	24.8	70.4	42.5	3.3	Intermediate	18 <mark>%</mark> 9%
2010	N/A	1.997	23.7	87.6	44:4	3.5	Basic	20 <mark>%</mark> 10%
2005		1-287	22.7	107.9	49.0		Less than basic	<mark>51%</mark> 76%
2000			22.1				not stated	3%3%
		OK 1K 2K	0 100	0 50 100	0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO

	2020 - over	rall: 47.1%	
Total	74.5	21.8	
55-64	66.4	13.9	
25-54	90.6	25.5	
15-24	58.8	20.6	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 41.5%



2019 - overall: 9 527

Total	7 534	1993	
Service	3 507	200	
Industry	1 269	499	
Agricult.	2 758	1 294	

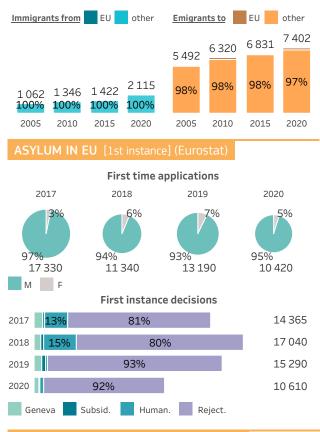
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 11.7%

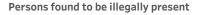
10 1 1	men	women
15-24	16.0	20.9
25+	7.7	9.8

# BANGLADESH



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory







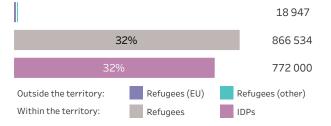
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 164 6	589		
>100		2	4			
90-99		83	123			
80-89		705	800			
70-79		2 062	2 0 3 4			
60-69		3861	3 4 3 5			
50-59		7 744	7 261			
40-49		10 272	10 379			
30-39		13 050	13 4	61		
20-29		15 000	14	765		
10-19		15 683	14	992		
<10		14 797	14 1	175		
М	M F Population change (2020-2030) +8.7% [medium fertility variant scenario]					

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

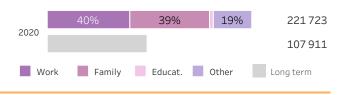


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

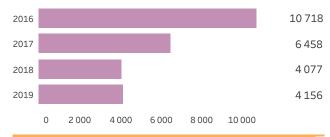
First residence permits issued during the year

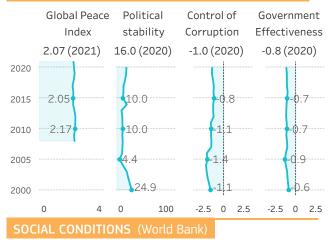
2017		30% 9%	48%	26 142
2018	16%	38%	35%	28 400
2019	19%	45%	12% 24%	27 837
2020	28%	41%	24%	20 230

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



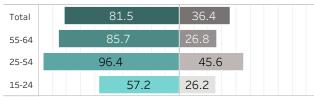




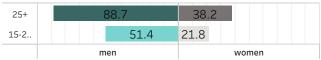


#### Below intern. GDP per Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 4818 (2020) 14.3 (2016) 38.2 (2020) 30.8 (2019) 2020 14.3 2015 00 34.3 3 883 192 30.5 48.7 2010 25.1 2 2 8 0 26.8 2005 1938 23.6 34.2 2000 0 100 0 0 0K 2K 4K 100

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.7%

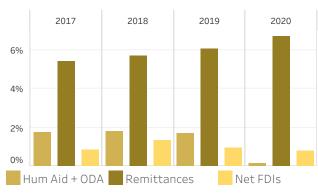


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 52.8%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	24 Aug 2011 r
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 Jul 2011 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion





#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

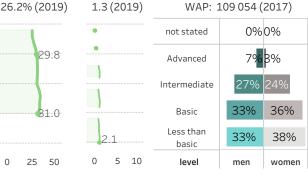
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 26.2% (2019) 1.3 (2019)

37 5

64.7

50

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 67 197

Total	47 189	20 008				
Service	22 175	4 956				
Industry	10 790	3 534				
Agricult.	14 224	11 518				

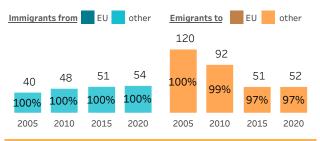
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.3%

	men	women
15-24	10.2	16.6
25+	1.6	4.3

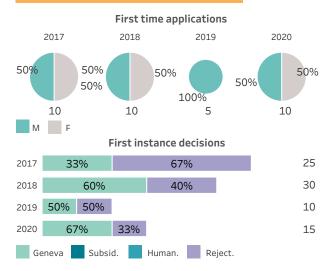
# BHUTAN



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



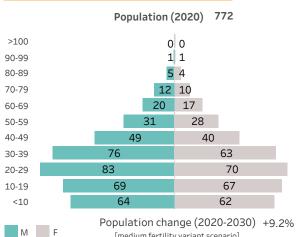
### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



Persons found to be illegally present



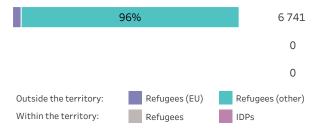




[medium fertility variant scenario]

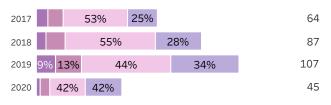
### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

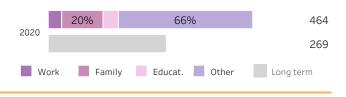


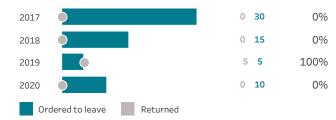
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

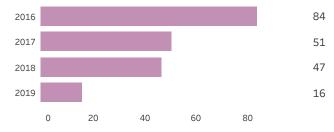
First residence permits issued during the year

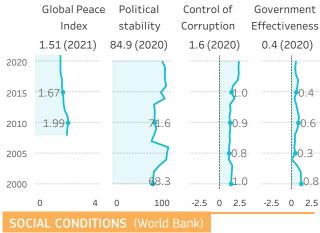


### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

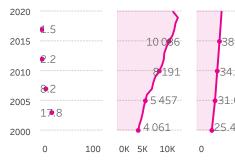








#### Below intern. GDP per Urban poverty line capita (PPP) population 1.5 (2017) 10 909 (2020) 42.3 (2020)





0

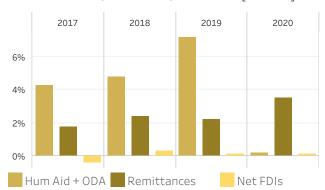
50

100

Under 5

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	-
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successio	on

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education 26.2% (2019) 6.9 (2018) 26.0 7.6

4.1

0

5.8

25.2

28.1

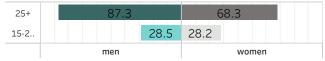
0 25 50

N/A

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 65.3%

Total	73.9	59.5
55-64	85.8	68.9
25-54	94.8	75.3
15-24	30.9	32.1

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.9%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 375

7.3

5 10

Total	223			152	
Service		87	40		
Industry		24	15		
Agricult.		112		97	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.7%

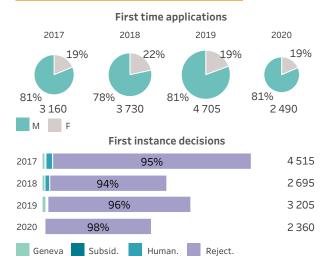
25+	1.0	1.5
15-24	7.9	12.3
	men	women

# **INDIA**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	<u>Emigrar</u>	its to	EU	other
						15 886	17 869
					13 222		
				9 589			0 - 0 /
5937	5 574	5 211	4879	0704	97%	97%	97%
100%	100%			97%			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020



Persons found to be illegally present



### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 1	380	004		
>100		17	31				
90-99		529	687				
80-89		5 407	6613				
70-79		18 691	20 484				
60-69		43 863	43 288				
50-59		65 353	62 779	Э			
40-49		87 388	82 2	72			
30-39	112	2 869	10	276	7		
20-29	126	905	1	129	97		
10-19	132 9	973	1	.192	228		
<10	123	106	1:	117	56		
М	Po	pulation chai	<b>U</b> (			+9.0	%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

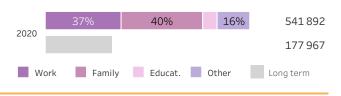
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

		12 398
92%		195 373
	92%	1 402 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

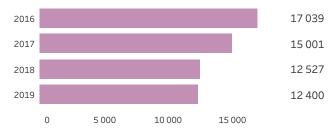
First residence permits issued during the year

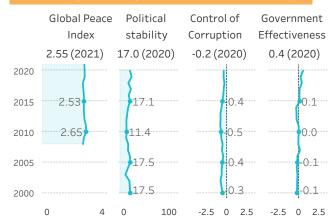
2017	37%	339	% 25%			91 378
2018	37%		33%	24%		118 839
2019	38%		31%	24%	ó	130 947
2020	40%	33%	20%			79 273

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

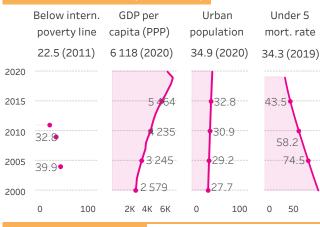




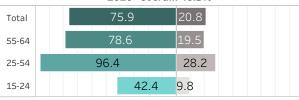




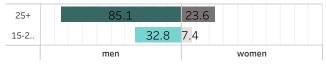
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



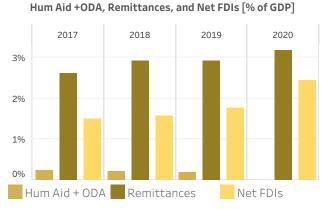
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 46.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 43.0%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 May 2011 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

0

25

50

0

NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		ig age population x and education
30.7% (2019)	3.5 (2016)	WAP:	833 923 (2020)
		not stated	0%0%
29.7	3.3	Advanced	13 <mark>%1</mark> 0%
29.1	3.4	Intermediate	15 <mark>%1</mark> 1%
26.7	3.2	Basic	49% 40%
	4.3	Less than basic	2 <mark>3%</mark> 39%

5 10

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 468 657

basic

level

women

men

Total	373 380	95 277
Service	124 594	26 643
Industry	101 082	16 530
Agricult.	147 705	52 104

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.1%

	men	women
15-24	22.7	24.4
25+	2.4	2.7

# IRAN

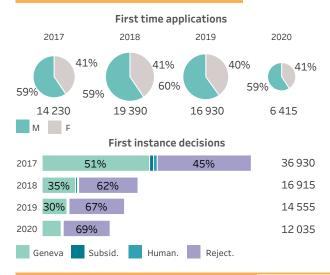


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

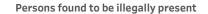
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
2 552	2 722	2 730	2 797				
100%	100%	100%	100%	890	986	1 156	1 325
						73%	70%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

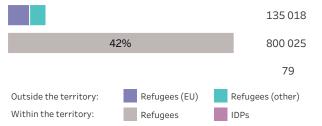
	Population (2020) 83 993
>100	0 0
90-99	31 34
80-89	46 <mark>9</mark> 360
70-79	1 181 1 173
60-69	2689 2708
50-59	4 148 4 148
40-49	5 879 5 777
30-39	8 332 8 407
20-29	<b>6 184 6 159</b>
10-19	<b>6 016 5 732</b>
<10	7 480 7 086
	Population change (2020-2030) +10.3%

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

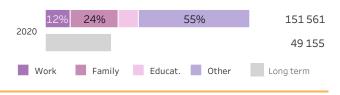


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017	15%	17%	6		61%
2018	23%	6	25%	4	1%
2019	27	'%	22%	37	7%
2020	28%		42	2%	

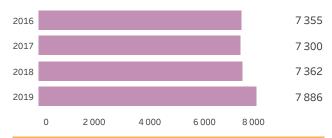
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



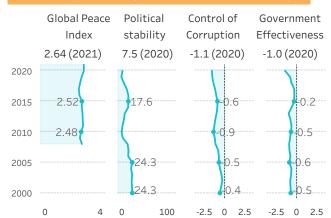


#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

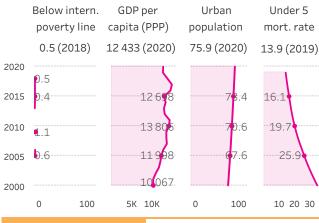
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

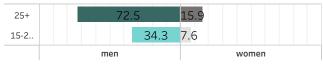


#### .ABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 42.4%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 37.8%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

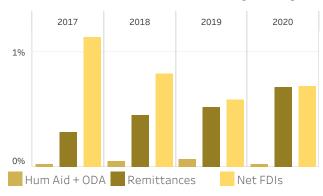
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	28 Jul 1976 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Dec 2000 s
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

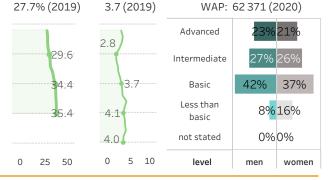
#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 25 071

Total	20 592	4 479				
Service	10 404	2 442				
Industry	6 6 7 6	1 196				
Agricult.	3 512	841				

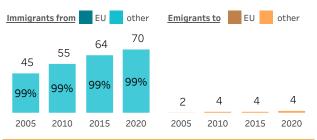
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 11.0%



## **MALDIVES**

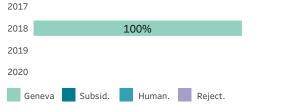


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





0

5

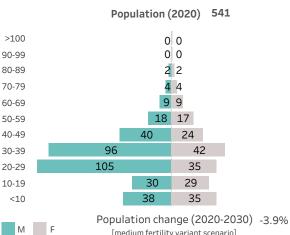
0

0

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

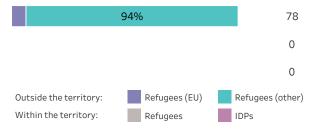




[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

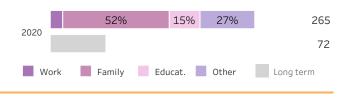


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

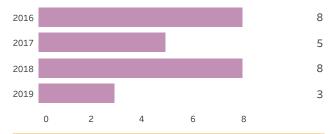
First residence permits issued during the year

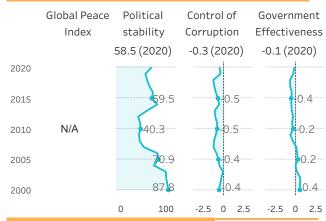
2017	40%	6 5	0%		48
2018	32	2% 4	12%		50
2019	21%	6	46%	29%	84
2020	30%	34%	36%		50

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

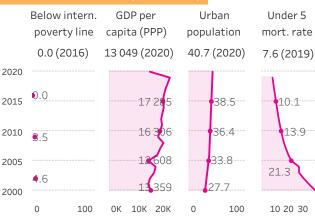




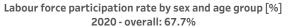


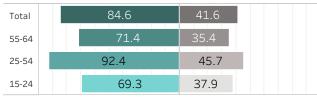


#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

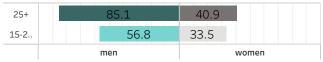






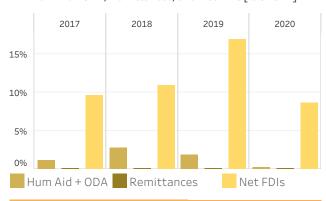


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.9%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	4 Feb 2013 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

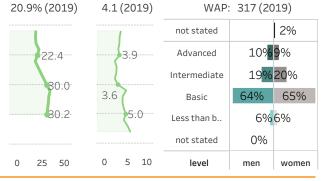


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

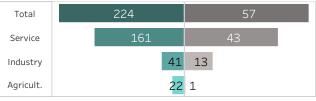
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

13.9

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 281



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.2%



# NEPAL

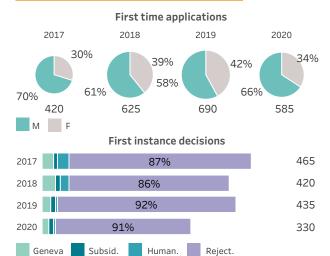


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

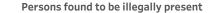
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
						2 270	2 600
					1713		
604				1 290		0004	98%
681	582	509	488	99%	99%	99%	5070
100%	100%	100%	100%	0070			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



**IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (2020) 29 137					
>100		0 0				
90-99		6 9				
80-89	93	3 114				
70-79	36	0 451				
60-69	695	793				
50-59	1065	1243				
40-49	1 228	1817				
30-39	1 380	2 413				
20-29	2 671	3 215				
10-19	3 079	3 0 4 1				
<10	2 772	2 691				
	Population change (2020-2030) +14.6%					

M F

Population change (2020-2030) +14.6% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

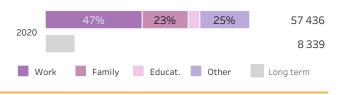
94%			7 483
94%			19 555
	94%		28 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refug Refug	ees (EU)	Refugees (other) IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	50%	24% 23%				11	292
2018	619	6	19%	15%		16	842
2019	61	_%	20	% 1	5%	18	542
2020	62%	24%	)			12	955

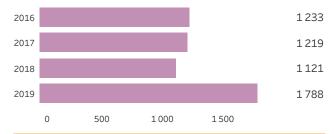
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



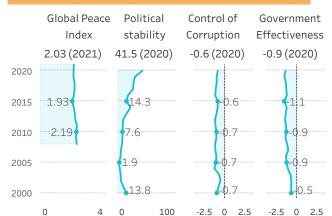


### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

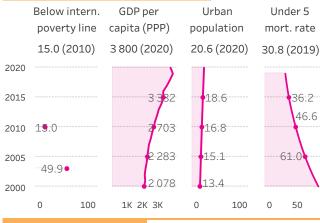
### Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

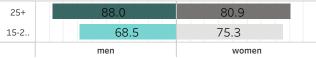


#### .ABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 77.2%

Total	83.7	81.5
55-64	90.1	79.5
25-54	95.7	89.9
15-24	72.3	78.4

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 73.8%

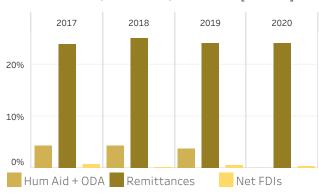


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	23 Dec 2011 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank UNOCHA OFCD UNCTAD

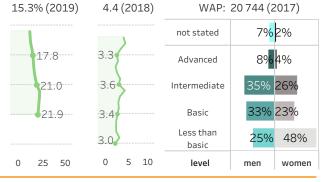
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 16 144

Total	7 131	9013			
Service	1 <mark>752</mark> 1560				
Industry	1 <mark>662</mark> 777				
Agricult.	3 716	6 677			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.4%

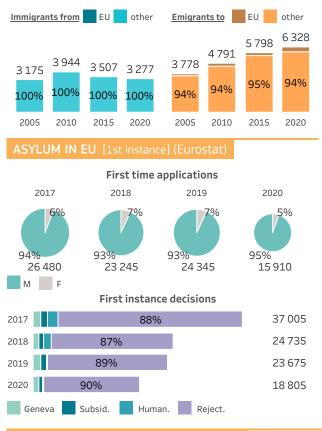
	men	women		
15-24	5.3	5.34.0		
25+	2.0	2.2		

# PAKISTAN



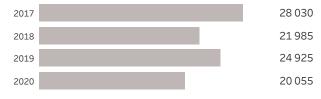
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

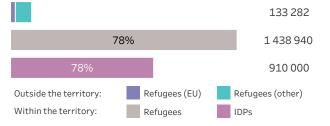
	Population (2020) 220 892
>100	1 0
90-99	56 40
80-89	688 639
70-79	2 3 12 2 247
60-69	4 487 4 415
50-59	7663 7460
40-49	10 828 10 421
30-39	<b>15 741 15 075</b>
20-29	20 563 19 367
10-19	23 598 21 830
<10	27 735 25 727
	Population change (2020-2030) +19.0%

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

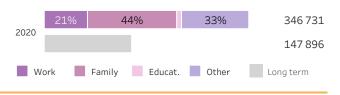


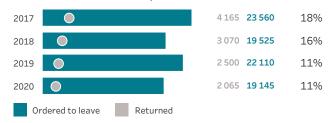
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

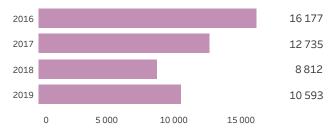
2017		43%		36%			40 035
2018		46%		33	%		43 151
2019	13%	47%		3	0%		43 983
2020	17%	44%	30	%			35 761

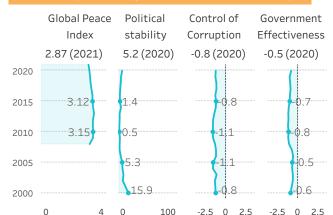
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



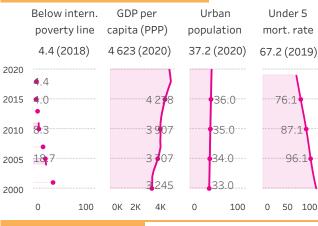






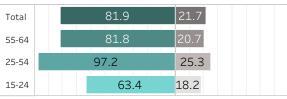


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

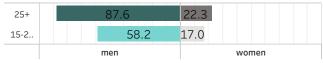




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.2%

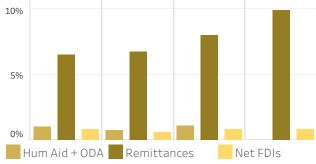


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 47.9%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-				
Geneva Convention	-				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 Jan 2010 r				
EU Mobility Partnership	-				
EU readmission agreement	1 Dec 2010 s				
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession					



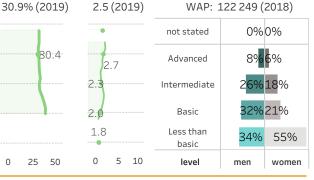


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

96.1

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 70 921

Total	56 698	14 222
Service	24 516	2 561
Industry	15 323	2 392
Agricult.	16 860	9 270

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.7%

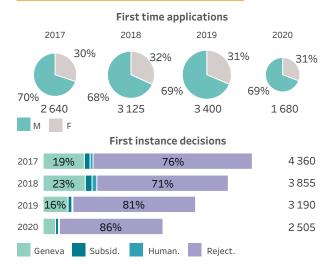
	men	women
15-24	8.2	6.5
25+	2.6	3.6

# **SRI LANKA**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
					1454	1656	1960
				1 152			
40	39	40	40	85%	86%	87%	87%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020



Persons found to be illegally present



### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Рори	lation (	2020) 21	413			
>100			0	0				
90-99			18	27				
80-89			116	198				
70-79		I	477	669				
60-69		91	19	109	5			
50-59		1 229	1 229			1 326		
40-49		1 390	1 390			1 491		
30-39		1 305	1 305 1 515					
20-29		1 417	1 417 1 484					
10-19		1 695			1691		-	
<10		1700			1650			
M	F			nge (2020- / variant scena		+2.8%	6	

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

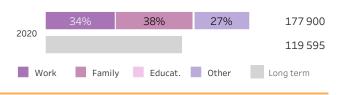
20%		142 662		
				1008
80%				28 400
Outside th Within the	e territory: territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees		Refugees (other) IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

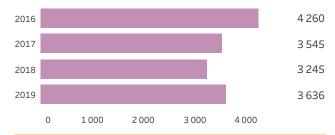
#### First residence permits issued during the year

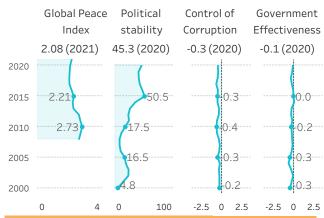
2017	20%	54%		20%		9 951
2018	25%	51%	)	180	%	10674
2019	37%		41%		16%	12 144
2020	40%	37%	18%			7 830

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

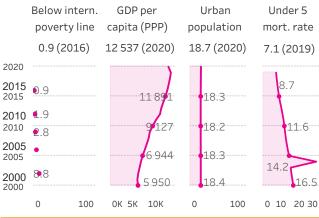






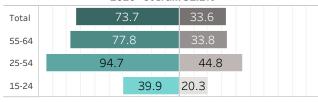


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

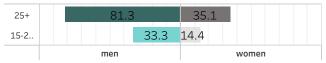




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.1%



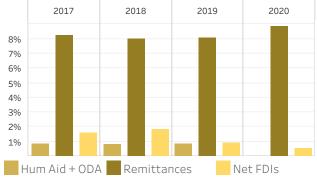
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.7%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	11 Mar 1996 a
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 Sep 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	1 May 2005 s
a construction of the state of	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

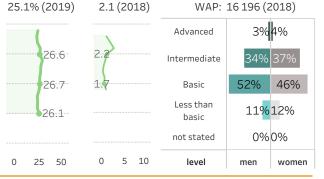


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

16.5

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 8 149

Total	5 474	2 675				
Service	2 599	1244				
Industry	1 582	692				
Agricult.	1 293	739				

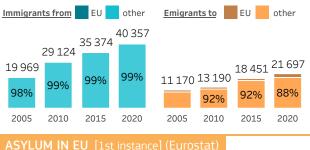
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.8%

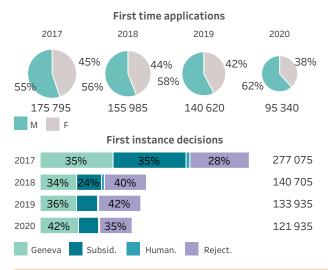
	men	women
15-24	16.4	29.2
25+	1.3	4.1

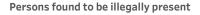
# WESTERN ASIA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory









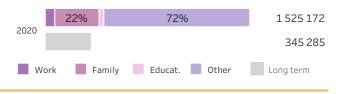
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population	(2020) 194 090
>100	1	1 2
90-99		5 105
80-89	531	785
70-79	1650	1927
60-69	4 276	<b>5</b> 4 108
50-59	8 389	6 687
40-49	13 945	10 314
30-39	19 010	14 385
20-29	18 324	15 393
10-19	17 411	16 557
<10	20 626	19 609
М	- '	ange (2020-2030) +18.5% ty variant scenario]
REFUG	EES AND IDPs (UNHC	R, UNRWA, IDMC)
Refuge	ees from/within the count	try/territory & IDPs (2020)
		5 351 489
		7 828 581
		12 830 590
Outside th Within the	e territory: Refugees	
RESID	ENCE PERMITS IN EU	(Eurostat)

### First residence permits issued during the year

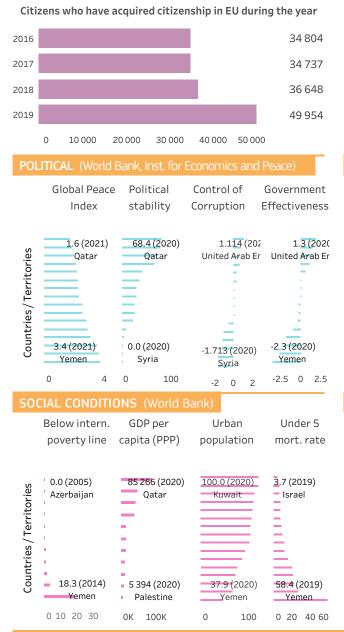
2017		27%			66%			338 390
2018		30%		58		3%		273 956
2019		30%		519	%			194 054
2020	2	8%	56	5%				152 150

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

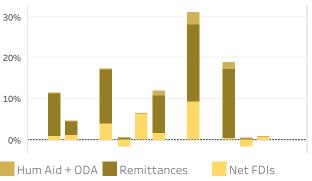


## NTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	3/16 countries
Geneva Convention	6/16 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	18/16 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	4/16 countries
EU readmission agreement	3/16 countries

### INANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

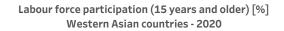


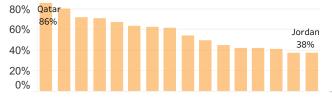
## EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

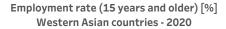
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education

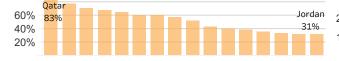


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO









Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 65 053

Total	5	2 200	12 853			
Service		32 018	10 034			
Industry	14 592 939					
Agricult.		5 5 <mark>90</mark>	1881			

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Western Asian countries - 2020

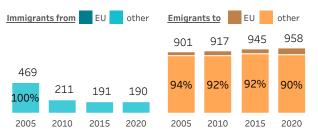


# ARMENIA

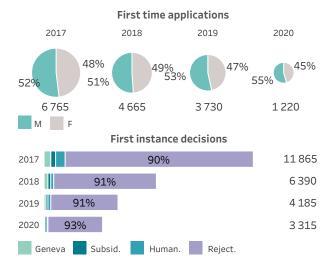


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 



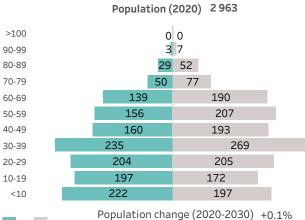
### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

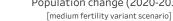


### Persons found to be illegally present



### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

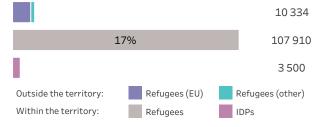




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### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

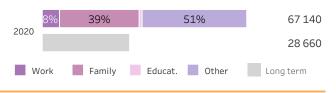


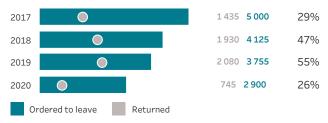
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

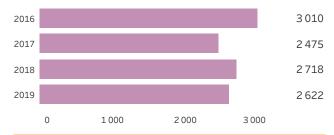
#### First residence permits issued during the year

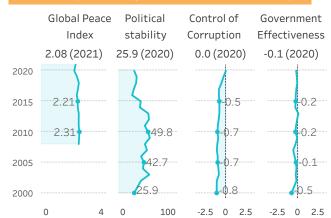
2017	17%	39%	37%	7 068
2018	23%	37%	33%	7 944
2019	21%	32%	41%	9 560
2020	18%	31%	47%	7 709

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

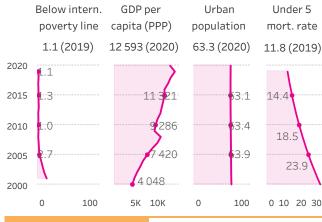






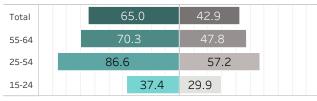


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

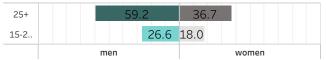




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.1%

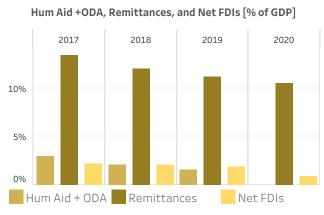


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 40.0%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	26 Sep 2013 s
Geneva Convention	6 Jul 1993 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	1 Jul 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	27 Oct 2011 s
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2014 s
Disconcion   Kinetification   Cincipatom   discussion	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

Under 5

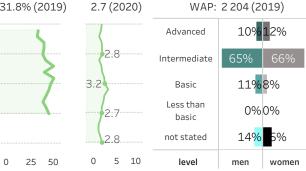
18.5

23.9

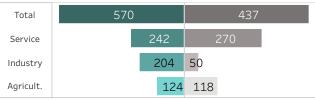
0 10 20 30

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 31.8% (2019) 2.7 (2020)

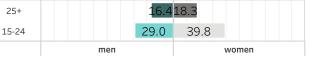
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1007



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 20.2%



# AZERBAIJAN

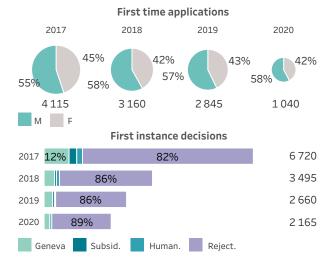


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigra	nts to	EU	other
				1 455	1 161	1 1 30	1 164
302	277	264	252	98%	97%	97%	96%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### **SYLUM IN EU** [1st instance] (Eurostat)

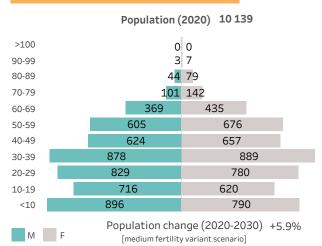


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

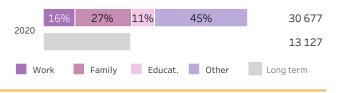
92%		101 468
		1 572
	92%	735 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

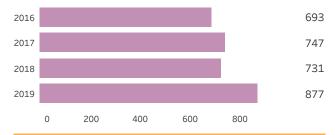
First residence permits issued during the year

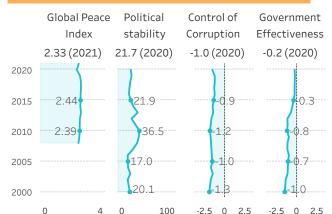
2017	27%	17%	27%	Ĩ	29%				5 634
2018	359	%	17%		29%		18%		7 314
2019	29%	, D	20%	2	4%		27%		7 658
2020	24%	19%	27%	, b	30%	, 5			6 308

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year









## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



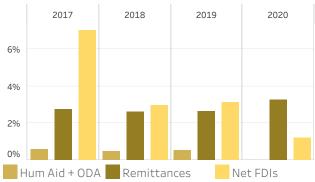


Under 5

mort. rate

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	11 Jan 1999 a
Geneva Convention	12 Feb 1993 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	30 Oct 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	5 Dec 2013 s
EU readmission agreement	1 Sep 2014 s
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

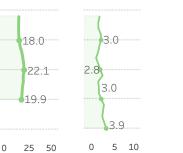
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



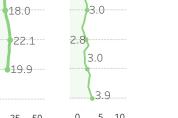
### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 17.7% (2019) 2.7 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education

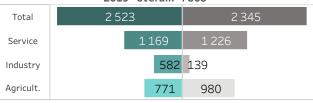




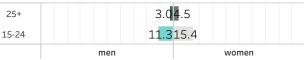


N/A

### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4868



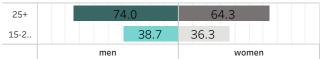
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.3%



Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.1%

Total	69.9	63.3
55-64	54.8	40.8
25-54	89.4	84.5
15-24	43.6	42.9

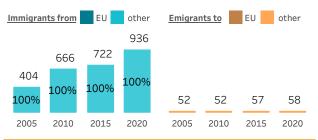
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.2%

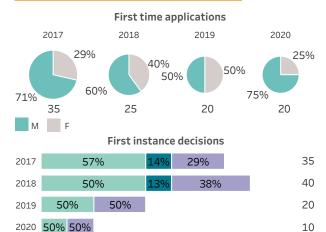


# **BAHRAIN**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory











### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	2020)	1702				
>100	0	0					
90-99		0					
80-89	2	2 3					
70-79	10	10 8					
60-69	40	40 26					
50-59	86	54					
40-49	175	82					
30-39	380	127	,				
20-29	199	107					
10-19	95	87					
<10	113	105					
	Population cha	nge (2	020-2030) +1	.8.3%			

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

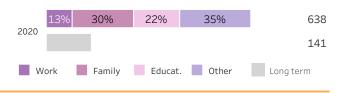
23%	77%			534	
77%					256
					0
Outside the territory:			Refugees (EU)		Refugees (other)
Within the territory:			Refugees		IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

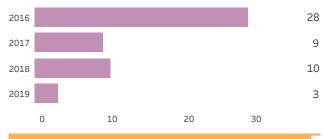
2017	2	27%		4	7%	189	%		187
2018		27	7%		42%		21%		216
2019	239	%	21	%	35%	6	22%		223
2020		4	0%	26%	6				108

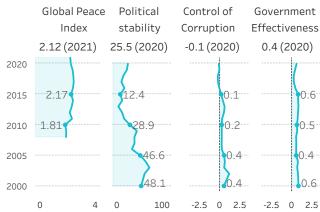
### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



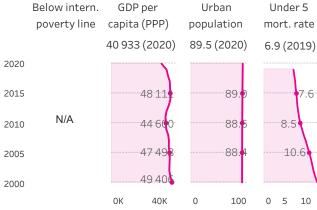






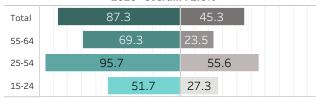


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

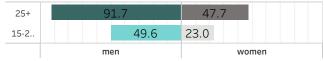




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 72.6%

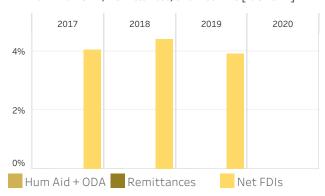


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.7%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	7 Jun 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 20.6% (2019) 2.3 (2017) •2 7 20.1 22.2 23.9

0

25

50

0

7.6

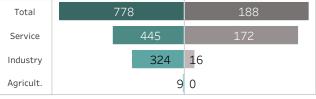
10

## Working age population by sex and education

## N/A

### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 967

5 10



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.1%

	men	women
15-24	4.0	15.7
25+	0.5	3.4

## GEORGIA

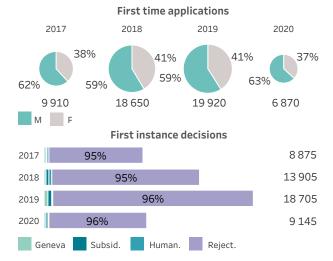


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

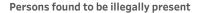
 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{country}}}\xspace}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath$ 

Immigrants from EU other E					its to	EU	other
				886	806	829	861
71	73	77	79	85%	80%	81%	79%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

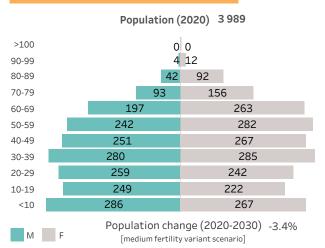


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR UNRWA IDMO

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

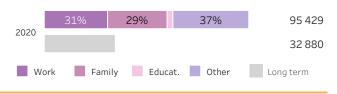
			7 346
			1 780
	18%		304 010
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)		Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	I	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

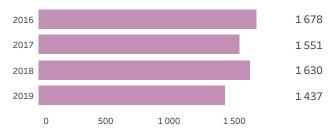
2017	26% <mark>29%</mark>	29%			9 764
2018	44%	19%	27%		15 425
2019	569	%	13%	25%	22 300
2020	48%	3	1%		13 921

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

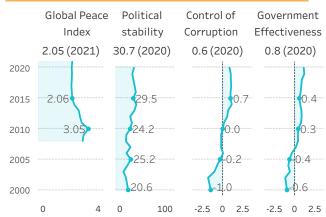




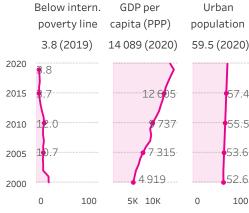
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

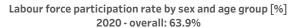


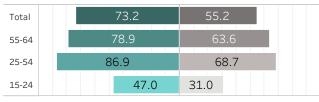
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



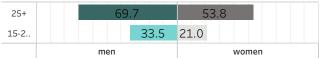


#### ABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.2%



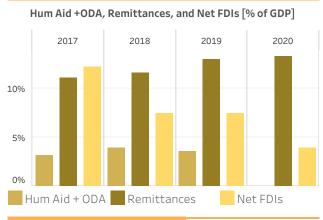
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	9 Aug 1999 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 Sep 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	13 Nov 2009 s
EU readmission agreement	1 Mar 2011 s

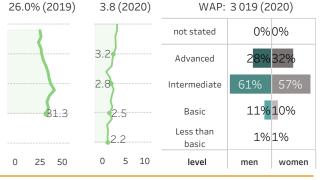
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### **INANCIAL INFLOWS** (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

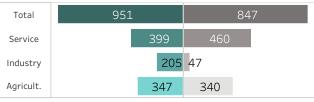


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

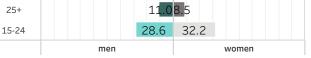
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1798



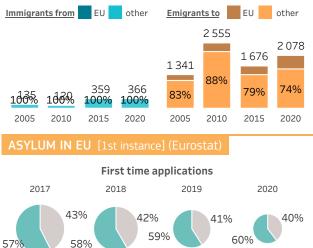
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 12.1%

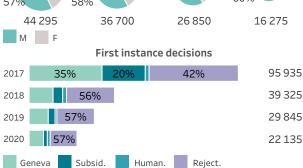


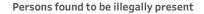
## IRAQ



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory









#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Population (	2020) 40	) 22	3		
>100			0	0				
90-99			4	9				
80-89			70	105				
70-79			260	313				
60-69			589	703				
50-59			1 115	1226				
40-49			1979	1957				
30-39			2 755	2 649				
20-29			3 660	3 50	)5			
10-19		4	4 470	4	241	-		
<10		54	155		51	55		
М	F	Ρ	opulation chan [medium fertility	0 (			+24	1.8%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

66% <mark>34%</mark>		333 200
34%		270 377
	34%	1 224 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other)

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

2

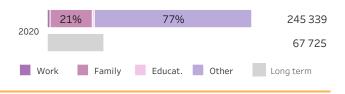
2

2

#### First residence permits issued during the year

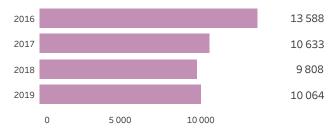
2017	21%		76	5%	69 363
2018	33%		62%		43 364
2019	35%	58%			28 843
2020		64%			25 159

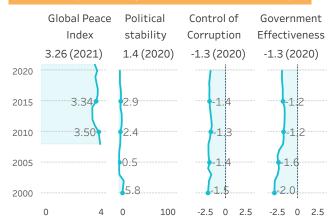
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



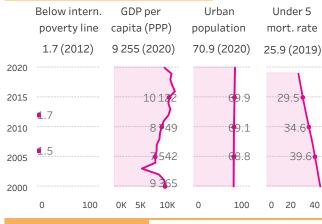


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



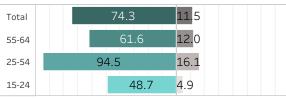


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

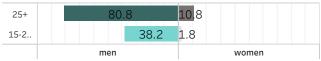




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 41.3%



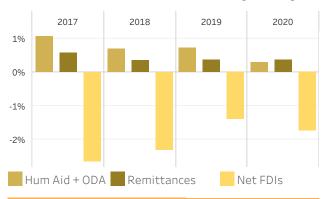
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 35.7%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-				
Geneva Convention	-				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Mar 2008 a				
EU Mobility Partnership	-				
EU readmission agreement	-				
Procession   Kratification   Sreignatory   dreuscossion					

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

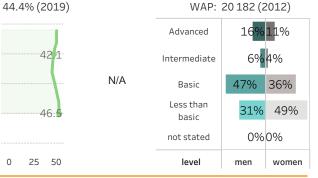


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

40

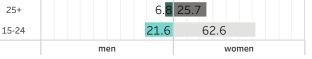
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 9 133

Total	8 160	972					
Service	4 700	669					
Industry	1 938	157					
Agricult.	1 522	146					

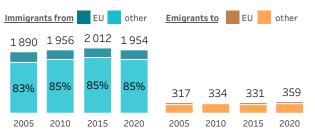
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.7%



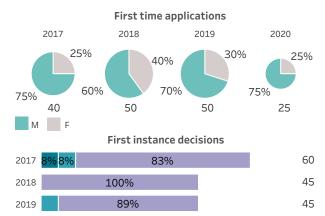
## **ISRAEL**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

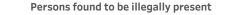




89%

2020

Geneva

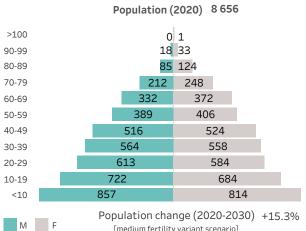


Subsid. Human. Reject.

50



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

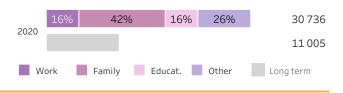
	75%				373
			75%		1843
					70
		e territory:		Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
W	ithin the	territory:		Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

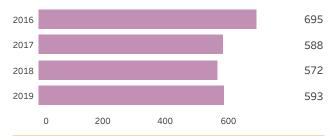
2017	23%	30%		37%	9%	5 409
2018	24%	319	6	35%		5 822
2019	23%	319	6	33%	12%	5 740
2020	21%	38%	26%			3 755

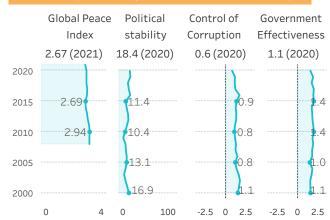
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year











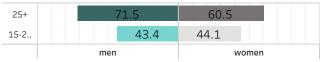
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.2 (2016)	38 341 (2020)	92.6 (2020)	3.7 (2019)
2020				
2015	0.2	37 555	92.2	3.9
2010	0.2	34-890	91. <mark>8</mark>	4.6
2005	0.5	31739	91.5	<u>5</u> .6
2000	•	31417		
	0 100	OK 20K 40K	0 100	0246

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.2%

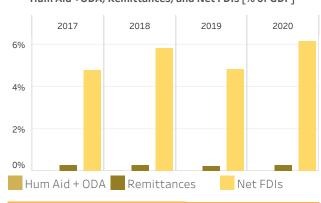
Total	68.0	59.6
55-64	76.8	63.2
25-54	86.3	79.9
15-24	46.2	47.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.3%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-			
Geneva Convention	1 Oct 1954 r			
	1 Oct 1954 r			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	27 Dec 2006 r			
	27 Dec 2006 r			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession				

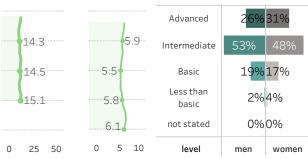
## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 15.3% (2019) 6.2 (2018)

Working age population by sex and education WAP: 6075 (2017)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 765

Total	1975	1 790
Service	1 444	1 639
Industry	505	142
Agricult.	26	8

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.6%

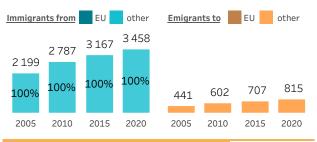
	men	women
15-24	6. <mark>2</mark>	7.2
25+	3.3	3.3

## JORDAN

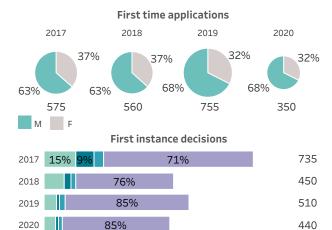


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

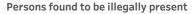




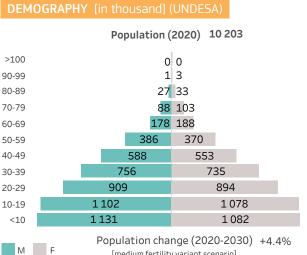
Subsid. Human. Reject.

Geneva









#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

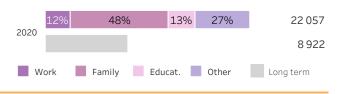
			2 486
	57%		3 009 472
			0
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)		Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	I	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

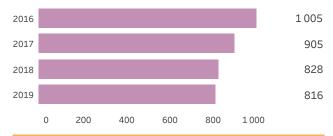
2017			42%	<b>)</b>	(1)	34%	149	%			3 535
2018			419	%		36%		13%			3 895
2019	139	%	34	1%		39%	, D	1	4%		4 235
2020			36%	37%		17%					2 739

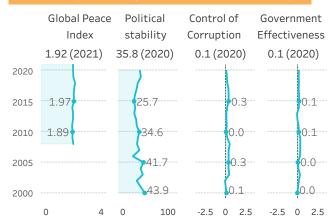
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



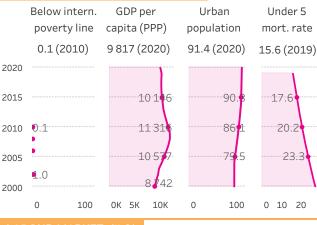


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year





## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



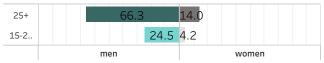


Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 37.9%

23.3

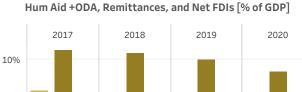


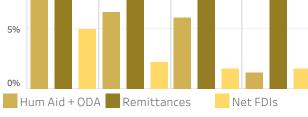
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 30.9%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 May 2009 r
EU Mobility Partnership	9 Oct 2014 s
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

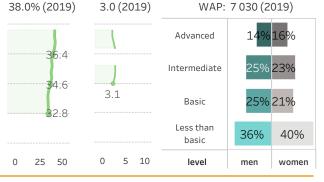




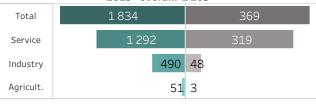
#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

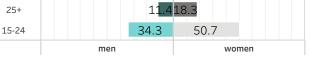
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 203



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 18.5%

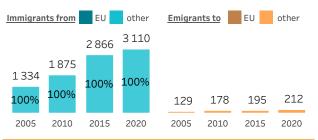


## KUWAIT

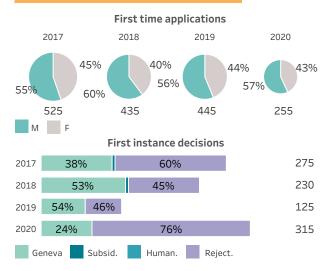


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

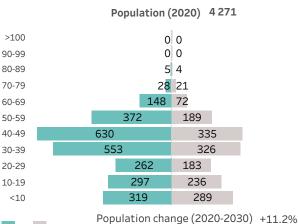


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



MF

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

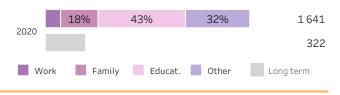
35%		65%	1 422
65%			732
			0
Outside the territo	ry:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territor	/:	Refugees	IDPs

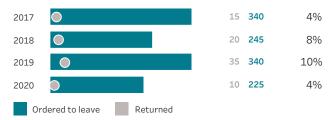
### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

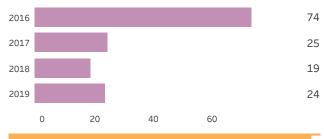
2017		55%	D		29%	756
2018		45%		41%		676
2019		57%		25%		609
2020	399	<mark>%</mark> 37%				246

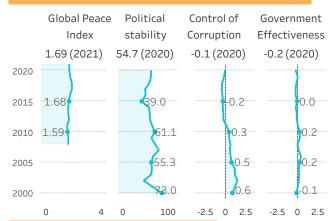
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





#### Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

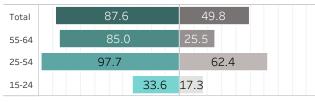




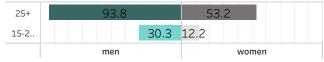
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)		1		Under 5 mort. rate		
		49 85	4 (2019)	100.0	0 (2020)	7.9	9 (202	19)
2020							1	
2015			54-834		100.0		8.7	
2010	N/A		58 810		100.0		10.	4
2005			73 155		100.0		-11	.4
2000			54985					
		0K	50K	0	100	0	5	10

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 71.1%

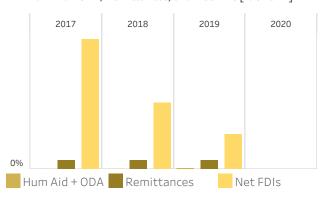


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.3%

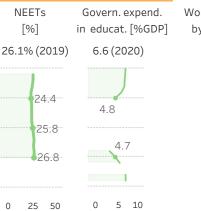


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
5	
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 May 2006 I
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



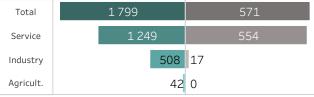
#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)



#### Working age population by sex and education

#### N/A

Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 370



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.8%

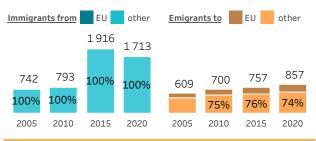
	men	women	
15-24	10.0	29.4	
25+	0.8	0.84.8	

## LEBANON

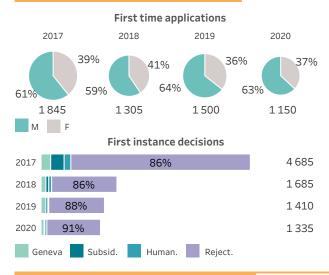


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

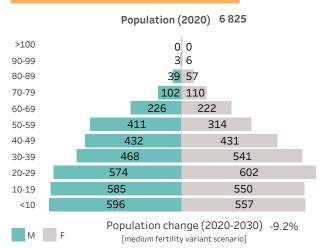


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

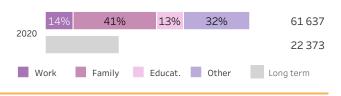
		5 495
	45%	1 349 925
		7 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

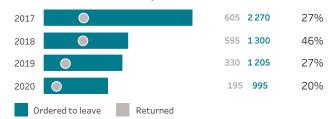
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

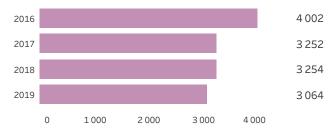
2017	35%	3	2%	22%				7 758
2018	35%		37%	17%				7 746
2019	33%		32	2%	24%			10 239
2020	29%		3	8%	239	6		11022

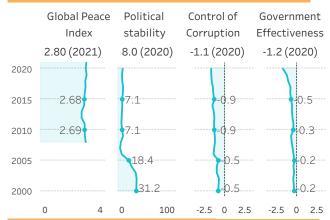
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



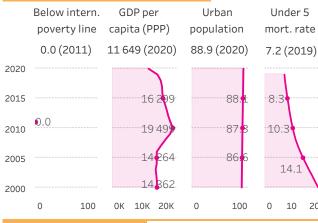


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



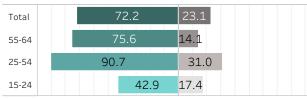


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

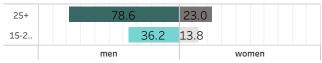




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 45.3%

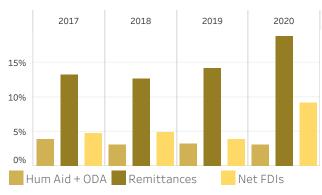


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 42.3%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	5 Oct 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

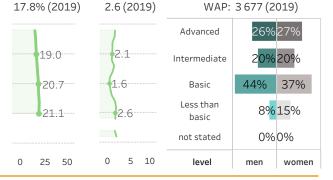


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

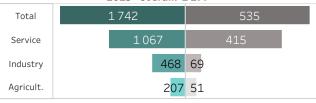
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

20

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 277



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.6%

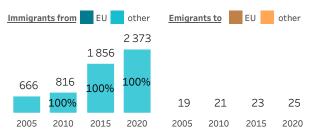
	men	women
15-24	15.5	21.0
25+	3.1	7.4

## OMAN

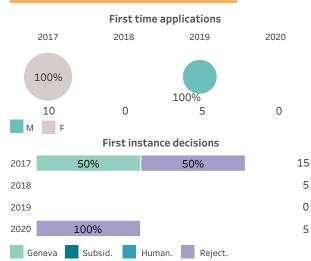


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

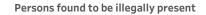
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

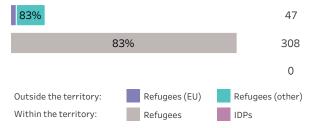
	Population (2	2020)	5 10	7		
>100	0	0				
90-99	1:	2				
80-89	10	9				
70-79	24	29				
60-69	84	58				
50-59	218	98				
40-49	491	194				
30-39	1 080	359				
20-29	780	306				
10-19	260	271				
<10	424	409	l.			
	Population chan	ge (20	20-2	030)	+16.24	%



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

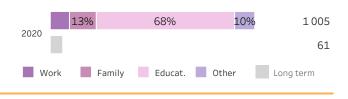


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

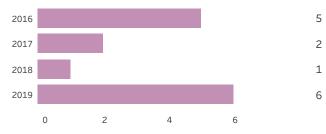
2017	18%	65%		332
2018	<mark>9%</mark> 15%	67%		429
2019	9%	74%	10	0% 454
2020		75%		246

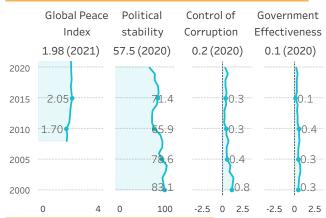
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



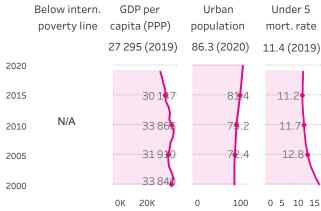


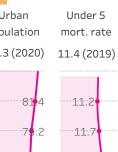






## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

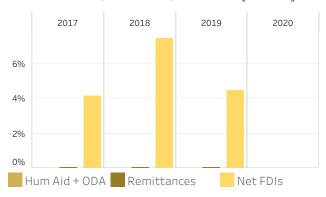




Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 May 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de contracte de character de constru	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 23.7% (2019) 5.4 (2019) l 23.4 26.3 30.2 3.5

3.2

0

25

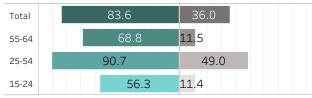
50

0

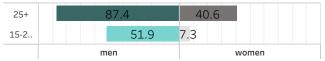
## Working age population by sex and education

N/A

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 67.7%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.3%

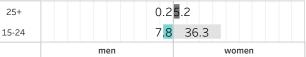


Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 631

5 10

Total	ć	2 2 4 9	383
Service		1343	366
Industry		805	16
Agricult.		101	1

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.0%



## PALESTINE\*\*



This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.



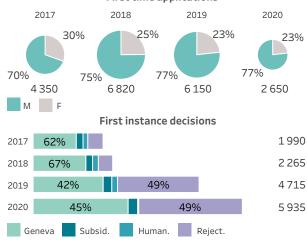
#### Population (2020) 5101 >100 00 0 1 90-99

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

90-99				0	L L					
80-89				9	12					
70-79				3 <mark>8</mark>	40					
60-69				73	79					
50-59				148	149					
40-49				227	221	L				
30-39				338	3	26				
20-29			49	1		47	75			
10-19			565			Ę	544			
<10		69	8				6	67		
М	F	Po	•	ation cha	0 (				+24	1.3%

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from	EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other	
			3 258	3 540	3 774	4 023	
1675 167%	160%		100%	100%	100%	99%	
2005 2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020	
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)							
First time applications							







### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

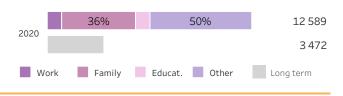
	100%	5 803 674
100%		2 348 243
		131 010
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	efugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	DPs

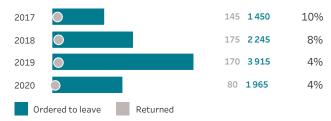
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

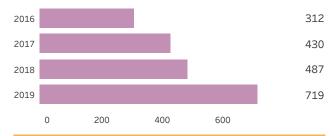
2017	34%		50%			2 522
2018	32%	14%	51	L%		2 837
2019	44%	20%	31%			2 192
2020	37%		43%			2 065

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

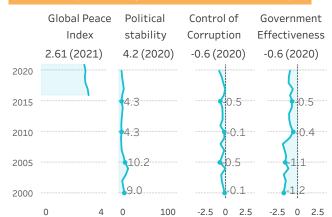




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



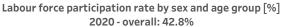
#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

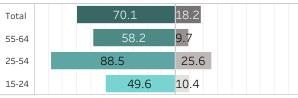


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

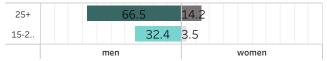
	Below interr poverty line		Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.8 (2016)	5 394 (2020)	76.7 (2020)	19.4 (2019)
2020		-	<b>.</b>	
2015	0.8	6-049	79:4	21.4
2010	0.2	5 411	7 <mark>4</mark> .1	23.2
2005	0.7	4866	78.1	26.1
2000		4,503		
	0 100	2K 4K 6K	0 100	0 10 20 30

.ABOUR MARKET (ILO)





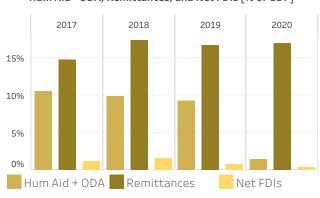
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 31.1%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2 Jan 2015 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

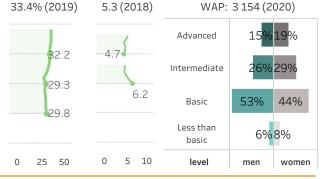
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



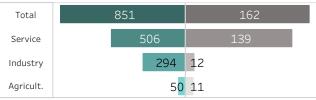
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

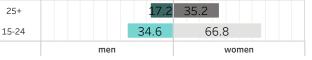
Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1013



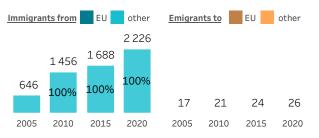
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 27.4%



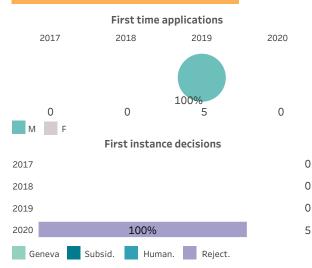
## QATAR

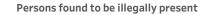


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



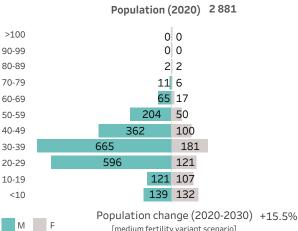
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)







#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

85%		33
	85%	201
		0
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

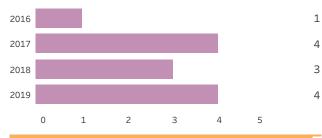
2017	49	9%	41%			283
2018	15%	37%		40%		369
2019	24%	29	9%	41%		411
2020	46%	24%	6			191

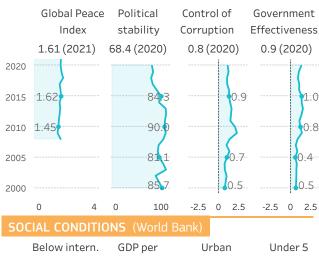
#### 19% 20% 20% 523 2020 28 Educat. Other Long term Work Family

Valid residence permits at the end of the year

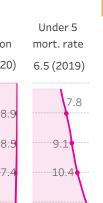








#### poverty line capita (PPP) population 85 266 (2020) 99.2 (2020) 2020 2015 95 96 98.9 N/A 95 90 98.5 9.1 2010 97.4 87 722 2005 86 566 2000 100K 0 0 5 ОК 100 10

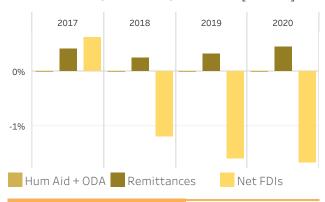


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	10 Mar 2008 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-

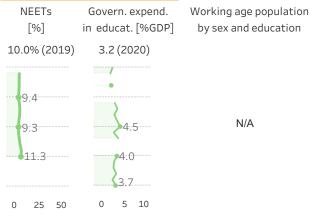
EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



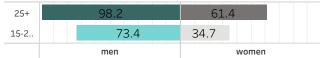
#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)



Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 86.3%

Total	94.8	56.6
55-64	93.4	25.1
25-54	99.5	65.9
15-24	73.5	35.4

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 83.3%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 122

Total	1834			288		
Service			687		270	
Industry	I	1	122	18		
Agricult.			25	0		

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.5%

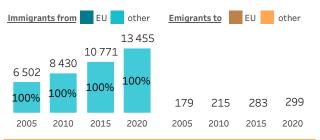
25+	0.1	0.2
15-24	0.2	2.1
	men	women

## SAUDI ARABIA

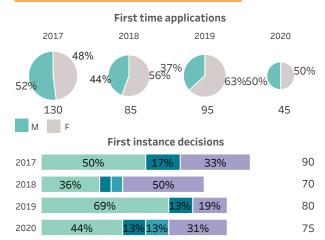


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

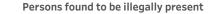


### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

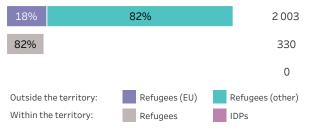
		Population (	2020)	34 814		
>100		0	0			
90-99		8	10			
80-89		71	80			
70-79		253	241			
60-69		847	526			
50-59		2 183	1033			
40-49	4 1	156	22	253		
30-39	4 2	231	2	2 750		
20-29		2 892	2	463		
10-19		2 470	2	390		
<10		3 021		2 935		
	Р	opulation cha	nge (20	)20-2030	)) +	+13.0%

M F

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

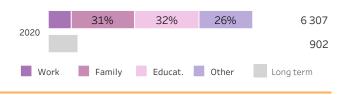


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

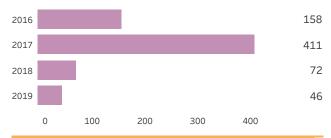
2017	319	%		44%		19%	3 285
2018	22%		51%		19%		2 806
2019	24%	4	5%	23%			2 351
2020	419	% 25%	6				1 298

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

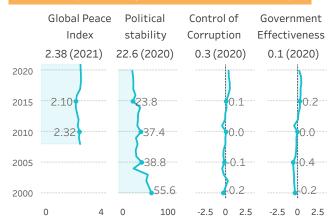




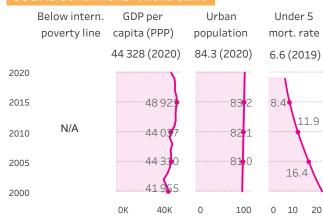
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

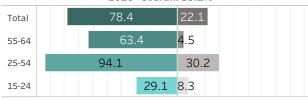


## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

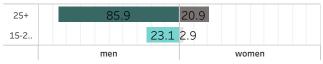


#### **\_ABOUR MARKET** (ILO

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.1%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.6%

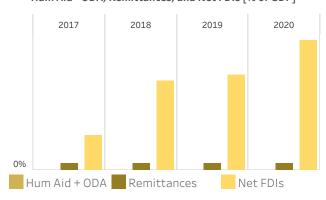


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

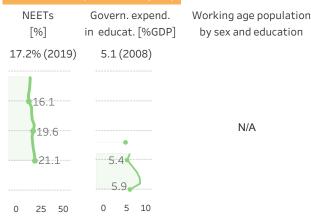
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	
linter: conv. on the protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	18 Jan 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



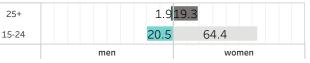
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 13 507

Total	11 755	1 752
Service	8 122	1 709
Industry	3 313	37
Agricult.	320	6

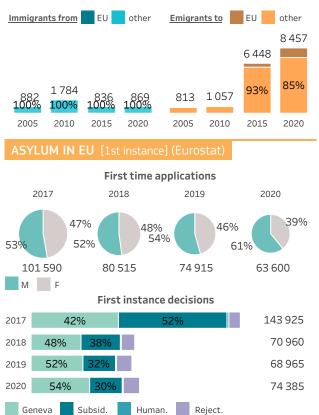
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.2%



## **SYRIA**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



Persons found to be illegally present



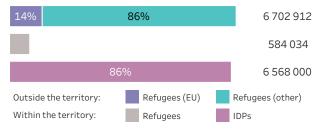
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Popula	ation (	2020)	17	501			
>100				0	0					
90-99				5	8					
80-89				53	74					
70-79				162	194					
60-69				389	433					
50-59			e	620	665	5				
40-49			93	8	ç	991				
30-39			1 458			14	450			
20-29		1	585			1	515			
10-19		1	695			1	630			
<10		18	55				178	1		
М	F	Po	pulatic [medium]		nge (2 <sub>/ variant</sub>			0) -	⊦52.	.4%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

2

2

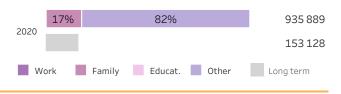
2

2

#### First residence permits issued during the year

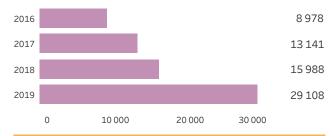
2017	2	8%		71%	219 359
2018	30	)%		68%	171 631
2019	32%	Ď	65%		95 365
2020		70	%		73 819

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

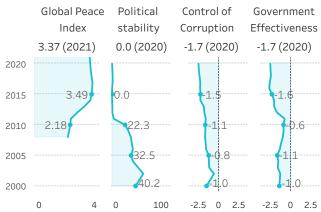




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

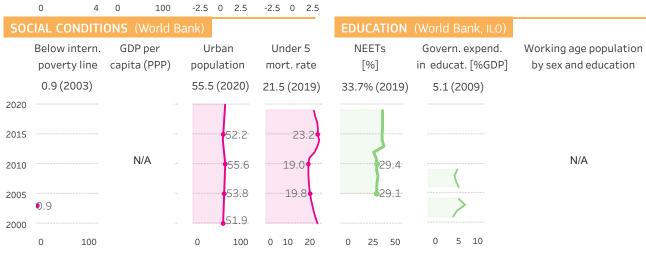


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	02 Jun 2005 a			
Geneva Convention	-			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	8 Apr 2009 r			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			
a: accession   r: ratification   s: signatory   d: succession				

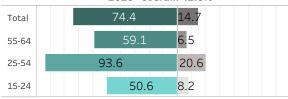
FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

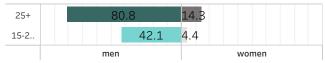


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILC

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 42.6%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 38.8%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4798

Total	4 104	694			
Service	2 612	589			
Industry	1054 57				
Agricult.	4 <mark>38</mark> 48				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.0%

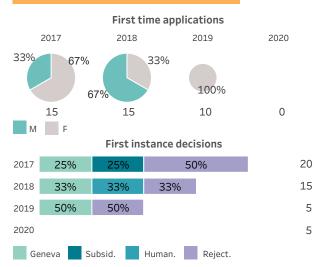
25+	3.1	16.0
15-24	16.9	46.2
	men	women

## **UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigran	nts to	EU	other
	7 317	7 995	8 716				
3 281 <mark>100%</mark>	100%	100%	100%	126	156	178	203
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020



Persons found to be illegally present



DEM	<b>OGRAPHY</b> [in thousand] (UNDESA)	
	Population (2020) 9 890	
>100	ΟΟΟ	
90-99	1 1	
80-89	7 4	
70-79	39 17	
60-69	181 62	
50-59	<b>591 2</b> 07	
40-49	1 212 396	
30-39	2 289 880	
20-29	1570 580	
10-19	432 411	
<10	516 495	
M	F [medium fertility variant scenario]	ļ

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

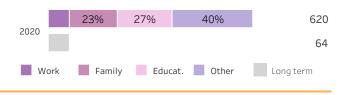
73%		181
	73%	1 315
		0
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

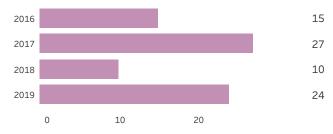
2017	9%	18%		67	%		45
2018		36%		49%			37
2019	22%	38	8%	31%			30
2020		37%	37%				23

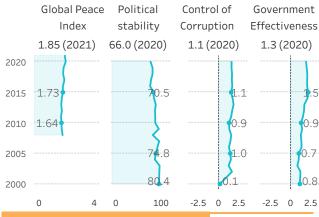
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





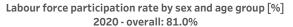
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

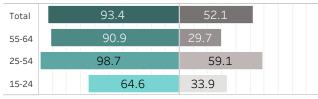




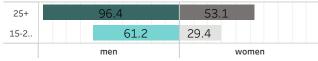
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.0 (2018)	67 119 (2019)	87.0 (2020)	7.5 (2019)
2020	<b>0</b> .0			
2015	<b>0</b> .0	65 219	85:7	7.8
2010			84 <mark>9</mark> 1	8.5
2005		90.895	82.3	9.7
2000		102.495		
	0 100	ОК 100К	0 100	0 5 10



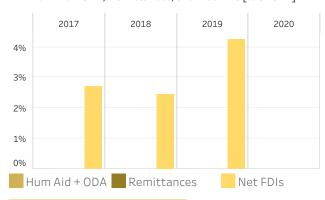


Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 76.9%



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	07 May 2007 i
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

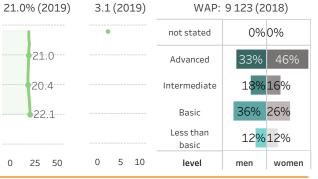
#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 6 678

LOLD OVERALL ODD						
Total	5 559	1 119				
Service	3 239	1058				
Industry	2 227	61				
Agricult.	93	0				

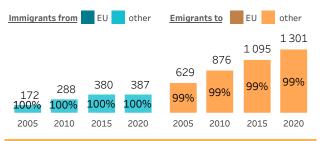
Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.0%

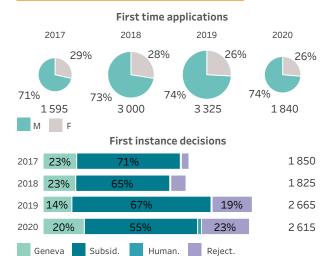
	men	women
15-24	5.3	13.4
25+	1.1	5.4

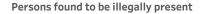
## YEMEN



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory









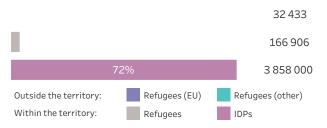
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Рори	lation (	2020)	29 82	6		
>100				0	0				
90-99				3	4				
80-89				38	56				
70-79				182	221				
60-69				418	462				
50-59				663	760				
40-49				1204	1 1 5 9				
30-39			20	82	20	58			
20-29			2 901		2	2831			
10-19		117	3 436			3 314			
<10		40	98			3 9	35		
М	F	Ρ	•	ion chai	0 (		30) -	+22.1	L%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

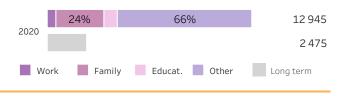


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

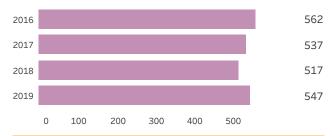
2017	19% 1	8%	60%	
2018	20%	19%	58%	
2019	22%	13%	61%	
2020	21%		70%	

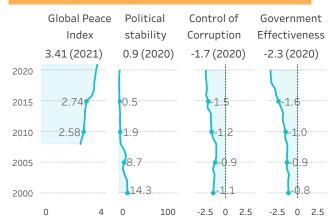
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



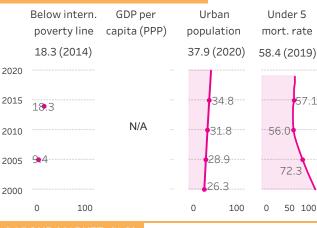


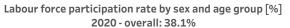
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year





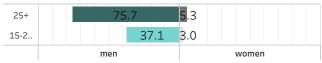
## SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)







Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 33.0%

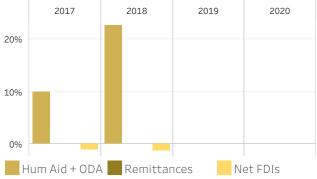


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	18 Jan 1980 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	8 Feb 2010 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

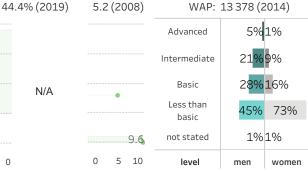


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

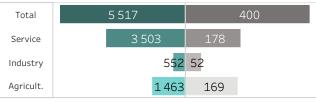
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

0

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 5 917



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.4%



## MIGRATION IN AMERICA

Ш,

## AMERICA

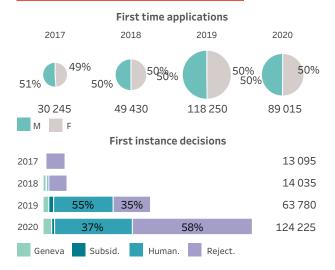


## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

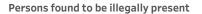
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	ts from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other			
52 518 <sup>59 248</sup> 65 011 <sup>73 419</sup>										
52 518				32 850	38 607	40 221	47 218			
89%	91%	92%	93%	89%	88%	89%	88%			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020			

### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Populat	ion (	2020) 10	)22 832	2		
>100			42	133				
90-99		1	645	3 336				
80-89		9 0 <mark>35 13 0</mark> 08						
70-79		23 (	691	28 800				
60-69		42 779		47 55	53			
50-59		56 249		59	436			
40-49		63 353		65	5 983			
30-39		74 426		74 984				
20-29		80 054			78 503	3		
10-19		77 530		74 700				
<10		75 406		7	2 187			
М	F	Population		nge (2020	- '	) +7.2	%	

## [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

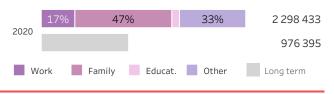
		100 752
		746 641
		6 180 590
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

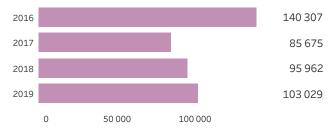
2017	19%	41%	31%				291 866
2018	22%	40%		28%			348 849
2019	22%	35%	6	24%	)	18%	423 763
2020	24%	37%		24%			322 512

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

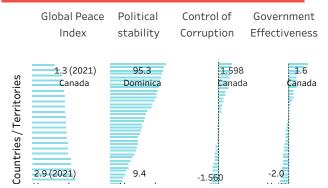




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

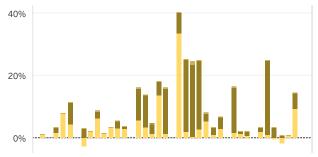


### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	19/35 countries				
Geneva Convention	31/35 countries				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	35/35 countries				
EU Mobility Partnership	0/35 countries				
EU readmission agreement	0/35 countries				
Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases					

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



SOCIAL CON	NDITIONS (V	Vorld Ban	k)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	0)		
Below in	tern. GDP	per	Urban	Under 5	NEETs	Govern. expend	d. Workin	g age pop	oulation
poverty	line capita	(PPP) p	opulation	mort. rate	[%]	in educat.[%GD	P] by sev	and edu	cation
0.2 (2017) Canada L Canada		236 I States C	100.0 ayman Island	4.9 Canada	36.17% (2019) Guyana	14.72% (200) American Sam	Advanced Intermediate Basic Less than	28% 42% 23%	40%
24.5 (2	Ē						basic	7%	8%
24.5 (2			18.8 Saint Lucia	62.8 Haiti	12.36% (2019) Canada	1.32% (2017) Bermuda	not stated	1%	0%
0 20	40 OK	100K (	0 100	0 20 40 60	0 25 50	0 10 20 30	level	men	women
LABOUR MA	RKET (ILO)								

## American countries - 2020







2019 - overall: 470 818

Total	267 372	203 446					
Service	161 571	172 958					
Industry	7 <mark>3 247 21</mark> 390						
Agricult.	32 5 <mark>5</mark> 4	9 098					

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] American countries - 2020



## CARIBBEAN



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

6 4 8 3

95%

2005

2019

7 4 7 0

**First time applications** 

51% 55%

**First instance decisions** 

95%

Immigrants from EU other

1130 1184

2017

7 4 3 0

MF

2017

2018

2019

2020

2010

48%

49%

2005

52%

1341 1446

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

2018

4 1 9 0

94%

89%

91%

Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

2020

2015

Emigrants to EU other

7248

94%

2010

45%

56%

8111

93%

2015

2020

5260

9 0 5 3

93%

2020

44%

8 1 9 0

5 5 6 5

6 0 7 0

4 585

#### 64 102 90-99 80-89 350 477 70-79 903 1074 1 5 4 9 1734 60-69 2 384 2 563 50-59 40-49 2 5 2 6 2 6 3 0 3 0 4 0 3 0 6 4 30-39 3 3 3 6 20-29 3 2 6 4 10-19 3 4 9 1 3 3 6 0 3 491 3 3 4 7 <10

Population (2020) 42 757

35

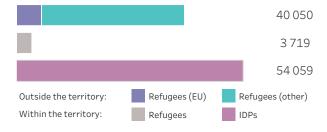
M F

>100

Population change (2020-2030) +5.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

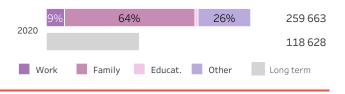


## **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

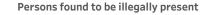
#### First residence permits issued during the year

2017		76%			24 526
2018		73%	9%	<mark>%</mark> 7%	26 707
2019	13%	69%		8%	26 991
2020	16%	66%			19 989

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year







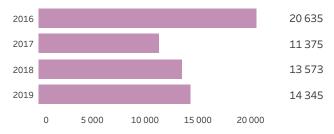


Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

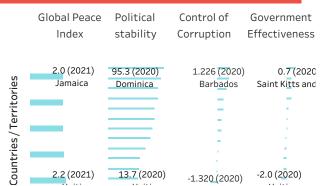


**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)





## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

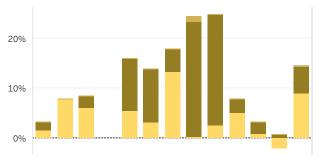


## INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	3/13 countries
Geneva Convention	9/13 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13/13 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/13 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/13 countries

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

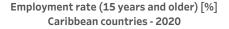


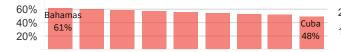
<b>S</b> 0	CIAL CONDITI	<b>ONS</b> (World B	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	_0)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		g age population and education
							WAP:	9 782 (2020)
ries	0.6 (2019) Dominican Repı	30 764 (2020) Bahamas	83.2 (2020) Bahamas	5.1 (2019) Cuba	33.71' Saint Vincent a	12.84 (2010) Cuba	Advanced	7 <mark>%</mark> 11%
Territories	1	=	=	Ξ		Ξ	Intermediate	27% 30%
s/T		Ξ	_	_		_	Basic	34% 27%
Countries /	24.5 (2012)	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ.	—	E.	Less than basic	<mark>18%</mark> 17%
ပိ	Haiti	2 773 (2020) Haiti	18.8 (2020) Saint Lucia	<u>62.8 (2</u> 019) Haiti	20.45% (2019) Cuba	_ 1.68 (2018) _ Haiti	not stated	1 <mark>4%</mark> %
	0 20 40	0K 50K	0 100	0 20 40 60	0 25 50	0 10 20	level	men women

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)











 Total
 10 307
 7 487

 Service
 5 823
 6 450

 Industry
 2 143
 5 38

 Agricult.
 2 342
 499

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Caribbean countries - 2020



## ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA



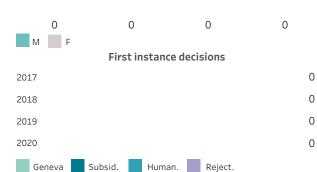
## MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigra	nts to	EU	other
							67
				36	41	52	
25	26	28	29	30		000/	100%
99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	98%	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

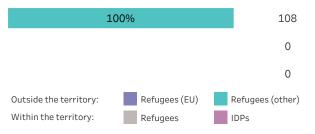
### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

	First time	applications	
2017	2018	2019	2020



## REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	33%	33%			18
2018	46%	29%			24
2019	52	%	32%		31
2020 9%	37%		40%	14%	35

# 2020 46% 33% 177 65 Work Family Educat. Other Long term

Valid residence permits at the end of the year

#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

5

5

5

5



#### Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate



## **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

6

7

7

7

>100

90-99 80-89

70-79

60-69

50-59 40-49

30-39 20-29

10-19

<10

M

F

Population (2020) 98

0000

1 1

2 4

Population change (2020-2030) +7.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

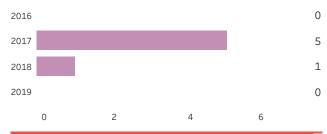
7

7 7

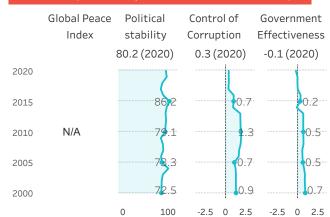
7

7

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

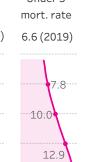


## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



## **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

#### Below intern. GDP per Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population 17 956 (2020) 24.4 (2020) 2020 2015 18594 25.0 N/A 18206 10.0 26.2 2010 196 29.2 84 2005 18 813 32.1 2000 OK 10K 20K 0 100 0 5 10 15



### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

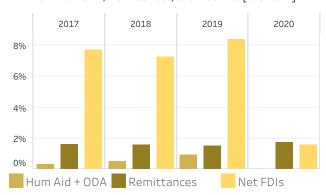
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	7 Sep 1995 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Jul 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



## **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
	3.3 (2020)	
N/A	•	N/A
	•	
	0 5 10	

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

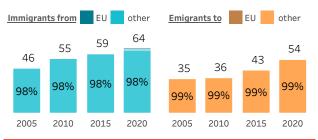
#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## BAHAMAS

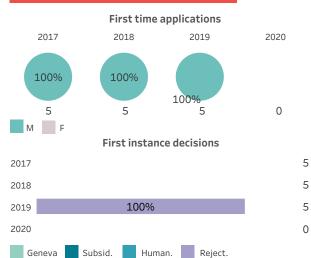


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



## 60-69

>100

90-99

80-89

70-79

16 26 23 50-59 40-49 27 29 27 29 30-39 33 33 20-29 10-19 32 32 28 26 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +8.5% M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

Population (2020) 393

00 0 0

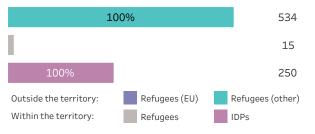
2 3

6 8

## REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

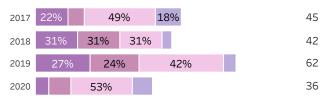
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

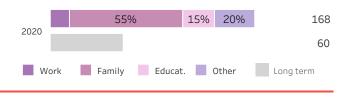


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

5

5

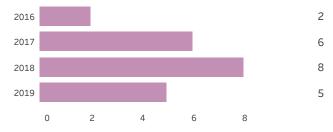
5

5

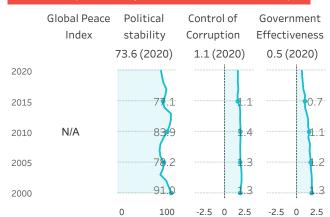




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



## POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		30 764 (2020)	83.2 (2020)	12.6 (2019)
2020				
2015		35 401	82 <mark>.</mark> 7	14.0
2010	N/A	36 504	82 <mark>.</mark> 4	15:6
2005		40 354	82 <mark>.</mark> 2	16.8
2000		40 518		16.3
		0K 20K 40K	0 100	0 5 10 15

## **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

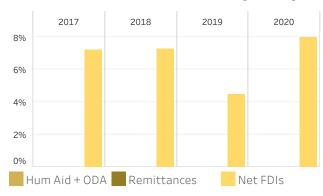
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	15 Sep 1993 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	26 Sep 2008 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

## FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 23.9% (2019) 2.5 (2020) 2.3 N/A 24.9 22.6 2.2 0 25 0 5 10 50

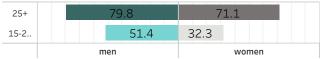
Working age population by sex and education

## LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 71.7%

Total	81.6	70.1
55-64	87.9	73.9
25-54	95.0	89.0
15-24	65.8	45.0

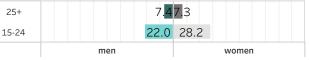
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.4%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 206

Total	107	99		
Service	76	96		
Industry	27	3		
Agricult.	4 O			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 14.4%



# BARBADOS



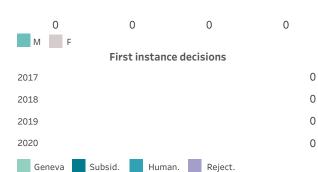
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>Immigrar</u>	its from	EU	other	Emigra	nts to	EU	other
				93	96	102	100
31 <mark>100%</mark>	33 <mark>100%</mark>	34 100%	35 <mark>100%</mark>	100%	100%	99%	99%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



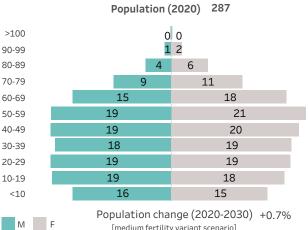


### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



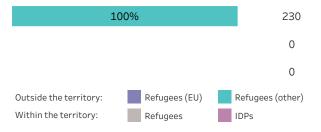
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

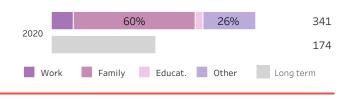


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

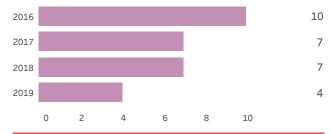
2017	26%		37%		26%	11%	6	52
2018	38%	30%	27%				3	37
2019	4	17%	29%				3	38
2020	31%	40%	19%	, 5			2	42

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

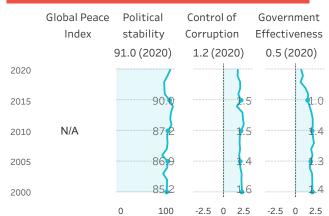




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	
		12 870 (2020)	31.2 (2020)	12.7 (2019)	
2020					
2015		15-383	31.2	14.0	
2010	N/A	15-597-	31.9	15.0	
2005		15-752-	32.8	15.7	
2000		15 134	33.8		
		5K 10K	0 100	0 5 10 15	

### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	11 Nov 2014 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
o contraction la matification la cienctamul de contract	

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education

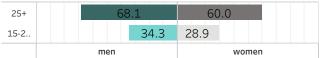


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

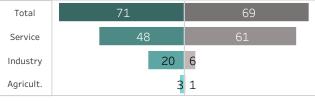
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.7%

Total	69.2	61.8	
55-64	80.0	68.3	
25-54	91.7	87.8	
15-24	47.9	42.6	

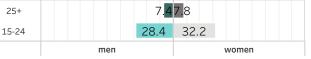
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.8%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 140



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 12.8%



# CUBA

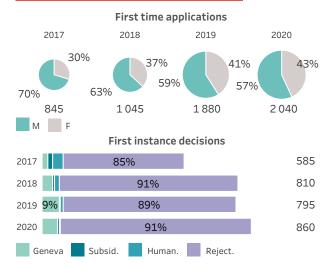


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

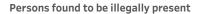
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				1160	1 315	1 506	1 757
				90%	88%	87%	87%
12	7	5	3	5070			
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





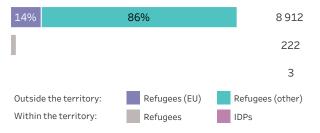
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (2020) 11 327							
>100			1	2				
90-99			29	46				
80-89			151	201				
70-79			373	43	32			
60-69			559		615			
50-59		960			1	007		
40-49		78	7	775				
30-39		77	5	748				
20-29		73	3		688			
10-19		e	641		606			
<10		e	516		583			
M F [medium fertility variant scenario]								

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

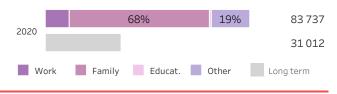


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

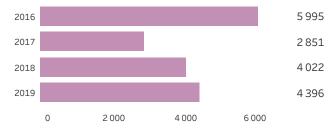
2017		77%		8 256
2018	19%	70%		9 769
2019	20%	66%	8%	11 166
2020	24%	62%		8 327

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

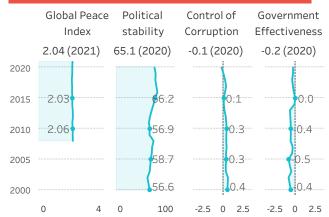




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

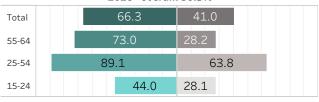


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

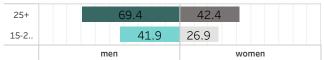
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
			77.2 (2020)	5.1 (2019)
2020				
2015			7 <del>6</del> .9	5.6
2010	N/A	N/A	7 <del>0</del> .6	6.3
2005			76.1	7-:3
2000				
			0 100	2468

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.4%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Feb 2007
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

# Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP] 2017 2018 2019 2020

 0%
 Image: Constraint of the second second

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

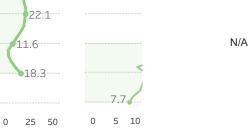
 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 20.5% (2019)
 12.8 (2010)

2010)

Working age population

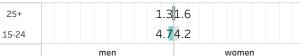
by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 5 007

Total	3	064		1943	
Service		1685	1 599		
Industry		652	202		
Agricult.		727	141		

#### Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 3.9%



# DOMINICA



### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2020) 72

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

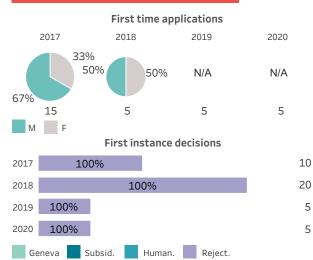
Population change (2020-2030) +1.7% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

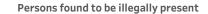
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				64	74	73	78
5	8	8	8	86%	90%	88%	88%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



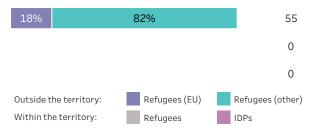
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

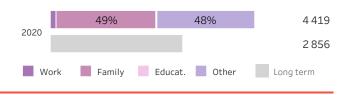


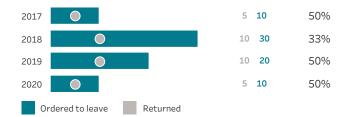
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

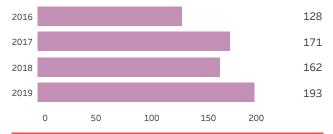
2017	81%		298
2018	77%	14%	295
2019 <mark>8%</mark>	70%	18%	292
2020	67%		185

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

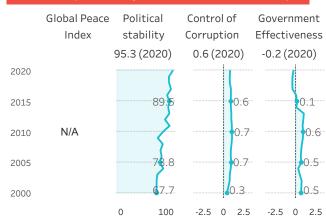




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		9891(2020)	71.1 (2020)	34.7 (2019)
2020		7		30.9
2015		11-874-	6 <mark>9.6</mark>	24.5
2010	N/A	12:004	68.1	
2005		10-161	•••6.6	-19.7
2000		9612	·····	17.0
		OK 5K 10K	0 100	10 20 30
LAE	BOUR MARKET	ſ (ILO)		

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

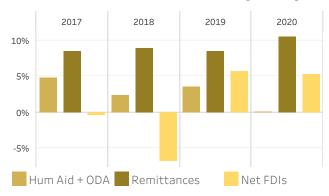
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	17 Feb 1994 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 May 2013 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

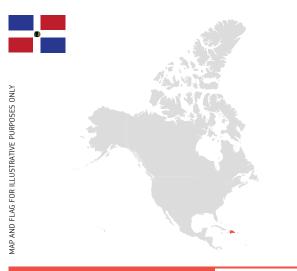


#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
	5.0 (2020)	
	3.4	
N/A		N/A
	0 5 10	

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

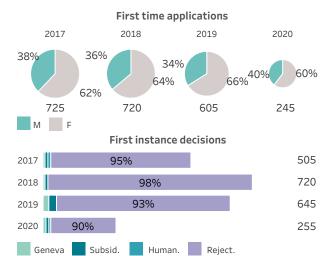


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
						1 455	1 609
				1014	1 184		
375	395	549	604			84%	83%
5/5	000	97%	97%	87%	83%	0470	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

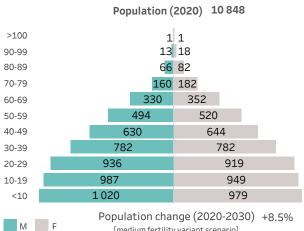




Persons found to be illegally present



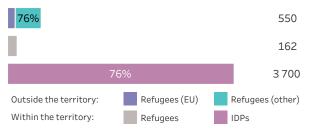
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

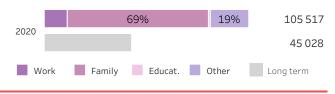


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

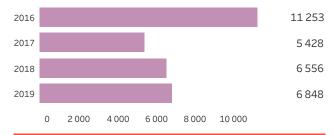
2017	81%		11 604
2018	82%	8%	12 031
2019	79%	9%	11010
2020	77%		8 498

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

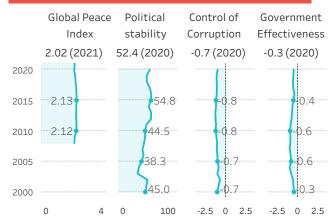




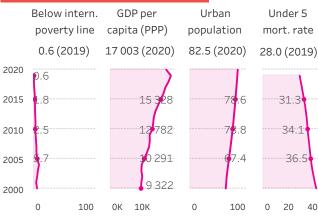




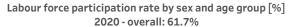
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

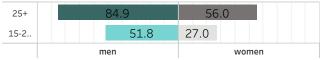


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	79.9	54.3
55-64	83.6	48.2
25-54	95.1	70.9
15-24	58.8	35.0

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.2%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

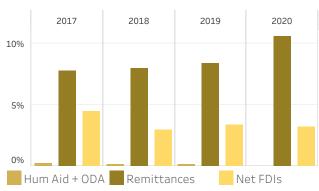
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	4 Jan 1978 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	26 Oct 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 24.7% (2019) 4.0 (2019)

31.3

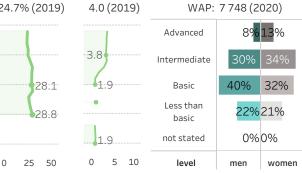
34.1

36.5

20 40

15-

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4869

	EVED OVERAIII	
Total	2 948	1921
Service	1816	1716
Industry	734	178
Agricult.	398	27

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.9%

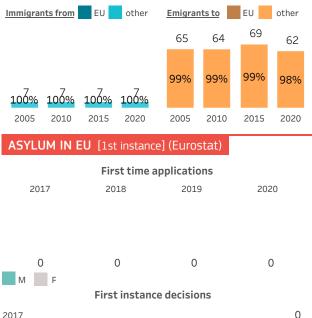
	men	women
15-24	11.8	23.0
25+	2.4	7.2

# **GRENADA**



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory





0

0

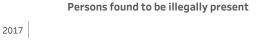
0

0

5

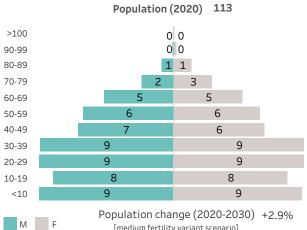
0

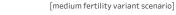
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





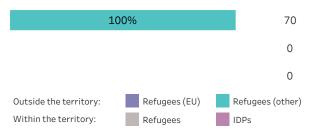






#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

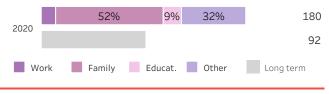


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

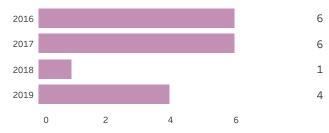
2017	35%	3	5%	30%			2	23
2018		48%		24%	6	24%	3	33
2019	18%	41%	36	5%			2	22
2020	25%	35%	20% 2	20%			2	20

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

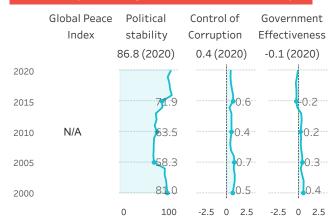




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### **POLITICAL** (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	
		15 066 (2020)	36.5 (2020)	16.5 (2019)	
2020					
2015		15 142	36.0	16.2	
2010	N/A	13-13	35.9	15.1	
2005		14 347-	35.9	14.6	
2000			35.7		
		5K 10K	0 100	0 5 10 15	

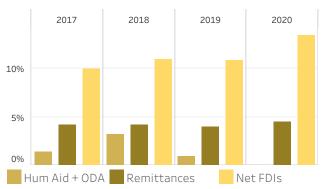
### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	21 May 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
	3.6 (2018)	
	/	
	4.2	
N/A		N/A
	-	
	0 5 10	

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# HAITI

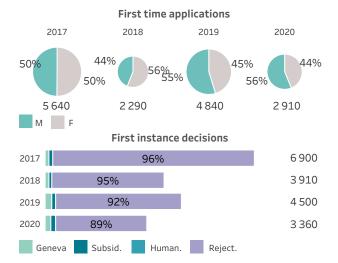


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

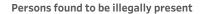
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigra	nts to	EU	other
						1467	1770
				968	1 123	94%	95%
16	17	18	19	93%	93%	94%	
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Po	opulation (	2020)	114	03		
>100			0	0				
90-99			4	7				
80-89			36	52				
70-79			115	145				
60-69			247	277				
50-59			376	414				
40-49			529	57	7			
30-39		8	348		883			
20-29		101	12		103	3		
10-19		1 186	5		11	.61		
<10		1273			1	227		
М	F		lation cha				+11.	7%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

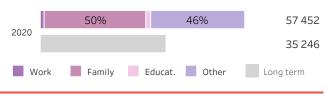
84%			25 649
			0
	84%		41 900
Outside the territory: Within the territory:		efugees (EU) efugees	Refugees (other) IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

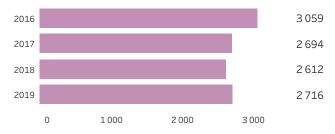
2017	6	63%			24%	3 359
2018	6	60%			24%	3 513
2019	54	%		18%	26%	3 485
2020	49%	25%	239	%		2 256

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

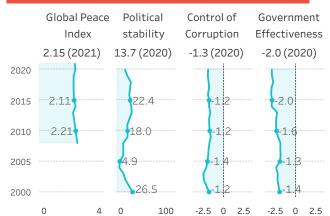








#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

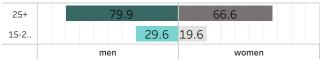
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	24.5 (2012)	2 773 (2020)	57.1 (2020)	62.8 (2019)
2020				
2015		2-942	52.4	70.5
2010	24.5	2-735	47:5-	207.0
2005		2 629	42.6	89.5
2000		2.685		103.7
	0 100	1K 2K 3K	0 100	0 100 200

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.6%

Total	72.8	63.7
55-64	85.8	74.0
25-54	89.5	81.2
15-24	38.7	31.3

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 55.2%



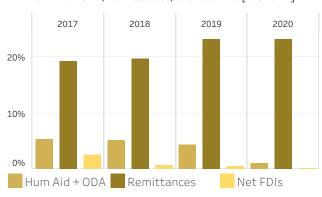
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	5 Dec 2013 s
Geneva Convention	25 Sep 1984 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19 Apr 2011 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
Disconcion I rematification I Continuatory I di success	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



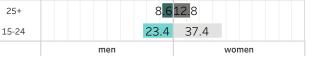
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend in educat. [%GD		g age population and education
27.4% (2019)	1.7 (2018)	WAP:	7 015 (2012)
		Advanced	9 <mark>%</mark> 6%
27.6	1.9	Intermediate	3%2%
28.2		Basic	41% 36%
27.6		Less than basic	47% 55%
		not stated	0%1%
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4 458

Total	2 385	2 073						
Service	1 119	1 760						
Industry	253	41						
Agricult.	1014	272						

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 14.5%



# JAMAICA

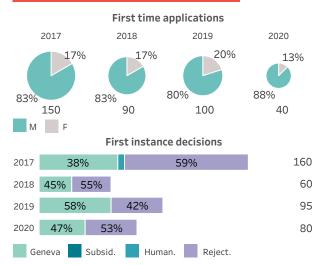


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{country}}}\xspace}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{thermath{\mathsf{ris}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath$ 

Immigrar	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other
				905	990	1032	1 119
24	24	23	24	99%	99%	99%	99%
2005	24	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

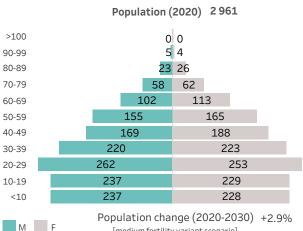


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



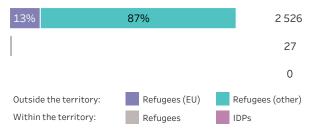
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

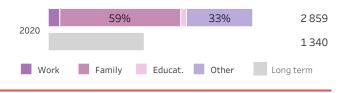


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

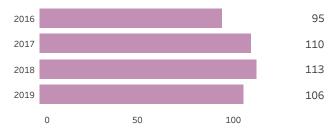
2017	20	)%		41%	1	14%		25%		398
2018	2	2%		40	%	16%	6	22%		416
2019	19	9%		40%	)	18%	)	23%		417
2020		4	43%		30%	6				270

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

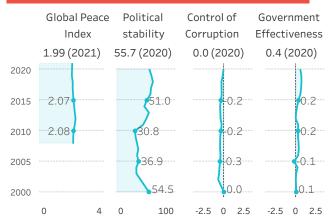




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

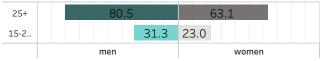
		• ·		
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	1.7 (2004)	8 742 (2020)	56.3 (2020)	13.9 (2019)
2020				
2015		9-478	54.8	15.6
2010		9 436	53.7	18.1
2005	1.7	9-918	52.8	19.8
2000		9 345	51.8	
	0 100	OK 5K 10K	0 100	0 10 20

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.2%

Total	73.2	60.3		
55-64	85.1	63.8		
25-54	92.4	80.1		
15-24	38.3	31.4		

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 58.8%

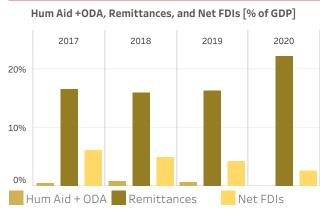


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	25 Sep 2008 r
Geneva Convention	30 Jul 1964 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	29 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

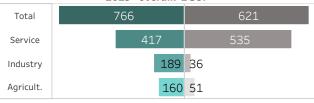
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 2030 (2020) 31.3% (2019) 5.4 (2020) 4%6% Advanced 5.5 34.9 Intermediate 179 617%6.4 11%9% 32.9 Basic Less than 0%0% 33.3 4.6 basic 68% 68% not stated 5.0 0 25 50 0 5 10 level men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1387



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.4%



# SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS



Population (2020) 53

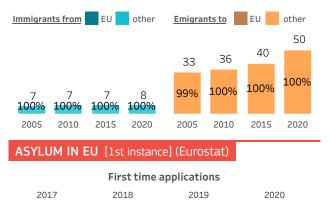
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) +5.0% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory





0

0

0

0

5

5

5

5

Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

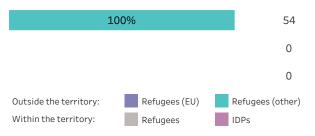
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

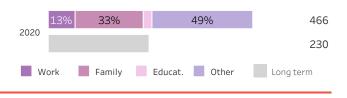


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

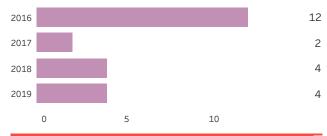
2017		37	%	179	%	35	%				60
2018		23%	15	%		49	%				65
2019	2	28%		399	%		18%	15	5%		72
2020	29	%	38%	)		19%	5				52

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

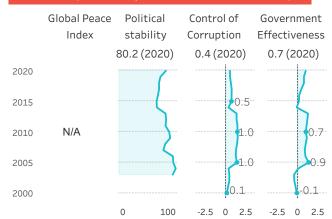




#### Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		23 259 (2020)	30.8 (2020)	15.4 (2019)
2020		7		
2015		25 569	30.8	16.9
2010	N/A	23 710	31.3	17.5
2005		23-617		19.1
2000		21.450	32.8	
		10K 20K	0 100	0 10 20
LAE	BOUR MARKE	Г (ILO)		

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

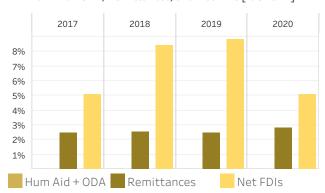
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	1 Feb 2002 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	21 May 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. in educat. [%GDP]	Working age population by sex and education
	2.6 (2015)	
	2.6	
N/A		N/A
	3.8	
	0 5 10	

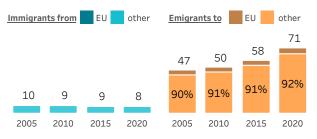
#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# SAINT LUCIA



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





5

10

0

0

5

5

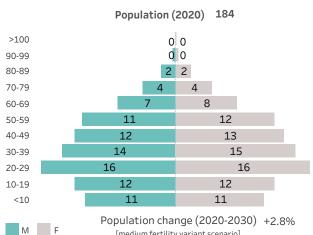
5

#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



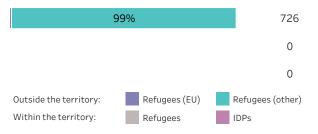
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

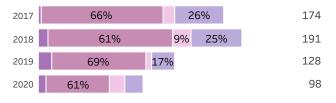
#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

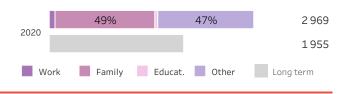


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

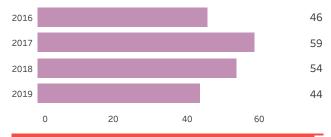


#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

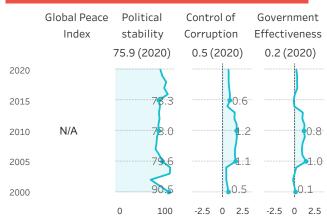




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

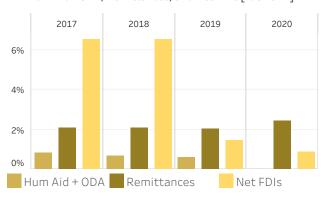
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	4.6 (2016)	12 270 (2020)	18.8 (2020)	22.3 (2019)
2020				
2015	4.6	14-030-	•18.5	21.0
2010		14 109	18.5	19.5
2005		13-434-	23.1	18.6
2000		12964	27.8	18.5
	0 100	5K 10K	0 100	0 10 20

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	16 Jul 2013 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education

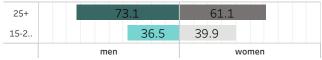


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

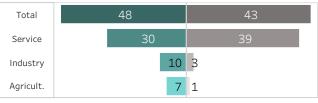
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.4%

Total	76.3	68.8
55-64	78.0	60.7
25-54	91.3	86.0
15-24	59.6	59.6

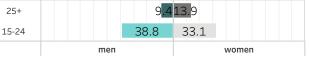
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.5%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 91



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 17.1%



# SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present 2017 2018 2019 2020

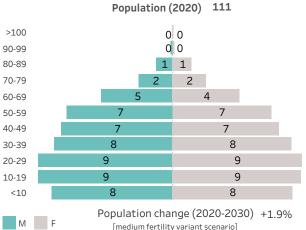
0

0

0

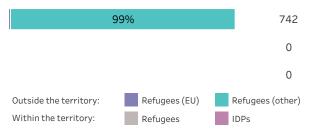
5

#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

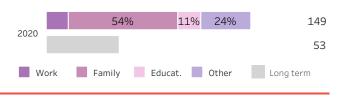


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

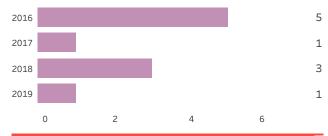
2017			44%	38%			
2018	29	%	24%	35%			
2019	13%	6		53%	25%	9%	
2020			31%	38%			

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

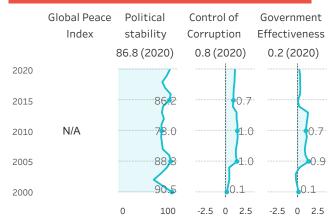




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		12 105 (2020)	53.0 (2020)	14.6 (2019)
2020	1			
2015	NI/A	11 979	51.0	16.80
2010		11-447	49.0	19.8
2005	i	10-667-	47:0	21.5
2000	)	8647	45.2	22.2
		OK 5K 10K	0 100	0 10 20

### UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS** 

EU Mobility Partnership

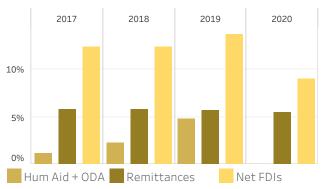
Geneva Convention

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)





#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

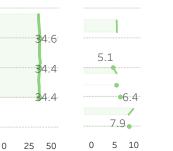
 33.7% (2019)
 5.7 (2018)

Working age population by sex and education

29 Oct 2010 a

3 Nov 1993 a

29 Oct 2010 r

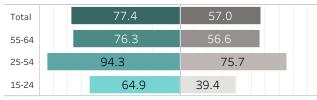




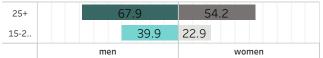
#### N/A

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

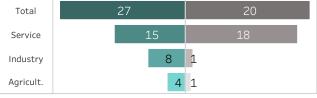
Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 63.9%



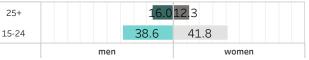
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.9%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 47



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 20.3%

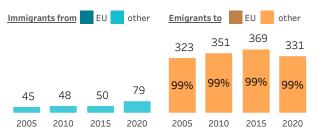


## TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

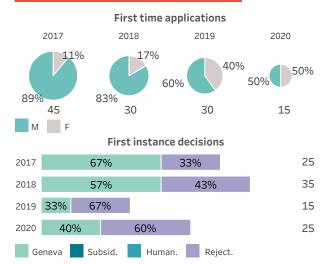


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

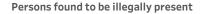
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

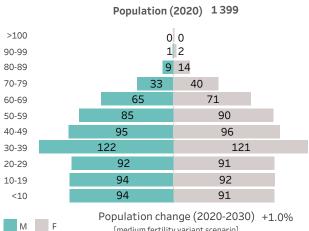


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





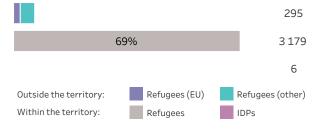
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

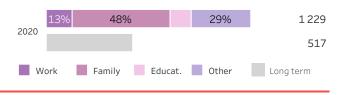


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

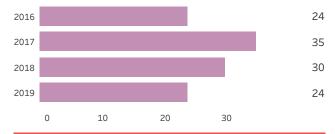
2017	19%		31%	29%	D	21%			213
2018	26	5%	3	0%		33%	12%		274
2019	26	%	26%		389	%			236
2020		41	.% 2:	1% <mark>18</mark> %	6				154

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

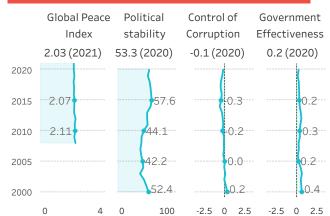




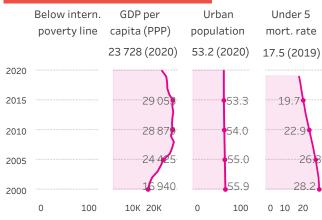
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

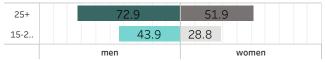


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.9%

Total	70.6	50.1
55-64	61.9	41.3
25-54	92.7	70.0
15-24	48.3	31.6

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.1%



#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

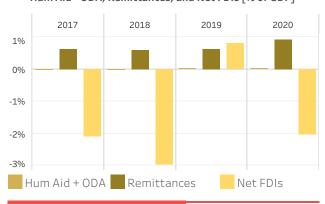
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	10 Nov 2000 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	6 Nov 2007 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

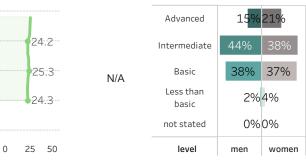


#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

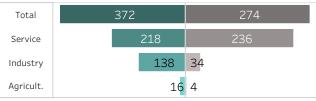
NEETs	Govern. expend.
[%]	in educat. [%GDP]
26.3% (2019)	3.6 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education

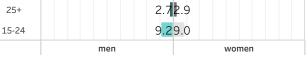
WAP: 1069 (2016)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 646



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.7%



# **CENTRAL AMERICA**

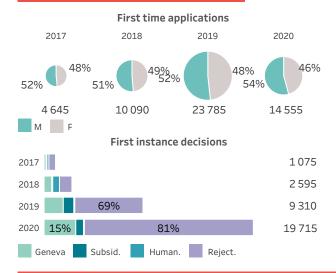


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

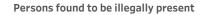
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants from EU other	Emigrants to EU other						
13 979 <sup>16</sup> 204 16 291 16 1							
	99% 99% 98%						
1378 1751 1860 2302							
2005 2010 2015 2020	2005 2010 2015 2020						

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



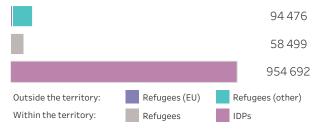


#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 17	79 670				
>100		6	10					
90-99		178	284					
80-89		962	1 305					
70-79	2 520 3 053							
60-69		5 0 1 8	5864					
50-59		7 766	8 869	)				
40-49		10 401	11 (	535				
30-39		12 732	13	3 593				
20-29		15 558	:	15 457				
10-19		16 425		15 791	-			
<10		16 487		15 757	,			
М	F	Population char	0 (	,	) +10.5%			

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

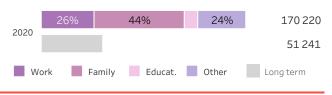


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

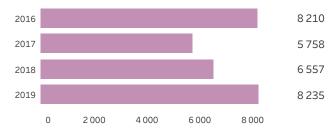
2017	23%	31%	36	5%			31 235
2018	25%	31%		33%	6	12%	36 859
2019	26%	30%	6	3	0%	14%	40 170
2020	32%	31%	ó	19%	19%	b	33 956

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

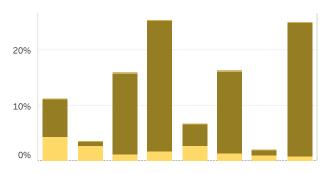
	Global Peace Index	Political stability	Control of Corruption	Government Effectiveness
ies	1.7 (2021) Costa Rica	71.7 (2020) Costa Rica	0.776 (2020) Costa Rica	0.4 (2020) Costa Rica
Countries/Territories		_	-	1.0
Ter			-	
ies/			_	
ntri				
Соц	2.6 (2021)	17.9 (2020)	-1.249 (2020)	-0.7 (2020)

### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	6/8 countries
Geneva Convention	8/8 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	8/8 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/8 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/8 countries

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

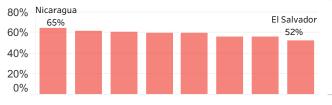
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

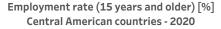


<b>SO</b>	CIAL CONDITI	ONS (World Ba	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	.0)		
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		g age pop and educ	
/Territories	1.0 (2019) Costa Rica	<b>25 38</b> 2 (2020) Panama	80.8 (2020) Costa Rica	8.6 (2019) Costa Rica	27.34% (2019) Guatemala	7.94 (2020) Belize	Advanced	14%:	14%
rrito		-				—	Intermediate	24%	24%
	•	-			_	Ξ.	Basic	49%	48%
Countries	-	-		—		-	Less than basic	13 <mark>%</mark> :	14%
Сои	14.8 (2019) Honduras	5 138 (2020) Honduras	46.0 (2020) Belize	24.5 (2019) Guatemala	15.98% (2019) Nicaragua	3.13 (2019) Panama	not stated	0%0	0%
	0 10 20 30	0К 40К	0 100	0 10 20	0 25 50	0 5 10 15	level	men	women

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

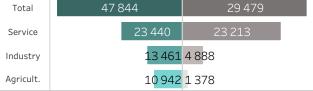








2019 - overall: 77 323



Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Central American countries - 2020

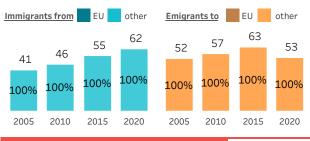


# BELIZE

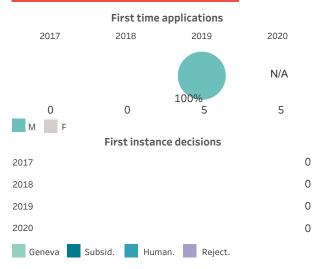


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory







#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

0

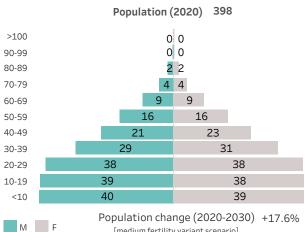
5

5

0



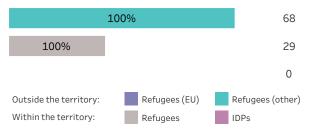




<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

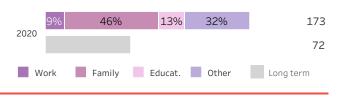


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

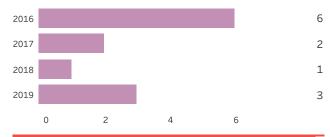
2017	14%	28%	38%	21%		29
2018	29	%	57%			21
2019	14%	23%	Ľ	51%	11%	35
2020	32%	63	%			19

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

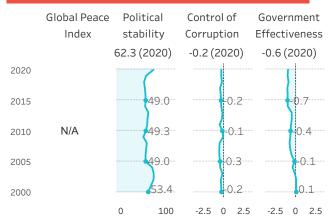




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

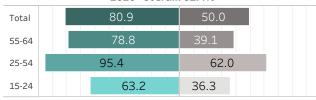


#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

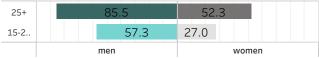
			canne)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		6 120 (2020)	46.0 (2020)	12.3 (2019)
2020		)		
2015		7-359	45.4-	15.3
2010	N/A	7-295	45.2	18.9
2005		7-364	45.3	20.9
2000		6 599	45.4	
		0K 5K	0 100	0 10 20

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.4%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.6%

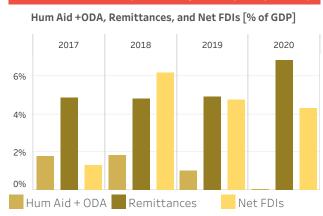


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	14 Nov 2001 a
Geneva Convention	27 Jun 1990 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	26 Sep 2003 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

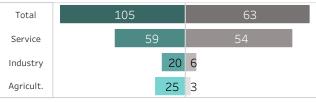
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



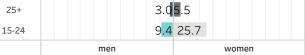
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

	(110110 20011), 12			
NEETs [%]			0 0 1 1	
27.2% (2019)	7.9 (2020)	WAP:	262 (202	19)
		Advanced	14%1	L7%
27.4	6.9	Intermediate	21%2	24%
28.4	6.7	Basic	49%	43%
29.3		Less than basic	15 <mark>%</mark> 1	15%
	5.0	not stated	2%1	L%
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women

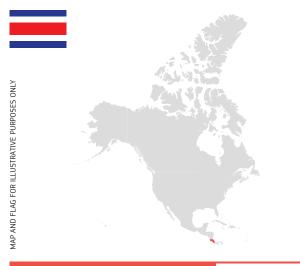
#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 167



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.8%



# COSTA RICA

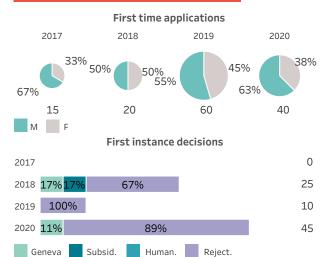


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other
358	406	412	521				
99%	98%	98%	98%	118	132	138	150 92%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

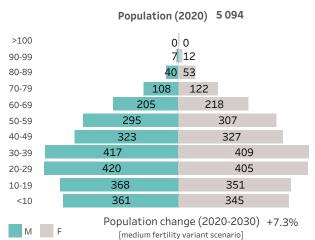


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





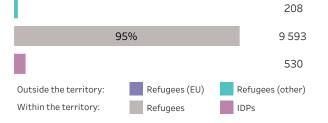
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### - - - - -

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

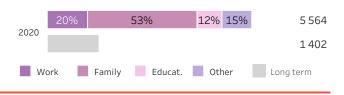


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

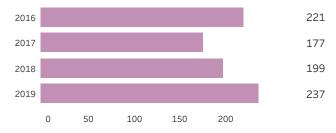
2017	17%	30%	47%			1363
2018	21%	29%	45	5%		1576
2019	22%	29%		42%		1712
2020	22%	36%	34%			1209

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

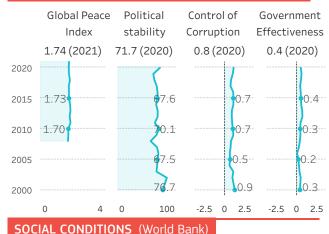




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

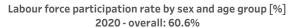


#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



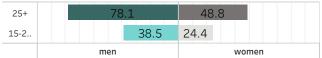
#### Below intern. GDP per Urban Under 5 poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 1.0 (2019) 19679 (2020) 80.8 (2020) 8.6 (2019) 2020 .0 1914 2015 .5 Q 9.0 .6 16830 2010 --7 .2 150 1 57 2005 624 2000 100 OK 10K 20K 0 0 100 0 5

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	77.2	51.9
55-64	82.2	43.1
25-54	95.3	68.9
15-24	53.8	38.6

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.3%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

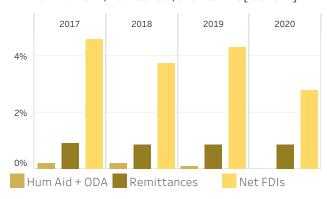
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	28 Mar 1978 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	24 Jul 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de control e structure de constru	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

5

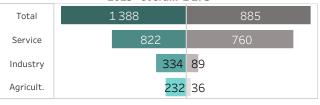
-1

11.3

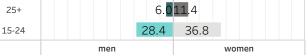
10

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education 17.9% (2019) 6.7 (2020) WAP: 3996 (2020) Advanced 7% 6.9 18.9 Intermediate 2 22% 6.6 52% 48% 19.1 Basic Less than 12<mark>%</mark>13% 21.7 basic 0%0% not stated 4.7 25 50 0 5 10 0 level men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 273



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 17.1%

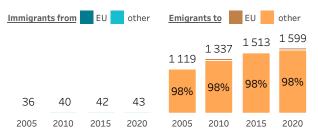


# **EL SALVADOR**

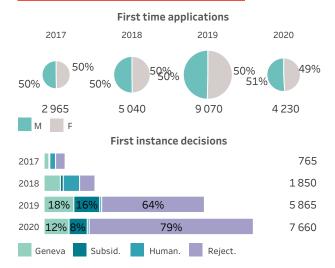


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

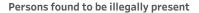
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

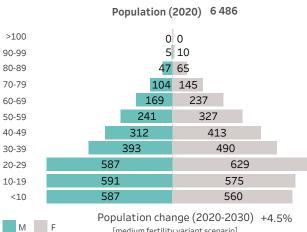


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





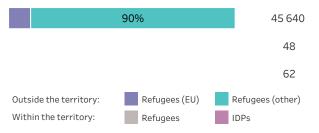
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

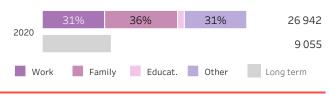


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

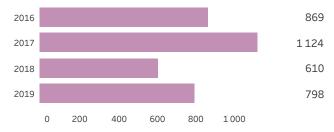
2017		32%	4	2%		:	3 171
2018	12%	26%		51%			4 462
2019	13%	25%	14%	48%	ว		4 539
2020	20%	24%		46%		:	3 624

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

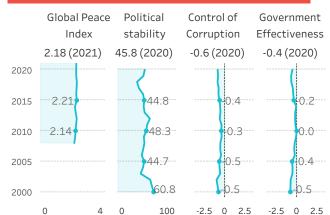




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



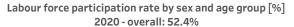
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

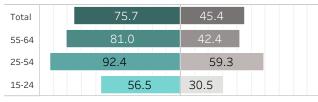


### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

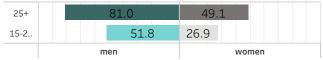


#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.8%



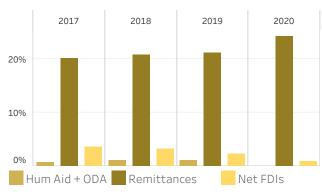
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	14 Mar 2003 r
Geneva Convention	28 Apr 1983 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	18 Mar 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
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a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

	(1101101 200111) 120)
NEETs	Govern. expend.
[%]	in educat. [%GDP]
7.3% (2019)	3.4 (2019)

Under 5

mort. rate

15.3

19.2

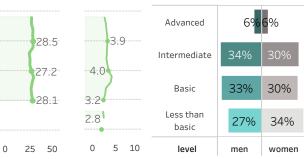
24.8

0 10 20 30

2

Working age population by sex and education

WAP: 4753 (2020)



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 680

Total	1 552		1 128	
Service		750	890	
Industry		404	199	
Agricult.		398	39	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.0%

	men	women
15-24	8.2	11.7
25+	3.0	2.1

# **GUATEMALA**

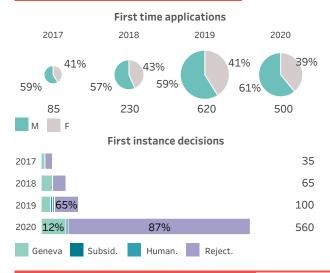


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

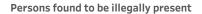
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	its to	EU	other
						1 1 1 8	1 368
				707	925	1 110	
				737			98%
57	66	75	84	98%	98%	98%	5070
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Ро	pulation (	2020)	17 9	16		
>100			0	0				
90-99			10	16				
80-89			74	94				
70-79			171	212				
60-69			321	398				
50-59			468	585				
40-49			786	91	5			
30-39		1	234	1	298			
20-29		172	0		169	93		
10-19		1975			18	396		
<10		2 068			1	980		
M	F		ation chan adium fertility	<b>U</b> (		,	+18.	4%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

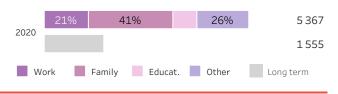
		24 544
		442
	99%	242 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other)

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

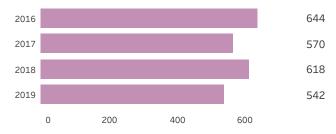
2017	21%	31%	39%	9%		1	L160
2018	19%	33%		35%	13%	1	L 494
2019	24%	289	%	34%	14%	1	L 583
2020	29%	29%	27	% 14%	,	1	L 238

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

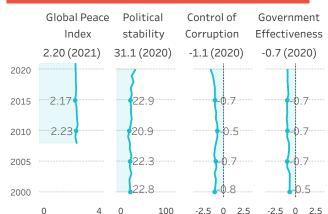




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

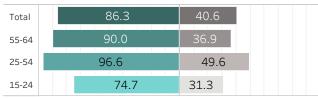


#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

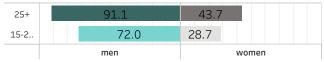




Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.1%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 54.4%



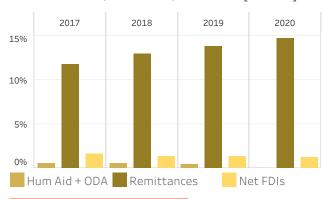
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	14 Mar 2003 r
Geneva Convention	22 Sep 1983 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 Sep 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

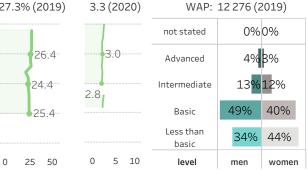
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 27.3% (2019) 3.3 (2020)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 7 112

Total	4 758	2 353
Service	1842	1722
Industry	929	402
Agricult.	1 987	230

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.7%

	men	women
15-24	3.6	8.1
25+	1.1	2.0

## HONDURAS

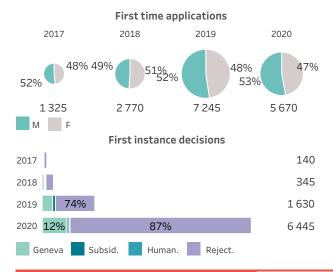


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigra	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
							985
					588	730	
				449	500		89%
28	27	38	39	97%	95%	94%	89%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 9	905		
>100		0	0			
90-99		6	11			
80-89		37	50			
70-79		93	112			
60-69		196	224			
50-59		323	357			
40-49		512	530	5		
30-39		737	-	734		
20-29		967		939	)	
10-19	10	053		101	12	
<10	1	026		980	C	
М	F	opulation chai	0 (		30) +	15.6%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

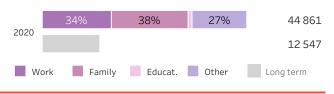
96%		34 456
		85
	96%	247 000
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	DPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

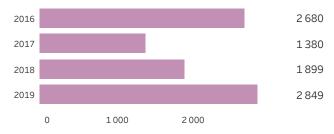
2017	43%	42	%				5 997
2018	47%		37	%			7 692
2019	46%			36%			8 825
2020	51	.%		2	8%	17%	10 426

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

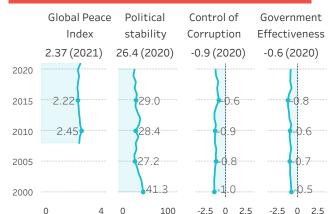




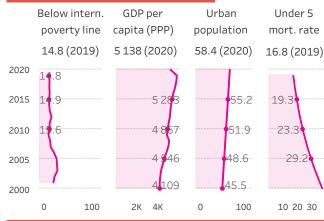
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



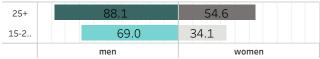
#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.0%

29.2

Total	86.1	52.3
55-64	88.3	52.0
25-54	95.5	62.0
15-24	74.7	40.6

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 54.3%



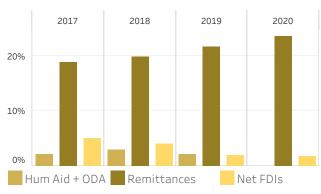
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	9 Aug 2005 a
Geneva Convention	23 Mar 1992 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2 Dec 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

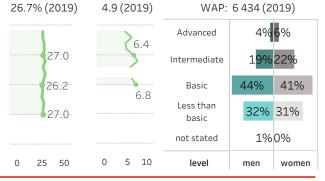
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 4370

Total	2 7 2 4		1 646
Service		951	1 196
Industry		621	313
Agricult.		1 152	136

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.4%

	men	women
15-24	7.7	16.0
25+	3.4	4.5

# MEXICO

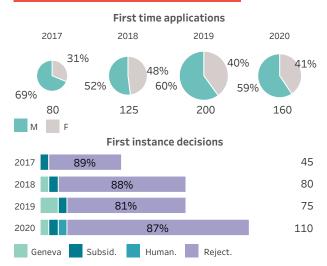


#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

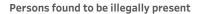
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	<u>ts from</u>	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				10 818	12 415	11 923	11 186
713	970	1014	1 198	99%	99%	99%	99%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Ро	pulation (	2020)	12	8 933		
>100			5	8				
90-99			138	219				
80-89			705	964				
70-79			1900	2 288				
60-69			3 826	4 4 3	8			
50-59			5 979	6	779			
40-49		78	313		87	35		
30-39		9 09	2		9	788		
20-29		10 889	l.		1	0 846		
10-19		11 388			1	.0 963		
<10		11 336			1	0 833		
М	F		lation cha	0 (			+9	.3%

### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

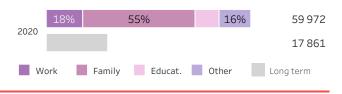
15 398 45 434 100% 456 000 Outside the territory: Refugees (EU) Refugees (other) Within the territory: Refugees IDPs

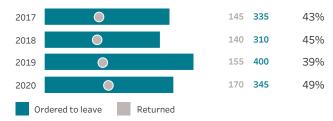
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

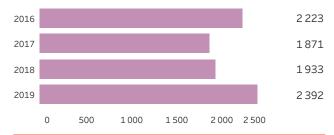
2017	15%		25%		53	3%		15 496
2018	16%	b	28%			51%		17 130
2019	18%	%	279	6		47%	8%	18 025
2020			37%	38	3%			11 236

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

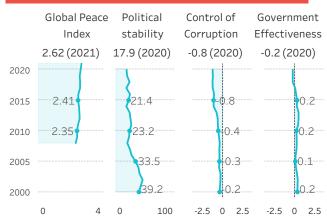




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

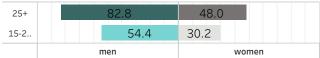
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	1.7 (2018)	17 888 (2020)	80.7 (2020)	14.2 (2019)
2020	<b>1</b> .7			
2015	<b>9</b> .7	19-269	7 <mark>9</mark> .3	16.2
2010	<b>4</b> .5	1-7-790	77.8	19.1
2005	<b>.</b> 6	1-7-789	7 <del>6</del> .3	22.8
2000	••• •••	17 757		
	0 100	OK 10K 20K	0 100	0 10 20

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.5%

Total	78.5	45.6
55-64	77.5	39.8
25-54	94.0	57.5
15-24	58.3	32.8

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.8%



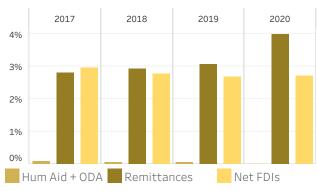
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	8 Mar 1999 r
Geneva Convention	7 Jun 2000 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	4 Mar 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
o contraction la matificaction la contractor i de contract	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

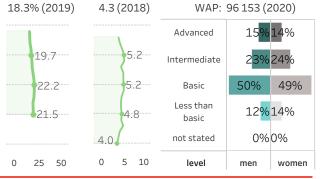
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 4.3 (2018)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 55 824

Total	34 346	21 478
Service	17 670	17 038
Industry	10 544	3 665
Agricult.	6 132	775

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.7%

15-24	6.7	8.0
	men	women

# NICARAGUA

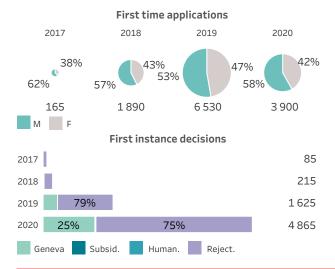


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

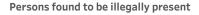
 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 

Immigrar	nts from	EU	other	Emigrar	nts to	EU	other
				556	610	656	718
35	37	40	42	99%	97%	96%	93%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

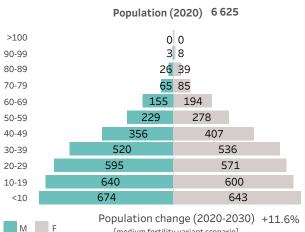


# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





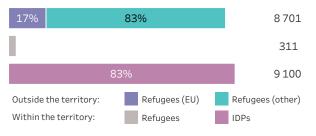
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



### [medium fertility variant scenario]

# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

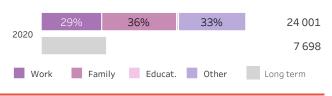


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

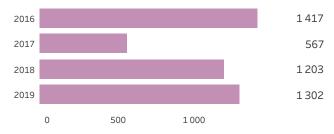
2017	48%	40%			2 957
2018	46%	419	%		3 496
2019	42%		39%	13%	4 360
2020	40%		27%	30%	5 466

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

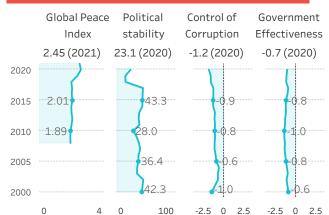




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)



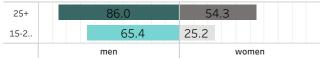
### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.8%

29.9

Total	84.7	49.7
55-64	85.0	48.4
25-54	94.8	63.7
15-24	71.4	29.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.1%

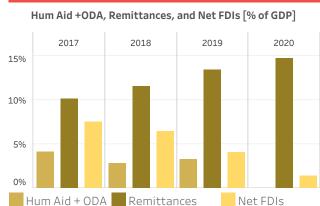


# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	26 Oct 2005 a
Geneva Convention	28 Mar 1980 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	9 Sep 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	•

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

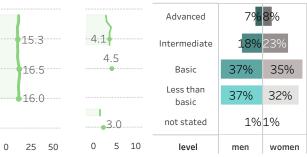
### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

	or ta 200 mil, 120 /		
V	overn. expend. educat. [%GDP]	NEETs [%]	
	3.4 (2019)	16.0% (2019)	16.
dva	A		
erm	4.1 Int	15.3	(
	4.5		

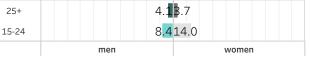
# Working age population by sex and education WAP: 4302 (2014)



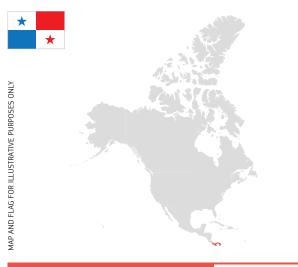
### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 903

Total	1 786		1 117
Service		654	888
Industry		334	137
Agricult.		797	92

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.8%



# PANAMA

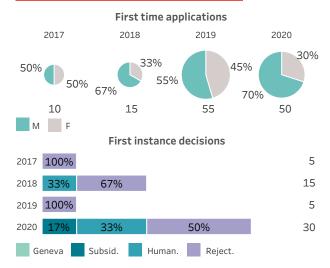


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

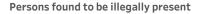
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigran	its from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
313							
109	158	185	96%	131	140	150	140
95%	95%	95%		96%	95%	95%	93%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

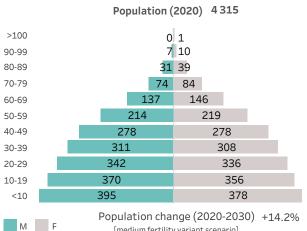


# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





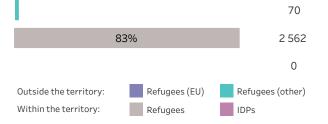
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



# [medium fertility variant scenario]

# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

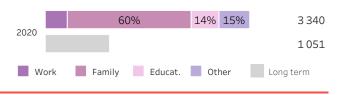


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

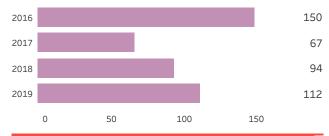
2017	20%		-	71%		1062
2018	29%		1	62%		988
2019	259	%		59	%	1 091
2020	29%		57%			738

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

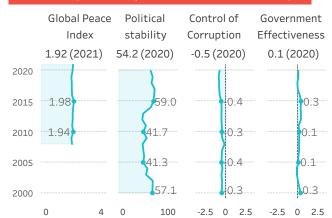




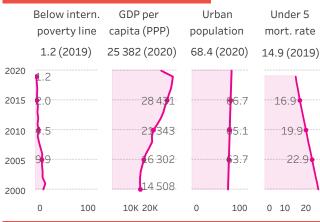
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



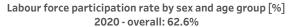
### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

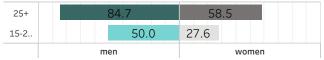


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	79.9	54.9
55-64	86.7	54.1
25-54	95.5	72.0
15-24	55.8	33.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.2%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

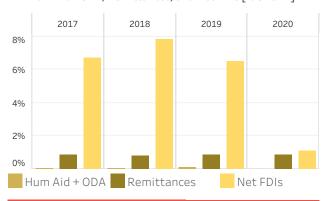
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	2 Aug 1978 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	18 Aug 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

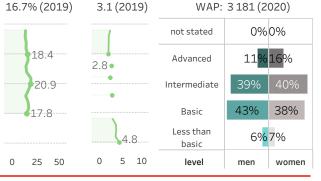
### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

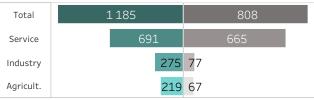


### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1993



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 10.2%

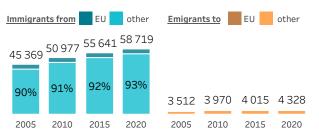
	men	women
15-24	10.4	17.5
25+	2.8	4.0

# **NORTHERN AMERICA**

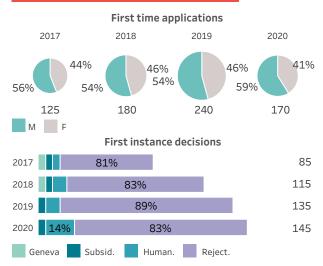


# **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



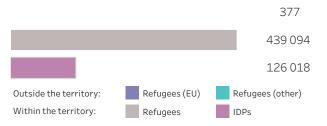
# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	2020)	368 870	
>100	22	83		
90-99	983	2018		
80-89	4 907	6 802		
70-79	12 413	14	698	
60-69	20 846		22 371	
50-59	23 629		23 694	
40-49	22 509		22 700	
30-39	25 207		24 756	5
20-29	26073		25 134	1
10-19	23 651		22 668	
<10	22 341		21 365	
M	F [medium fertility	0 (		) +5.9%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

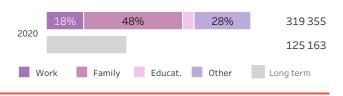


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

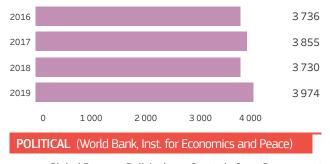
2017	25%	6	24%	39%	12	2%	82 31	.5
2018	27	%	23%	38%		12%	89 94	13
2019	27	%	23%	37%		13%	88 22	25
2020	25%	32%	29%				49 75	52

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year









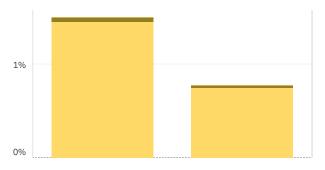


### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	0/2 countries
Geneva Convention	2/2 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2/2 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/2 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/2 countries

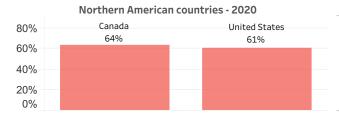
# FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

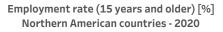
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

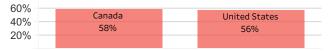


<b>S</b> 0	CIAL CONDITI	ONS (World B	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	0)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		g age population and education
Territories	0.2 (2017) Canada	60 236 (2020) United States	82.7 (2020) United States	4.9 (2019) Canada	13.09% (2019) United States	5.26 (2011)	Advanced Intermediate	43% 47% 51% 47%
Countries /	1.0 (2018) United States	45 900 (2020) Canada	81.6 (2020) Canada	6.5 (2019) United States	12.36% (2019) Canada	Canada	Basic Less than basic	5% 5% 1% 1%
	0 1 2	OK 100K	0 100	0246	0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)









Total	97 163	83 859
Service	66 861	75 810
Industry	28 475	7 393
Agricult.	1827	657

### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Northern American countries - 2020

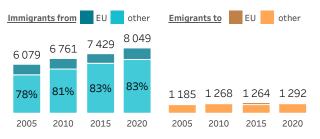


# CANADA

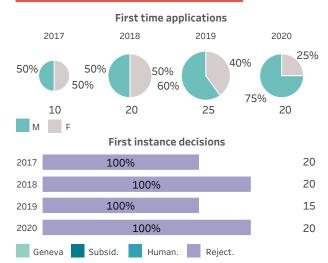


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

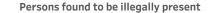
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (2020) 37 742									
>100		1 7								
90-99		101	101 222							
80-89		561	772							
70-79		1 436	1 583							
60-69		2 323	2 390							
50-59		2 597	2 586							
40-49		2 414	2 433							
30-39		2 638	2 641							
20-29		2 598	2 499							
10-19		2 032	1 940							
<10		2 033	1 938							
М	F		nge (2020-2030) +8.2% y variant scenario]							

# [medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

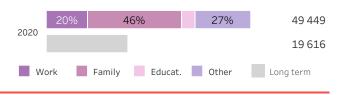
			65
	57%		109 214
			18
Outside the territory:		Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:		Refugees	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

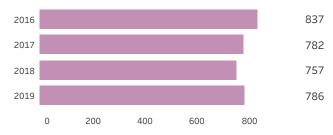
2017	29%	6	21%	37%	13	3%	13 071
2018	30	%	20%	36%		14%	14071
2019	30	%	20%	36%		13%	13 782
2020	28%	30%	28%				7 984

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

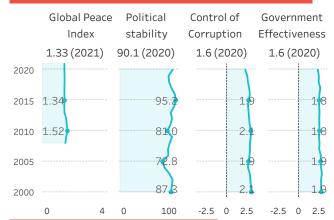




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



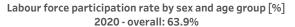
### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

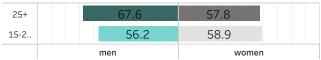
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban ) population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.2 (2017)	45 900 (202	0) 81.6 (2020	) 4.9 (2019)
2020			<u> </u>	
2015	0:2	47 52	2 819.	35.3
2010	0.2	44 86	2 80.	9 5.6
2005	D.2	42-0	.780:	1 6.1
2000	0.2	37 9	4	6.2
	0 100	0К 40К	0 10	0 0 2 4 6

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	70.1	61.1
55-64	72.7	61.1
25-54	91.3	83.6
15-24	64.1	65.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 57.9%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

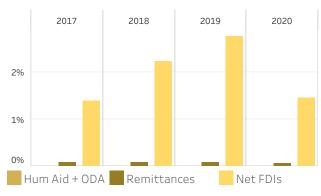
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	4 Jun 1969 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 May 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
2	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



# EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

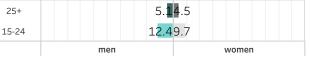
Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 19 476

Total	10 235	9 240
Service	7 051	8 376
Industry	2 983	772
Agricult.	202	93

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.5%



# UNITED STATES

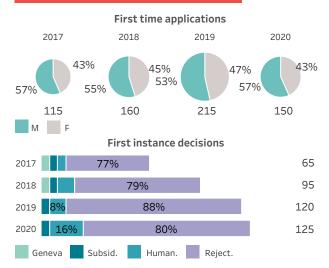


# **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

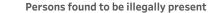
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>Immigran</u>		EU		Emigra	nts to	EU	other
39 264 44 190 48 186 50 643							
39204							
92%	93%	94%	95%	2 297	2 671	2 718	2 996
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	(2020)	331 003	8
>100		21	76		
90-99		882	1 796		
80-89		4 344	6 0 2 8		
70-79		10 973	13	110	
60-69		18 515		19 973	
50-59		21 022		21 098	}
40-49		20 088		20 261	
30-39		22 561		22 10	7
20-29		23 467		22 62	7
10-19		21 612		20 721	
<10		20 301		19 420	
М	F	Population cha [medium fertilit	5 (		) +5.6%

# **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

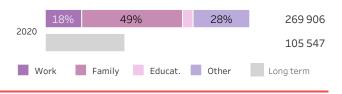
			350
	43%		340 846
43%			126 000
Outside the territor	y:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory	:	Refugees	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

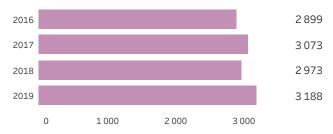
2017	24%	25%	39%	12%	69 244
2018	27%	24%	38%	12%	75 872
2019	26%	24%	37%	13%	74 443
2020	25% 32	% 29%			41768

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

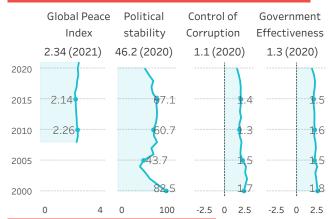




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



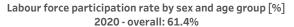
### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

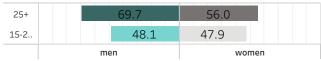
	Below interr poverty line		P per a (PPP)		ban Ilation	Unde mort.	-
	1.0 (2018)	60 23	6 (2020)	82.7	(2020)	6.5 (2	019)
2020	1.0	-					
2015	12	-	58 540		81.7	6	.8
2010	1.0	-	54 326		86 <mark>:</mark> 8		7:3
2005	10	-	54 353		79.9		8.0
2000		-	50 1 2 5				8.4
	0 100	0К	50K	0	100	24	68

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)



Total	68.6	56.8
55-64	71.6	59.6
25-54	89.1	76.1
15-24	53.1	51.7

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.3%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

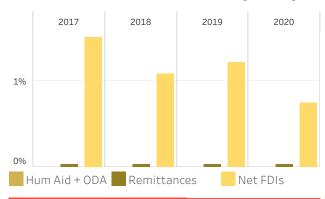
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	1 Nov 1968 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	3 Nov 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
Discourse in the metric strend of signature in the survey of the second strends of the s	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

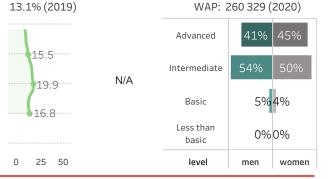
### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



# EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 161 547

Total	86 928	74 619
Service	59 811	67 434
Industry	25 492	6 621
Agricult.	1 625	564

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.3%

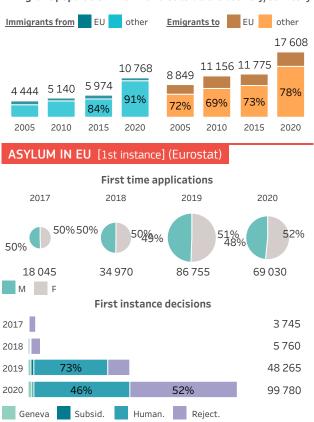
	men	women
15-24	9.3	7.3
25+	2.9	3.0

# **SOUTH AMERICA**



# MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

 $\label{eq:migrant} \ensuremath{\mathsf{Migrant}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{population}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{within}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{and}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{outside}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{territory}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{suremath{\mathsf{territory}}}\xspace \ensuremath{\mathsf{territory}}\xspace \ensuremath{$ 



# IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	(2020)	430 4	61	
>100		11	33			
90-99		417	925			
80-89		2 802	4 401			
70-79		7 823	9 935			
60-69		15 310	17 5	19		
50-59		22 402	24	4 228		
40-49		27 859		28 94	4	
30-39		33 400		33 5	511	
20-29		35 020		34 !	581	
10-19		33 880		32 8	01	
<10		33 011		316	47	
М	F	Population cha [medium fertilit	5 (		30) +	-7.2%

# **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

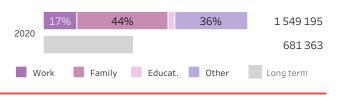
		139 339
		245 329
		5 045 821
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) DPs

# RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

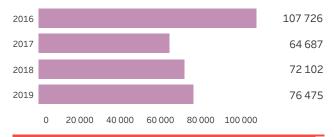
2017		47%	29%			153 790
2018	20%	45%	26	5%		195 340
2019	21%	3	87%	21%	22%	268 377
2020	23%	369	%	29%		218 815

# Valid residence permits at the end of the year





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



# POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

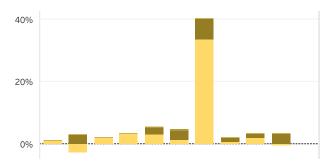
	Global Peace Index	Political stability	Control of Corruption	Government Effectiveness
Countries / Territories	1.8 (2021) Uruguay	87.7 (2020) Uruguay	1.423 (2020) Uruguay	1.0 (2020) Chile
tries		—	2	- E
Coun	2.9 (2021)	9.4 (2020)	-1.560 (2020)	-1.8 (2020)

### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	10/12 countries
Geneva Convention	12/12 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12/12 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/12 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/12 countries

# FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

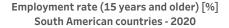
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



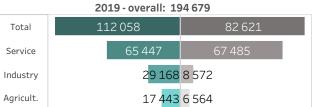
<b>S</b> 0	CIAL CONDITI	ONS (World B	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	.0)	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		g age population and education
Territories	0.3 (2017) Chile	23 325 (2020) Chile	92.1 (2020) Argentina	7.0 (2019) Chile	36.17% (2019) Guyana	7.24 (2019) Suriname	Advanced Intermediate	1 <mark>6%</mark> 20%
Countries / Tei	Ē	Ξ	Ξ	Ē		Ξ	Basic Less than basic	32% 29% 12 <mark>%</mark> 12%
Co	6.7 (2006) Venezuela	—7 932 (2020) — Bolivia	26.8 (2020) Guyana	29.3 (2019) Guyana	14.01% (2019) — Bolivia	<ul><li>1.34 (2017)</li><li>Venezuela</li></ul>	not stated	1%1%
	0 5 10	ОК 20К 40К	0 100	0 10 20 30	0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men wome
LA	BOUR MARKE	I (ILO)						











Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] South American countries - 2020

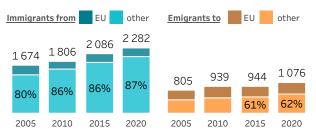


# ARGENTINA

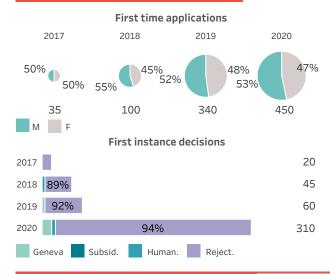


### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

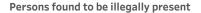
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

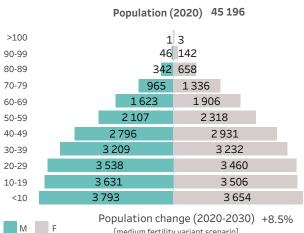


### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





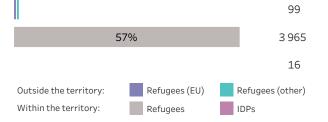
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

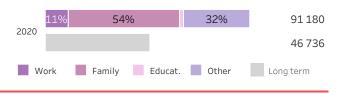


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

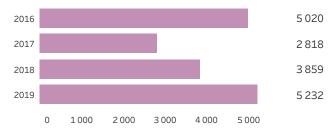
2017		41%	30%		10 143
2018	22%	39%	29%	6	12 445
2019	22%		39%	30%	17 676
2020	27%	4	49%		13 657

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

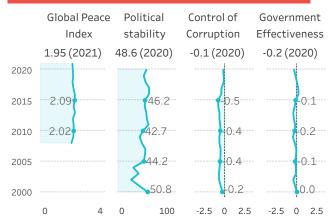




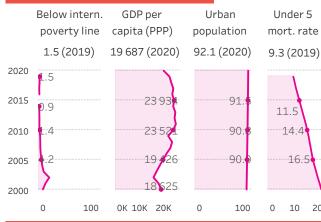
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

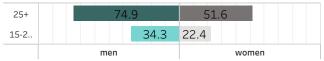


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 56.0%

Total	72.7	51.3
55-64	81.4	50.4
25-54	93.0	72.4
15-24	45.2	31.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 49.4%



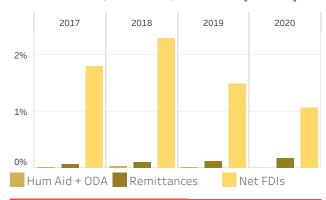
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	23 Feb 2007 r
Geneva Convention	15 Nov 1961 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19 Nov 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



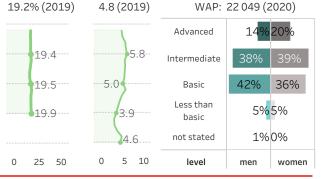
### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

14.4

16.5

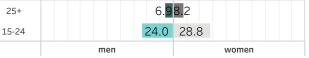
10 20 Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 18 757

Total	10 718	8 039
Service	7 366	7 296
Industry	3 344	740
Agricult.	{	3 3

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 11.7%

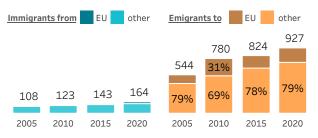


# BOLIVIA

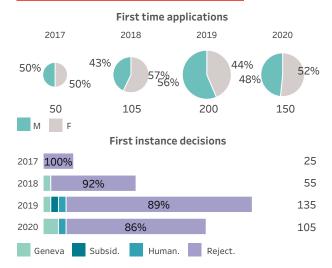


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



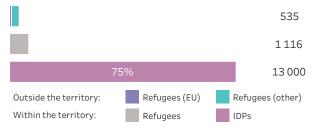
# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Ρορι	lation (	2020)	11 6	73		
>100				0	1				
90-99				13	21				
80-89				72	95				
70-79				184	208				
60-69				298	317				
50-59				436	448				
40-49			6	517	62	22			
30-39			823	3		816			
20-29		1	034			100	)5		
10-19		11	L72			11	125		
<10		12	.08			1	156		
М	F	P	•	ion cha um fertility	0 (			+13.4	1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

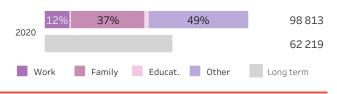


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

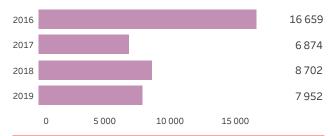
2017	17%	65%	13%	7 464
2018	21%	57%	17%	7 038
2019	21%	55%	18%	6 989
2020	28%	47%	15%	5 682

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

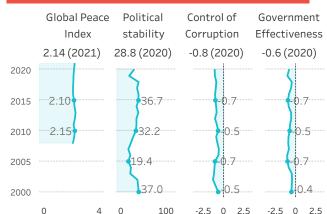




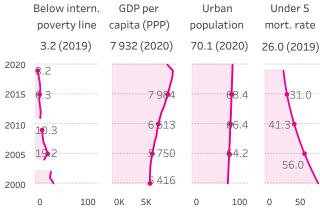
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

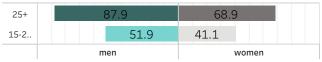


# LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.7%

Total	80.6	63.7
55-64	89.7	73.2
25-54	95.6	75.4
15-24	55.6	44.1

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.9%



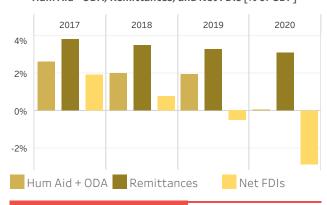
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	16 Oct 2000 a
Geneva Convention	9 Feb 1982 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	10 Oct 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

Under 5

mort. rate

31.0

41.3

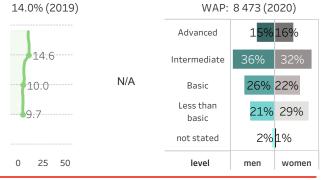
0

56.0

50

1

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 5 560

2 463
0 1464
25 2 <mark>5</mark> 2
52 747

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 5.6%

	men	women
L5-24	6.6	6.9
25+	2.6	2.8

# BRAZIL

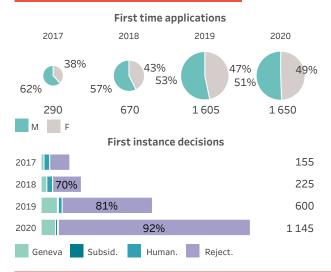


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

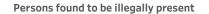
 $\label{eq:migrant} Migrant\ population\ within\ and\ outside\ the\ country/territory$ 

<u>Immigran</u>	its from	EU	other	<u>Emigrar</u>	its to	EU	other
							1897
				1 1 0 5	1 495	1 504	34%
			1080	1 195	35%	34%	3470
639	593	710					CCN
			70%	71%	65%	66%	66%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



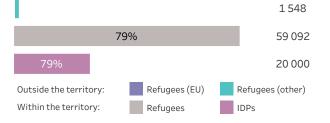


# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

				Population (	2020)	212 55	9	
>100				6	15			
90-99				199	447			
80-89			1 345 2 148					
70-79				3 832	4969			
60-69				7 818	9 0	79		
50-59				11679	1	2 7 4 2		
40-49			14	426		15 03	6	
30-39			17 1	65		173	311	
20-29		17 220		20		168	85	
10-19			15 8	377		15 28	4	
<10			14	869		14 207	'	
М	M F Population change (2020-2030) +5.3%					.3%		

# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

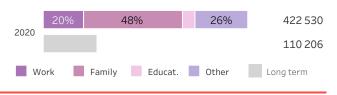


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

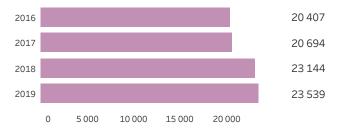
2017	3	8%	36%			55 503
2018	24%	3	37%	30%		79 085
2019	28%	D	38	%	26%	101 163
2020	32%		45%	17%		72 440

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

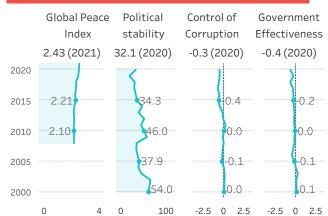




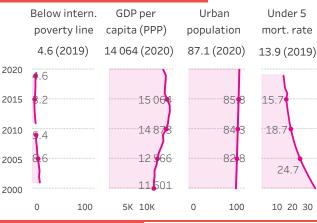
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

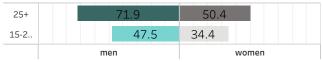


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 59.2%

Total	74.4	55.1
55-64	66.6	38.6
25-54	89.7	71.3
15-24	62.4	50.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.1%



# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

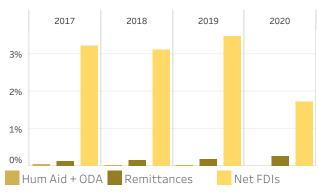
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	16 Nov 1960 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	29 Jan 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

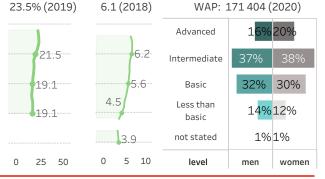
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

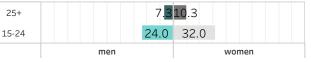
Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 94 631

Total	54 134		40 497	
Service		32 611	34 590	
Industry	1 <mark>4 586</mark> <mark>4</mark> 279			
Agricult.		1 628		

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 13.7%

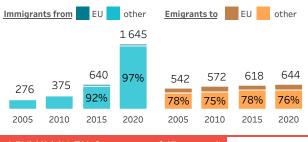


# CHILE

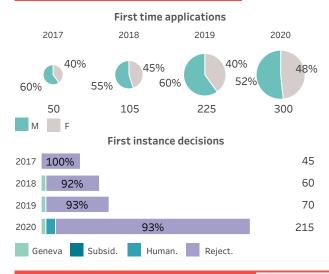


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

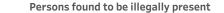
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

	Population (	(2020) 19 116	
>100	1	3	
90-99	29	68	
80-89	165	272	
70-79	439	554	
60-69	844	948	
50-59	1 1 4 6	1 206	
40-49	1 284	1 294	
30-39	1 492	1 453	
20-29	1 521	1 475	
10-19	1 268	1 226	
<10	1 236	1 192	
M F Population change (2020-2030) +1.8% [medium fertility variant scenario]			

[medium fertility variant scenario]

# **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

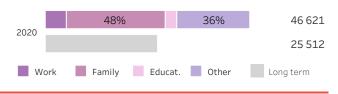
45%	55%			659
		55%		2 053
				210
Outside	e the territory:		Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within	the territory:		Refugees	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

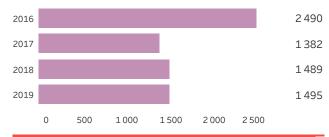
2017		33%	46%			6 898
2018	17%	31%	4	5%		8 099
2019	18%	27%	D	47%	7%	9 052
2020	22%	38%	31%			6 1 2 0

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

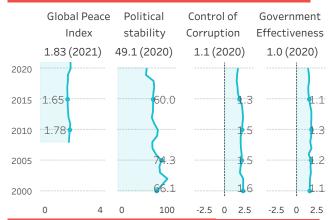




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



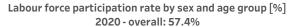
### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

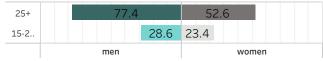
	Below inte poverty lin			rban ulation	-	nder 5 ort. rate
	0.3 (2017	') 23 325 (2	020) 87.7	7 (2020)	7.0	0 (2019)
2020						
2015	0.3 •	24	-440	87. <mark>4</mark>		7.9
2010	<b>1</b> .3	21	252	87.1		8.7
2005	•	18	635	86.8		9.1
2000	4.3		638			
	0 1	00 10K 2	20К 0	100	0	5 10

# LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 50.8%



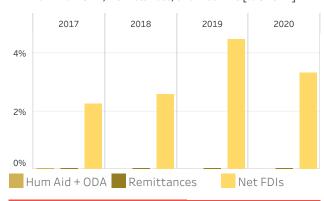
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	21 Mar 2005 r			
Geneva Convention	28 Jan 1972 a			
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	29 Nov 2004 r			
EU Mobility Partnership	-			
EU readmission agreement	-			

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

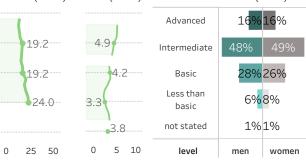
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 16.5% (2019) 5.4 (2018)

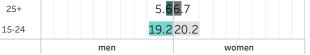
Working age population by sex and education WAP: 15706 (2020)



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 8 820

Total	5 105	3 715					
Service	2 910	3 161					
Industry	1 581	377					
Agricult.	614	176					

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 11.5%

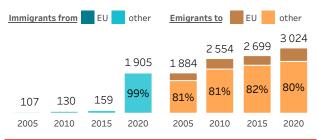


# COLOMBIA

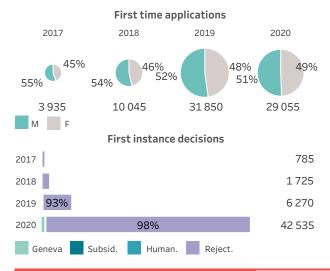


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

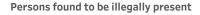
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

		Population (	2020) 50	883	
>100		1	3		
90-99		57	90		
80-89		330	464		
70-79		884	1096		
60-69		1 729	2 0 4 3		
50-59		2611	2 93	3	
40-49		3 070	33	31	
30-39		3 882	3	928	
20-29		4 482		4 365	
10-19		4 146	3	974	
<10		3 793	36	22	
M	F	Population cha [medium fertility	5 (	,	+5.0%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

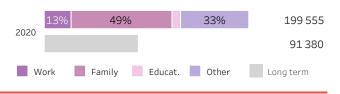
		189 866
		957
	99%	4 943 000
Outside the territory: Within the territory:	Refugees (EU) Refugees	Refugees (other) DPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

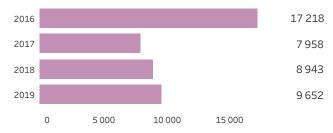
2017		47%	31%				23 213
2018	18%	45%	3	80%			28 199
2019	21%	43%	5	279	6	9%	33 015
2020	29%	43%	%	16% 1	2%		28 766

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

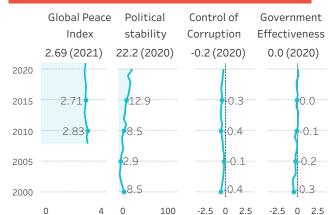




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

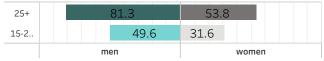


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.6%

Total	80.1	56.2
55-64	85.0	48.3
25-54	95.5	72.1
15-24	59.0	42.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.0%



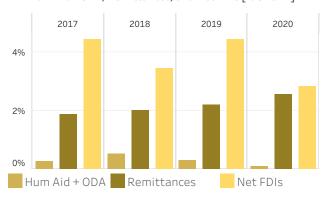
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	24 May 1995 a
Geneva Convention	10 Oct 1961 r
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	4 Aug 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
Disconstant & ratification   Chainstony   discusses	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



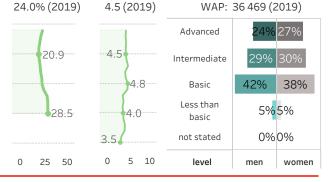
### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

2

20

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 23 781

Total	13	946	9 835
Service		7 459	7 771
Industry		3 376	1 416
Agricult.		3 111	649

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 15.4%

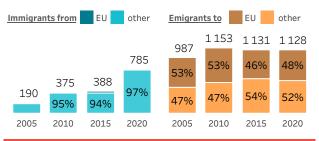
	men	women
15-24	16.0	25.8
25+	6. <mark>2</mark>	10.2

# **ECUADOR**

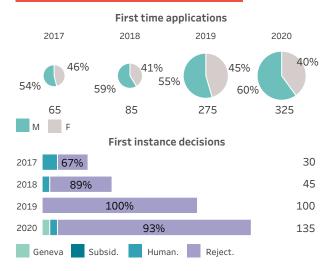


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

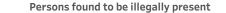
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





# **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Ро	pulation (	(2020) 1	.7 64	3		
>100				0	2				
90-99				17	29				
80-89				103	132				
70-79				266	304				
60-69				524	563				
50-59				779	812				
40-49			1	032	10	56			
30-39			1 29	98	1	294			
20-29			1 538			149	8		
10-19		1	1 590			152	26		
<10		1	675			16	02		
М	F		•	lation cha	0 (			+12	2.3%

### [medium fertility variant scenario]

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

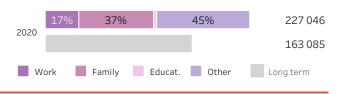
I		1 689
	97%	104 582
		490
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

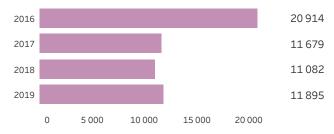
2017		55%		31%		12 168
2018		52%		28%	9%	12 621
2019	12%	47%		28%	13%	12 695
2020		51%	21%			8 537

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

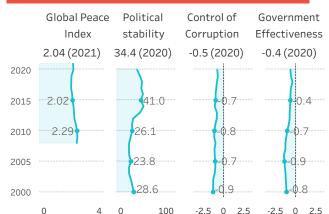








### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

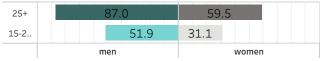
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	3.6 (2019)	10 329 (2020)	64.2 (2020)	14.0 (2019)
2020	<b>3</b> .6			
2015	3:5	11-890	63.4	15.1
2010	5.7	10-341	62.7	18.3
2005	118	9.04	<b>6</b> 1.7	22.7
2000	28.4	8176		
	0 100	OK 5K 10K	0 100	0 10 20 30



Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 62.6%

Total	80.7	55.2
55-64	87.7	58.9
25-54	95.9	68.3
15-24	55.7	35.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 58.7%



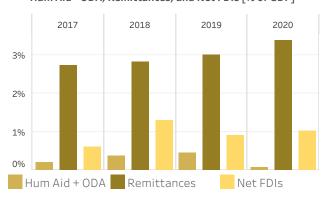
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	5 Feb 2002 a
Geneva Convention	17 Aug 1955 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Sep 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
e construite de configuration de construite de constru	:

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 8 195

Total	4 863	3 331			
Service	2 248	2 100			
Industry	1 083	327			
Agricult.	1 533	904			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.2%

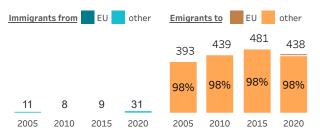
	men	women
15-24	6.9	11.7
25+	2.5	3.3

# GUYANA

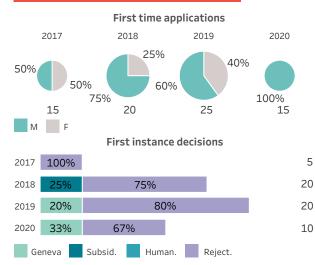


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

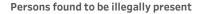
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

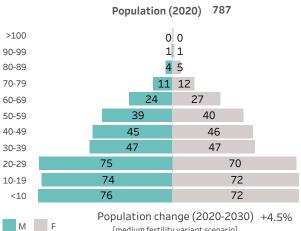


# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





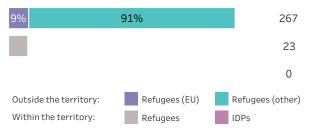
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

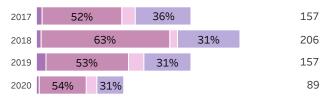
# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

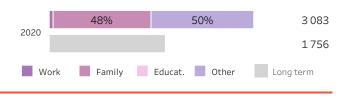


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

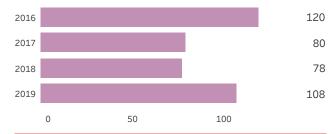


### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

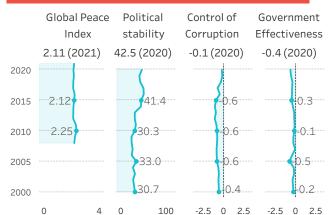




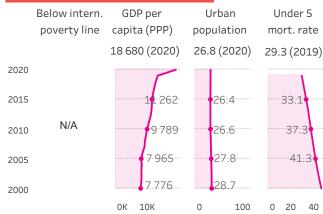
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

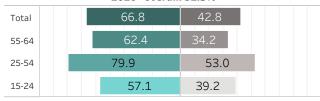


# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

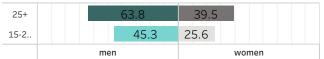


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 51.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 43.2%



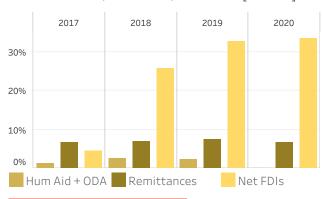
# INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	7 Jul 2010 r
Geneva Convention	22 Jul 1968 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	14 Sep 2004 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
Disconstant & ratification   Chainstony   discusses	ion

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



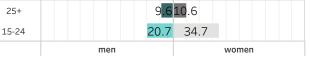
### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 557 (2019) 36.2% (2019) 4.5 (2018) 4%6% Advanced 3.9 36.0 Intermediate 24% 38.1 2-4 49% 46% Basic 8.1 Less than 10%9% 36.3 basic not stated 13% % 8.5 25 0 5 10 0 50 level men women

### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 266



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 15.8%



# PARAGUAY



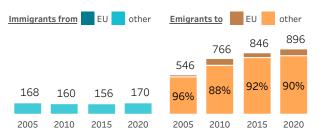
#### Population (2020) 7 133 >100 00 4 7 90-99

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

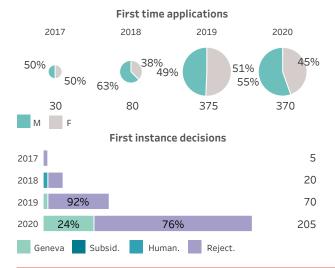
80-89		3 <mark>4</mark> 44							
70-79				103	111				
60-69				202	200				
50-59				277	272				
40-49			3	372	35	5			
30-39		566				543			
20-29		675				64	6		
10-19		683				65	3		
<10		708				67	76		
М	F	F	•	tion cha ium fertilit <sup>,</sup>	0 (			+11.5	5%

**MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



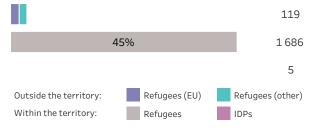
# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



# **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

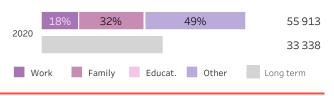


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

### First residence permits issued during the year

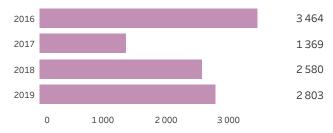
2017	44%	42	%		4844
2018	47%	4	0%		4931
2019	48%	3	39%		4 996
2020	52%		29%	16%	6 022

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

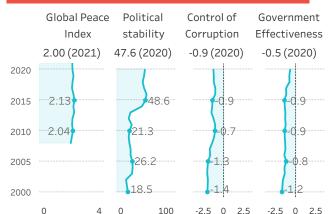




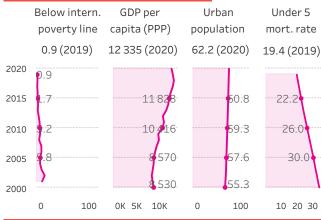
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

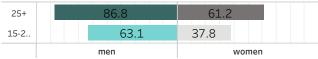


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 70.3%

Total	85.0	60.0
55-64	86.4	57.0
25-54	96.5	73.1
15-24	71.9	47.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 64.9%



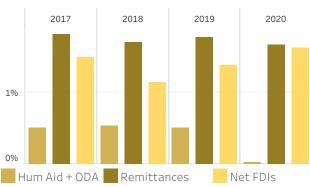
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	23 Sep 2008 r
Geneva Convention	1 Apr 1970 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	22 Sep 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

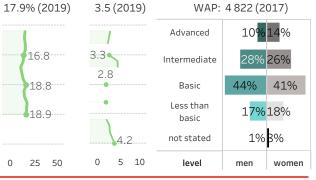


### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

30.0

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 3 386

Total	2 034	1 352			
Service	1078	1061			
Industry	496	117			
Agricult.	460	173			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 7.6%

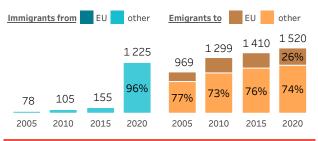
	men	women
15-24	12.1	19.9
25+	3.4	5.3

# PERU'

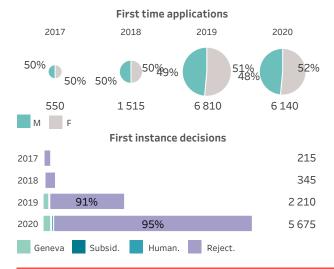


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

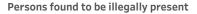
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

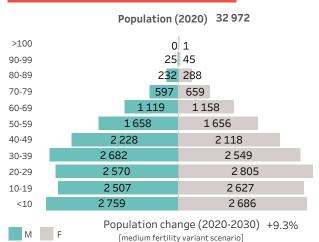


# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



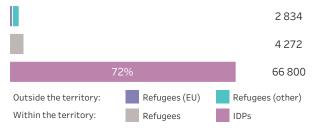


### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

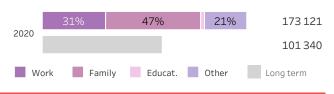


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

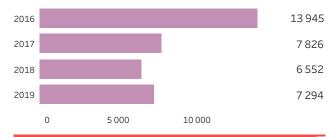
2017	16%	54%	23%			12 912
2018	18%	52%	20	%		15 142
2019	24%	42%		20%	14%	17 664
2020	26%	45%	159	%		12816

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

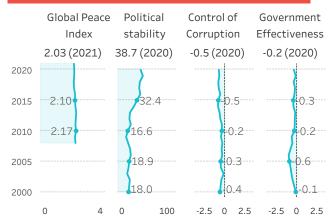




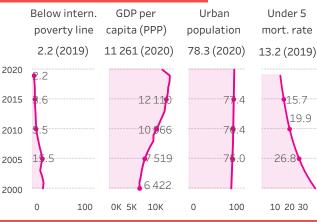
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



# POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

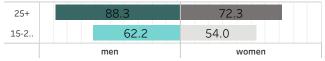


### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 65.2%

Total	85.3	70.6
55-64	93.1	75.1
25-54	94.7	80.0
15-24	66.9	58.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.1%



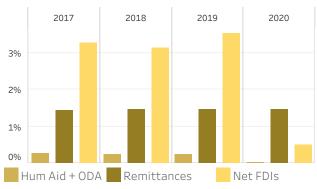
# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	14 Sep 2005 r
Geneva Convention	21 Dec 1964 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	23 Jan 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a construction of the state of a structure of a second	

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

# Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

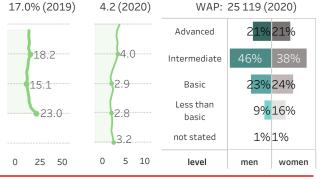


### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

19.9

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 18 346

Total	9 964		8 382			
Service		5 056	5 481			
Industry		2 094	694			
Agricult.		2814	2 208			

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.2%

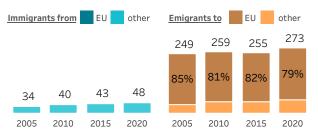
	men	women
15-24	7.0	7.8
25+	2.0	2.3

# **SURINAME**

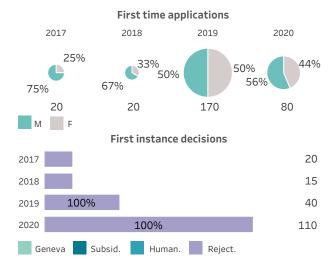


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

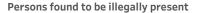
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



# ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

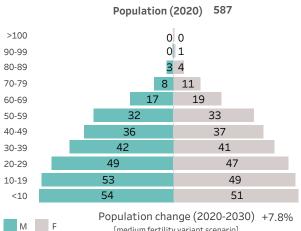


### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





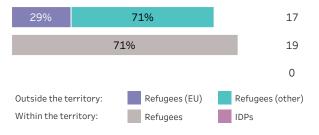
### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



[medium fertility variant scenario]

# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

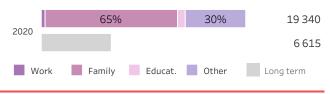


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

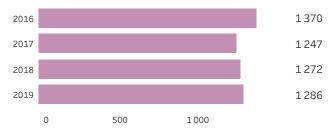
2017	71%	15%	1818
2018	72%	15%	2 318
2019	71%	14%	2 505
2020	75%		1744

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

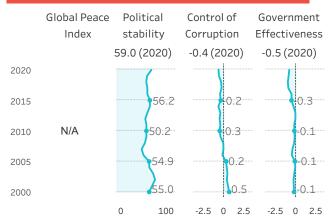




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

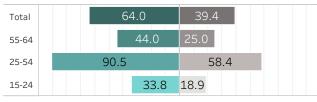


# SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

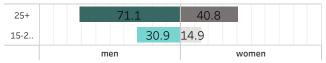
			- · ·	
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		16 130 (2020)	66.1 (2020)	18.0 (2019)
2020		>		
2015		19 317	<b>0</b> 6.1	20.2
2010	N/A	18 840	6.3	23.1
2005		15 508	<del>6</del> 6.7	26.5
2000		13 068		
		OK 10K 20K	0 100	0 10 20 30

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.3%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 44.1%



# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

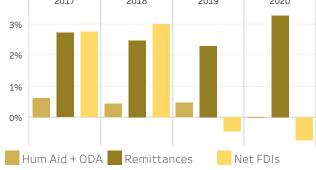
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	29 Nov 1978 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	25 May 2007 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

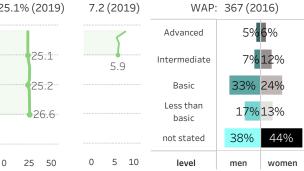
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP] 2017 2018 2019 2020



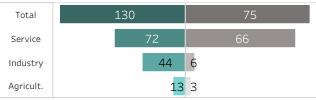
### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 25.1% (2019) 7.2 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education



### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 204



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.7%

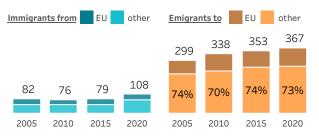
	men	women
15-24	8.9	21.5
25+	3.5	10.1

# URUGUAY

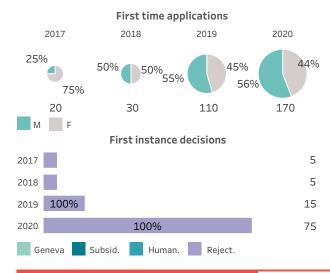


### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

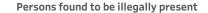
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

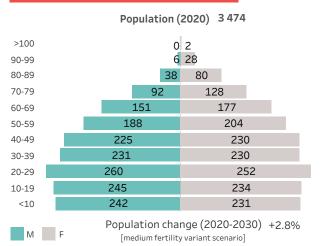


### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



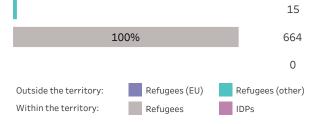


### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

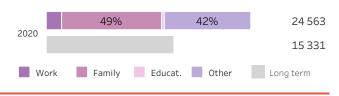


### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

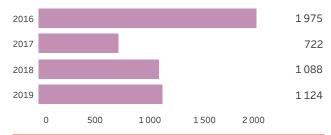
2017	20%	52%	19%	2 076
2018	21%	52%	19% 9%	2 135
2019	23%	48%	20%	2 687
2020	24%	53%		2 109

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

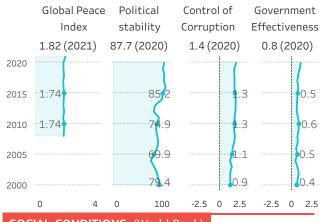




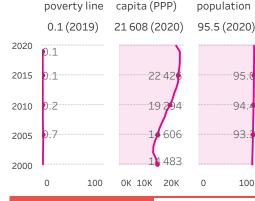


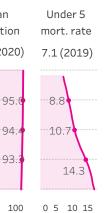


### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank) Below intern. GDP per Urban



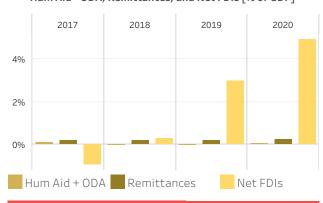


# **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	15 Feb 2001 a
Geneva Convention	22 Sep 1970 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	4 Mar 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	ion

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



# **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. Working age population [%] in educat. [%GDP] by sex and education WAP: 2819 (2019) 18.7% (2019) 4.7 (2019) not stated 17% 18.7 Advanced 13% 8%9% Intermediate 18.1 75% 19.3 Basic 27 Less than 8%7% basic 25 0 5 10 0 50 level men

7%

70%

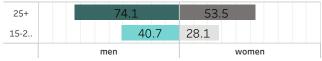
women

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 61.0%

Total	73.2	55.5
55-64	75.0	55.2
25-54	95.1	81.0
15-24	54.7	42.9

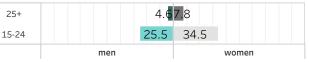
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.2%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 1595

	-		
Total	885		710
Service		539	622
Industry		239	61
Agricult.		107	27

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 12.7%



# VENEZUELA



# Population (2020) 28 436

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

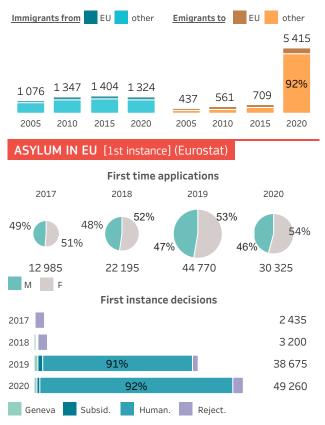
90-99		19 45						
80-89		134 211						
70-79			442	548				
60-69			961	10	82			
50-59		1	L 450	1	L 565			
40-49		1726		1839				
30-39		19	61		20	67		
20-29		2 05	58		20	72		
10-19		2 635			2	2524		
<10		2 598			2	497		
	_	Popu	lation cha	nge (2	020-2	2030)	+18	3.3%



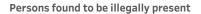
Population change (2020-2030) +18.3 [medium fertility variant scenario]

### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



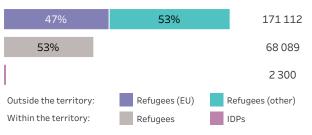
# **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





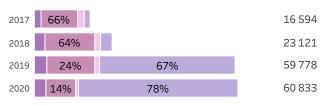
# REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

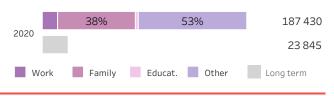


# **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

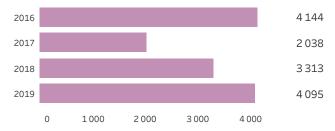


### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

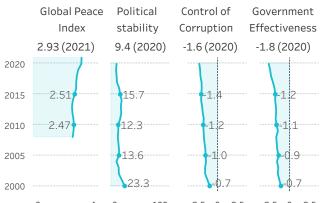




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



# POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	25 Oct 2016 r				
Geneva Convention	19 Sep 1986 a				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 May 2002 r				
EU Mobility Partnership	-				
EU readmission agreement	-				
A: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: succession					

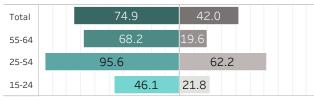
FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

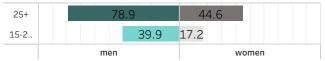
	0 4	0 100	-2.5 0 2.5	-2.5 0 2.5				
500	CIAL CONDITI	(World Bank, II	_0)					
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%Gl		g age population and education
	6.7 (2006)		88.3 (2020)	24.2 (2019)	21.6% (2019)	1.3 (2017)	WAP:	23 123 (2017)
2020				19.1			Advanced	25% 34%
2015			88. <mark>2</mark>		20.2	1.9	Intermediate	33% 30%
2010		N/A	88. <mark>1</mark>	17.1	18.8	•	Basic	40% 33%
2005	6.7		88.0	18.5	13.4		Less than basic	3%3%
2000	/						not stated	0%0%
	0 100		0 100	0 10 20	0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women

### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.5%



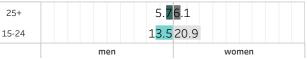
Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 48.6%



Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 11 137

Total	7 016		4 121
Service		4711	3 791
Industry		1 444	292
Agricult.		8 <mark>61</mark>	38

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 9.1%



# MIGRATION IN OCEANIA

# OCEANIA



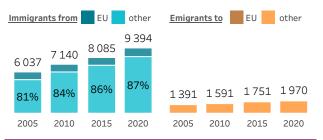
>100		1 4								
90-99		82 154								
80-89			468 590							
70-79				1173	1264					
60-69			18	322	1922	2				
50-59			2 31	.2	23	70				
40-49			2 5 9 5	5	26	527				
30-39		З	8018		3	3 0 0 0				
20-29		3	142		1	3003				
10-19		3	3247 3075							
<10		35	505			3 306	5			
M	F	Ρ			nge (2020 y variant scer		)) +1	2.3%		

Population (2020) 42 678

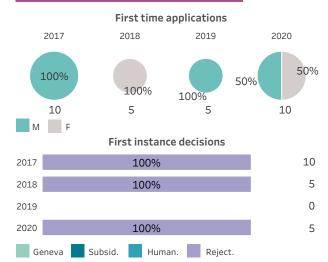
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



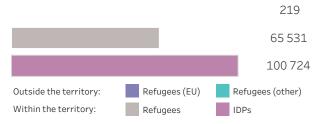
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

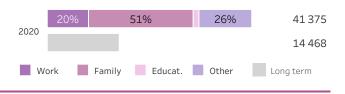


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

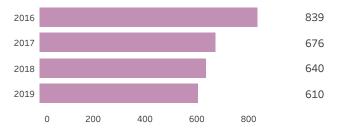
2017	33%	25%	24%	19%	11 244
2018	33%	25%	24%	18%	11915
2019	34%	24%	24%	18%	11 547
2020	29% 37%				5 803

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

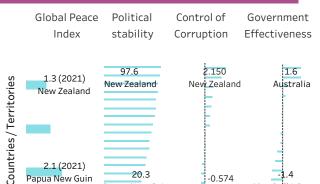




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



20.3

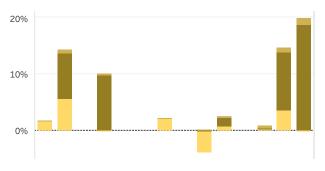
Papua New Guin

### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	2/15 countries				
Geneva Convention	8/15 countries				
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12/15 countries				
EU Mobility Partnership	0/15 countries				
EU readmission agreement	0/15 countries				
Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases					

FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

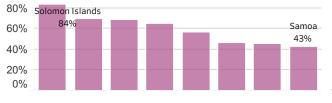


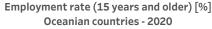
<b>S</b> 0	CIAL CONDITI	ONS (World B	lank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	_0)		
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		g age popul < and educa	
ories	0.5 (2014) Australia	48 698 Australia	100.0 Nauru	3.6 <u>Aus</u> tralia	37.54% (2019) Samoa	12.39% (2019 Kiribati	Advanced	5%5%	6
/Territories	1 1	2 - C		Ξ.			Intermediate	34% 36	_
	Ξ	1 - C	Ξ	$\equiv$		=	Basic Less than	55% 5 5%69	53%
Countries	38.0 (2009)	2 292	13.3	50.9	6.38% (2019)	1.87% (201;	basic not stated	1%19	
	Papua New Guir 0 50	• Kiribati OK 100K	Papua New Gu 0 100	Kiribati 0 20 40	Solomon Island 0 25 50	Papua New Gu 0 10 20	level	men v	vomen
LA		T (ILO)							

-1.4

-0.574









2019 - overall: 19072

Total	10 143	8 929
Service	6161	7 246
Industry	2 782	661
Agricult.	12 <mark>00</mark>	1 022

Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Oceanian countries - 2020

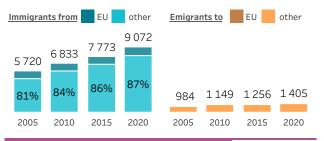


# **AUSTRALIA / NEW ZEALAND**

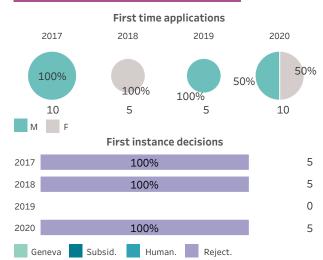
MAP AND FLAG FOR ILLUSTRATIVE PURPOSES ONLY

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



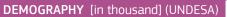
#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





	Po	pulation (	2020)	30 322		
>100		1	4			
90-99		81	152			
80-89		444	560			
70-79		1066	11	L42		
60-69	15	47		1626		
50-59	1 838	3		1 898		
40-49	1 924			1974	ļ	
30-39	2 164			217	73	
20-29	2 066			1981	1	
10-19	1 923	;		1832		
<10	2 014			1910		
М	- '	ation chan adium fertility	0 (		0) +1	0.0%

(-----

[medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	33%	25%	24%	19%	11048
2018	33%	25%	25%	18%	11675
2019	34%	24%	24%	18%	11 358
2020	29% 37%				5 629

#### 26% 40 269 52% 2020 14 027 Long term Work Family Educat. Other

Valid residence permits at the end of the year





2018 612 2019 585 0 200 400 600 800

#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

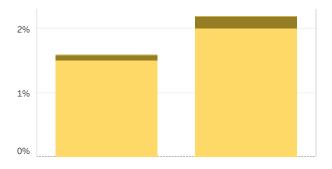
		- ,		/
	Global Peace	Political	Control of	Government
	Index	stability	Corruption	Effectiveness
Territories	1.3 (2021)	97.6 (2020)	<mark>2.1505</mark> (2020)	1.6 (2020)
	New Zealand	New Zealand	New Zealand	Australia
Countries/Territories	1.5 (2021)	73.1 (2020)	<b>1.665</b> 2 (2020)	1.6 (2020)
	Australia	Australia	Australia	New Zealand

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	0/2 countries
Geneva Convention	2/2 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2/2 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/2 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/2 countries

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



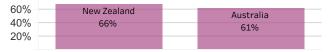
SO	CIAL CONDITI	<b>ONS</b> (World B	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, ILO)	
	Below intern.	GDP per	Urban	Under 5	NEETs	Govern. expend.	Working age population
rritories	poverty line	capita (PPP) 48 698 (2020) Australia	population 86.7 (2020) New Zealand	mort. rate 3.6 (2019) Australia	[%] 11.45% (2019) New Zealand	in educat. [%GDP] 6.05 (2018) New Zealand	by sex and education
Countries / Territories	0.5 (2014) A <mark>u</mark> stralia	42 404 (2020) New Zealand	86.2 (2020) Australia	4.7 (2019) New Zealand	8.36% (2019) Australia	5.11 (2018) Australia	N/A
	0.0 0.5 1.0	ОК 100К	0 100	0 2 4	0 25 50	0 5 10	

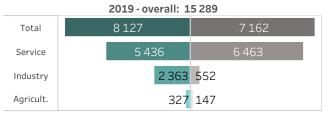
LABOUR MARKET (ILO)











#### Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Australia & New Zealand - 2020

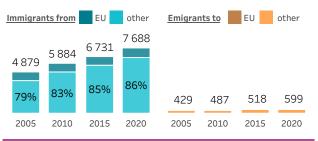


### AUSTRALIA

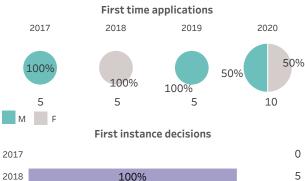


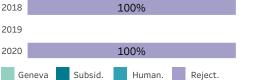
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

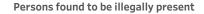




0

5

#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)





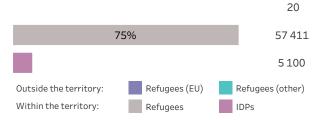
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

			Population	<b>1 (</b> 2	2020)	25 500	)	
>100				1	3			
90-99			е	59	130			
80-89			37	8	474			
70-79			893		9	53		
60-69			1296			1356		
50-59		1	536			1571	-	
40-49		1	642			1664	4	
30-39		186	51			18	57	
20-29		17	/21			165	5	
10-19		1	603			1527		
<10		16	599			1610	)	
М	F	Pc	pulation ch		0 (	-	,	10.5%

#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

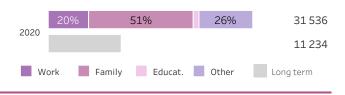


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

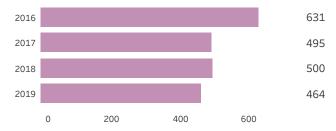
2017	31%	25%	26%	18%	8 693
2018	32%	25%	27%	17%	9 197
2019	32%	24%	27%	17%	9 039
2020	28% 37%				4 433

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

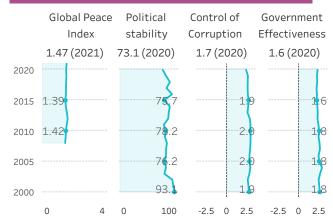




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



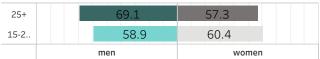
#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below interr poverty line		·	-	ban lation
	0.5 (2014)	48 698	(2020)	) 86.2	(2020)
2020				-	
2015	0.5		47 635		85.7
2010	0.3 •	-	44 992		85 <mark>.</mark> 2
2005	<b>p</b> .5	-	42 217		846
2000	•		38343		
	0 100	ОК	40K	0	100
LAE	OUR MARKI	ET (ILO)			

### 2020 - overall: 64.9%

Total	71.2	60.8		
55-64	73.3	61.3		
25-54	90.8	79.3		
15-24	67.7	67.6		

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 60.6%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

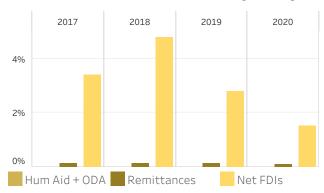
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	22 Jan 1954 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	27 May 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a construction of the structure of a second	•

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

 NEETs
 Govern. expend.

 [%]
 in educat. [%GDP]

 8.4% (2019)
 5.1 (2018)

Under 5

mort. rate

3.6 (2019)

3.9

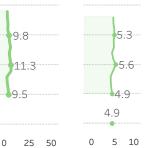
0 2 4

.8

6

5.7

Working age population by sex and education



#### N/A

#### 2019 - overall: 12 721

Total	6 785	5 936	
Service	4 582	5 392	
Industry	1979	442	
Agricult.	223	102	

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 6.6%

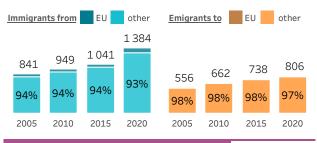
25+	3.8	4.0
15-24	13.0	10.7
	men	women

### NEW ZEALAND

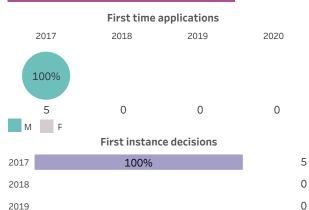


#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

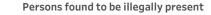


#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





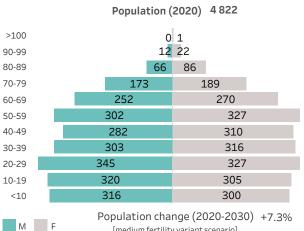
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)



0



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

25

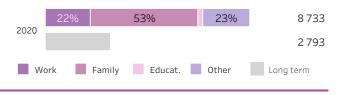
				35
		77%		1 748
77%				370
Outside th	e territory:		Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the	territory:		Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

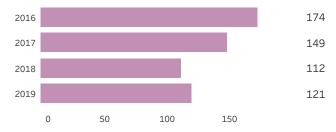
2017	38%	24%	17%	21%	2 355
2018	38%	24%	17%	21%	2 478
2019	39%	24%	16%	21%	2 319
2020	31% 36%	20%			1 196

### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

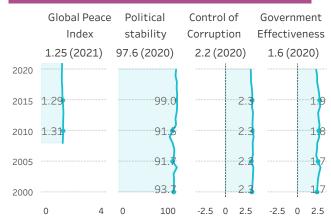




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

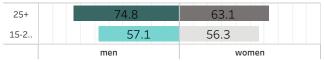
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		42 404 (2020)	86.7 (2020)	4.7 (2019)
2020				
2015		41 085	86 <mark>.</mark> 8	5.5
2010	N/A	37-697	86 <mark>.</mark> 2	6.1
2005		37-203	86 <mark>.</mark> 8	6.6
2000		32.837		
		0K 20K 40K	0 100	0246

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 69.5%

Total	74.6	64.9
55-64	84.2	73.1
25-54	93.0	82.2
15-24	64.1	63.5

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 66.4%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

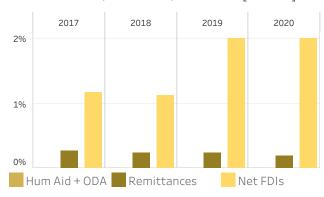
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	30 Jun 1960 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19 Jul 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

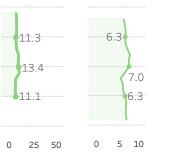
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

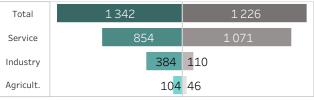
NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 11.5% (2019) 6.0 (2018)

Working age population by sex and education



N/A

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 569



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.6%

13 24	men	women
15-24	11.0	11 3
25+	2.5	3.1

## **MELANESIA**



#### >100 0 0 11 90-99 80-89 18 22 70-79 89 102 234 253 60-69 409 50-59 408 40-49 601 582 774 746 30-39 975 20-29 927 10-19 1204 1131 1279 1 366 <10

**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

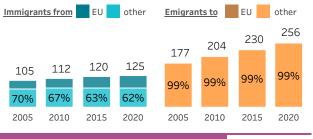
MF

Population change (2020-2030) +19.0% [medium fertility variant scenario]

Population (2020) 11 123

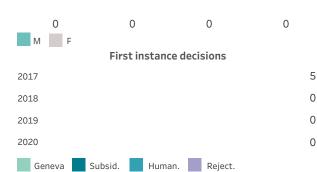
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications				
2017	2018	2019	2020	



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

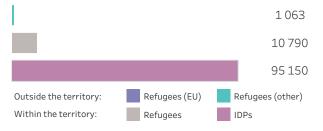
Persons found to be illegally present



0

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

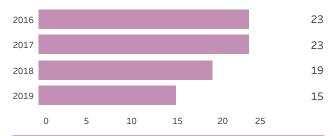
2017	23%	20%	4	2%		132
2018	21%	23%	17%	39	9%	165
2019	29%	27%		31%		133
2020	31%	29% 19	<mark>%</mark> 20%	b		103

#### 41% 34% 708 2020 276 Educat. Other Long term Work Family

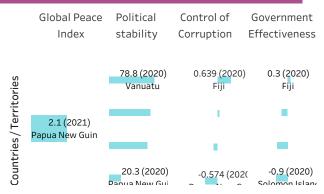
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

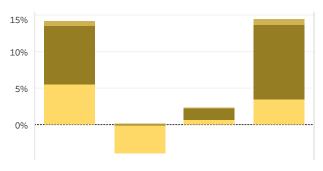


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	1/4 countries
Geneva Convention	3/4 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	2/4 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/4 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/4 countries

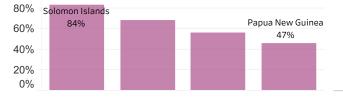
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



<b>SO</b>		ONS (World Ba	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	.0)	
	Below intern.	GDP per	Urban	Under 5	NEETs	Govern. expen	d. Working	g age populatio
	poverty line	capita (PPP)	population	mort. rate	[%]	in educat.[%GE	OP] by sex	and education
							WAP:	183 (2019)
ies	0.5 (2013) Fiji	10 997 (2020) Fiji	57.2 (2020) Fiii	19.7 (2019) Solomon Islan	33.23% (2019) Vanuatu	10.13 (2015) Solomon Islan	Advanced	3%2%
Countries / Territories	·	Fiji	FIJI	SOIOIIIOIIIISIaII	vanuatu	5010111011151811	Intermediate	17 <mark>%1</mark> 7%
Terr							Basic	72% 71%
ies /	-			_				/2% /1%
untri	20.0 (2000)						Less than basic	7% <mark>8</mark> %
Col	38.0 (2009) Papua New Guii	2 483 (2020) Solomon Islands	13.3 (2020) Papua New Gu	44.8 (2019 Papua New Gu	6.38% (2019) Solomon Island	1.87 (2018 Papua New Gu	not stated	1%1%
	0 50	OK 10K 20K	0 100	0 20 40	0 25 50	0 10 20	level	men wome
LAE	BOUR MARKET	Г (ILO)						











Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Melanesian countries - 2020







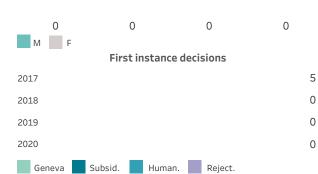
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

209	234
157	
100% 100% 100%	6 <mark>100%</mark>
<u>13 14 15 15</u>	
2005 2010 2015 2020 2005 2010 2015	2020

#### **ASYLUM IN EU** [1st instance] (Eurostat)

	<b>First time</b>	applications	
2017	2018	2019	2020



#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

5

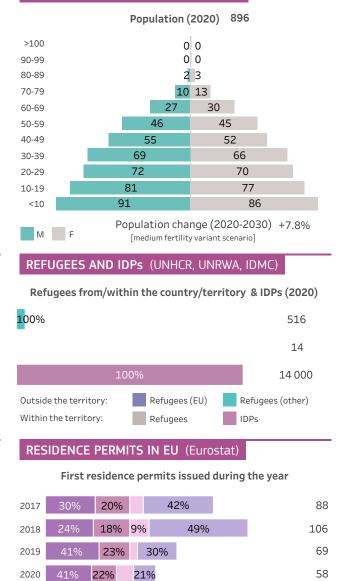
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5

0



#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

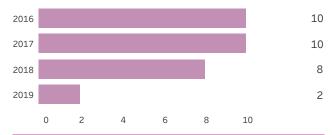


# 28% 41% 28% 455 2020 177 Work Family Educat. Other Long term

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



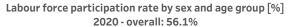
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

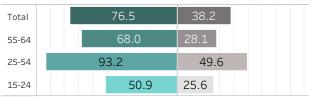


#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

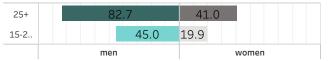
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	0.5 (2013)	10 997 (2020)	57.2 (2020)	25.7 (2019)
2020				
2015	<b>0</b> .5	12 569	54.7	24.3
2010	<b>1</b> .6	10548	52.2	23:7
2005		10656	49.9	23.0
2000	<b>2</b> .3	9576	47.9	22.7
	0 100	5K 10K	0 100	0 10 20

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)





Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 53.5%

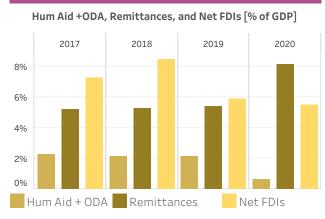


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	19 Aug 2019 a
Geneva Convention	12 Jun 1972 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	19 Sep 2017 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

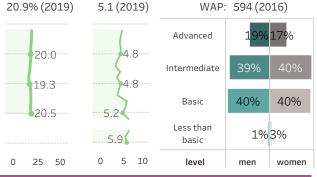
#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)



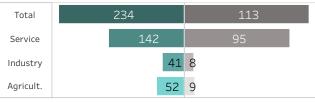
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP] 0.9% (2019) 5.1 (2019)

Working age population by sex and education



#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 347



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.8%

	men	women
15-24	11.5	22.2
25+	2.0	2.3

### PAPUA NEW GUINEA



#### Population (2020) 8 947 >100 0 0 11 90-99 80-89 12 14 70-79 64 73 178 194 60-69 316 314 50-59 40-49 461 477 624 597 30-39 798 756 20-29 10-19 990 928 1039 1 1 1 2 <10 Population change (2020-2030) +19.7% MF [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

1<mark>00%</mark>

2017 16%

2018

2019

2020

5

5

5

0

100%

20%

Outside the territory:

Within the territory:

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

Refugees (EU)

First residence permits issued during the year

32%

37%

Refugees

**RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

32%

29%

33%

510

10781

16700

25

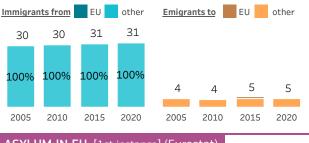
30

Refugees (other)

IDPs

#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

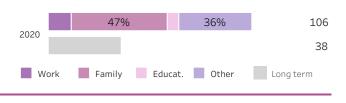


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





23% 16% 31 12 50% Valid residence permits at the end of the year



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



#### Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

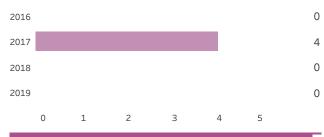


#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

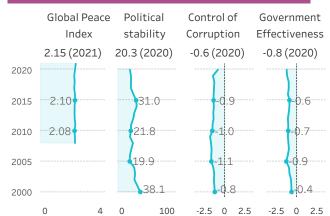
17 Jul 1986 a

#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

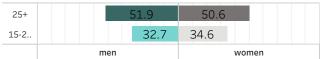
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	38.0 (2009)	4 101 (2020)	13.3 (2020)	44.8 (2019)
2020				
2015		4-084	13.0	50.5
2010	38.0•	37407	13.0	57.3
2005			-13.1	64:3
2000		2871	13.2	
	0 100	0K 2K 4K	0 100	0 50

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 46.7%

Total	47.6	46.4
55-64	49.2	47.2
25-54	56.8	54.7
15-24	34.5	35.7

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 45.4%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

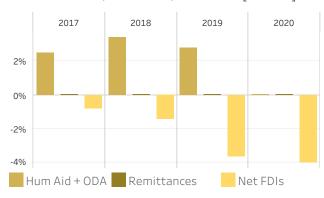
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

- Geneva Convention
- UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
- EU Mobility Partnership
- EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI		g age population and education
27.8% (2019)	1.9 (2018)	WAP:	4 100 (2010)
		Advanced	11 <mark>%5</mark> %
28.6		Intermediate	1 <mark>8%13</mark> %
27.7		Basic	48% 44%
		Less than basic	2 <mark>3%</mark> 37%
		not stated	0%0%
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 2 599

Total	1 320	1 279				
Service	352	444				
Industry	277	65				
Agricult.	691	769				

Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.7%

1

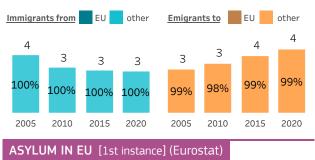
	men	women
L5-24	5.3	3.2
25+	2.9	0.7

## SOLOMON



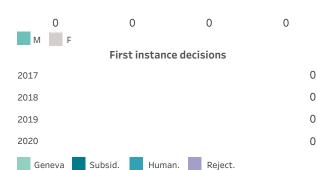
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory







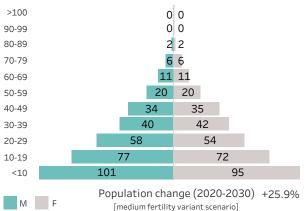


### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

#### Persons found to be illegally present

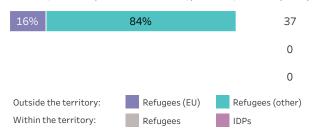


# DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA) Population (2020) 687



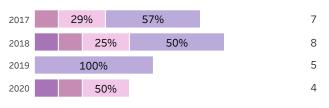
### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

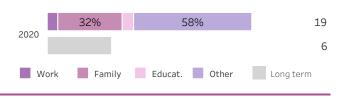


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

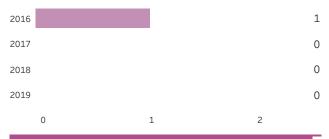


2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

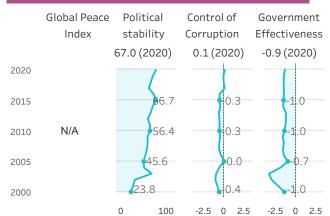
28 Feb 1995 a

#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

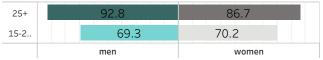
	Below interr poverty line		Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	24.7 (2012)	2 483 (2020)	24.7 (2020)	19.7 (2019)
2020				
2015		2-519	22.4	22.3
2010	24.97	2-440	20.0	25.9
2005	-48.6	2 23	17.8	28.8
2000		2854	15.8	
	0 100	) 1K 2K	0 100	0 10 20 30

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 83.8%

Total	85.6	82.1
55-64	93.0	84.8
25-54	96.1	91.1
15-24	69.9	71.2

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 83.2%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

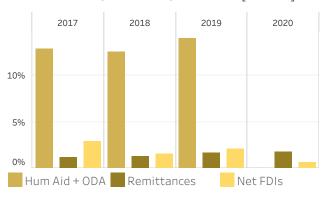
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

- Geneva Convention
- UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
- EU Mobility Partnership
- EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern.expen in educat.[%GI	5 5 1 1			
6.4% (2019)	10.1 (2015)	WAP:	482 (20	13)	
		Advanced	11%	10%	
6.8		Intermediate	7%	7%	
7.2	7.9	Basic	44%	46%	
6.9		Less than basic	4%	10%	
		not stated	35%		
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women	

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 334



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 0.8%

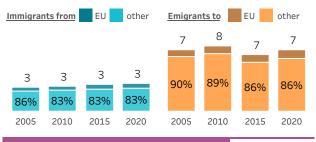
	men	women
15-24	0.9	14
25+	0.5	0.4

### VANUATU

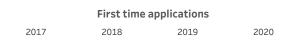


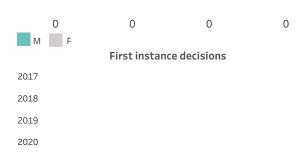
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





0

0

0

0

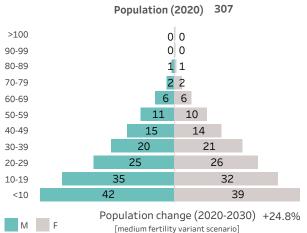
Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

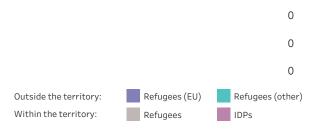


### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

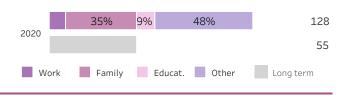


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year

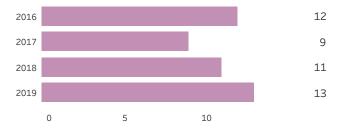
2017		58	%				12
2018		38%	24%	33	%		21
2019		39%		21%		36%	28
2020	14%	34	1%	24	%	28%	29

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

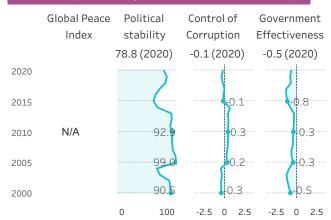


2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

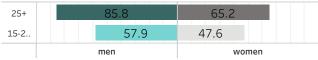
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
	13.2 (2010)	2 763 (2020)	25.5 (2020)	25.9 (2019)
2020				
2015		2-916	25.0	28.7
2010	19.2	3 089	24.5	29.6
2005		2-836-	23.1	28.5
2000		3.068	21.7	
	0 100	1K 2K 3K	0 100	0 10 20 30

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 68.5%

Total	78.8	61.0	
55-64	83.8	63.4	
25-54	89.2	67.4	
15-24	60.4	49.7	

Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 67.2%

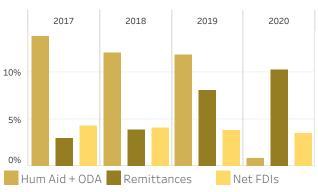


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	4 Jan 2006 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

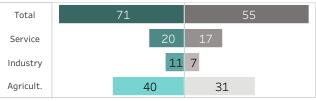
#### Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend in educat. [%GD		Working age populat ] by sex and educatio		
33.2% (2019)	2.3 (2020)	WAP:	183 (20	)19)	
	• 5.6	Advanced	3%	2%	
32.8		Intermediate	17%	17%	
31.0		Basic	72%	71%	
34.8		Less than basic	7%	8%	
	7.0	not stated	1%	1%	
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men	women	

#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 126



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 2.0%

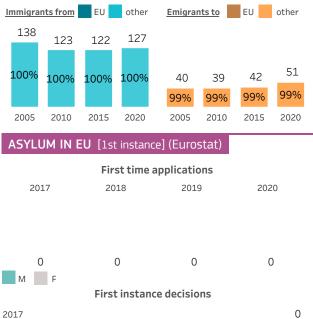
	men	women
15-24	4.1	4.2
25+	1.2	0.6

# MICRONESIA



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory





0

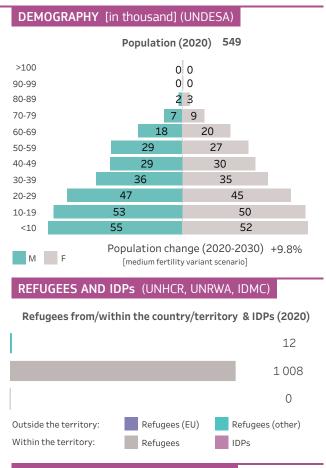
0

0

#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

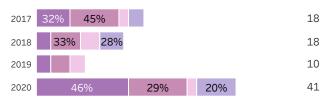




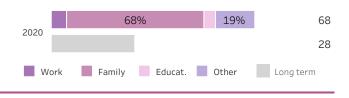


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

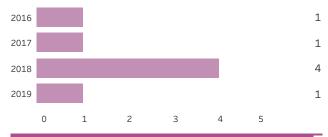


#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

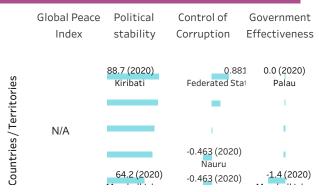




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

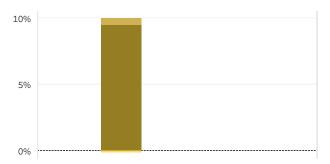


#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

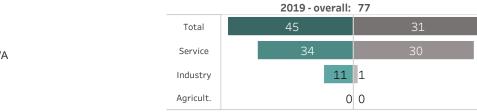
Inter. Conv. on the Protection	Inter. Conv. on the Protection
Geneva Convention	Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Org	UN Conv. Against Transn. Org
EU Mobility Partnership	EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement	EU readmission agreement
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signat	ory   d: succession

### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



<b>SO</b>	CIAL CONDITI	<b>ONS</b> (World B	ank)		EDUCATION	(World Bank, IL	.0)	
	Below intern.	GDP per	Urban	Under 5	NEETs	Govern. expen		g age population
	poverty line	capita (PPP)	population	mort. rate	[%]	in educat. [%GI	OP] by sev	and education
	15.4 (2013)	3 466 (2019)	22.9 (2020)	29.4 (2019)		9.7 (2018)		
ries	0.9 (2012) Nauru		100.0 (2020) Nauru	17.3 (2019) Palau		12.39 (2019) Kiribati	Advanced	8%7%
/Territories	ildara						Intermediate	61% 64%
es / Te		2 292 (2020) Kiribati		_		-	Basic	2 <mark>7%</mark> 26%
Countries	15.4 (2013)					-	Less than basic	3%3%
Col	Micronesia		22.9 (2020) Micronesia	50.9 (2019) Kiribati		4.25 (2007) Nauru	not stated	1%1%
	0 10 20 30	0K 2K 4K	0 100	0 20 40		0 10 20	level	men women
LAE	BOUR MARKET	Г (ILO)						



N/A

N/A

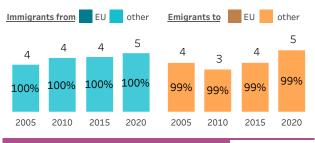
N/A

# KIRIBATI



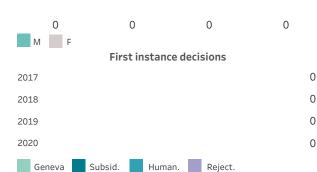
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

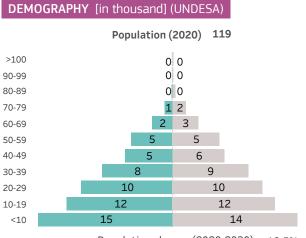




#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present







#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

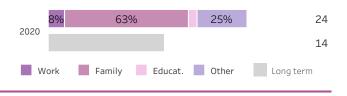
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)



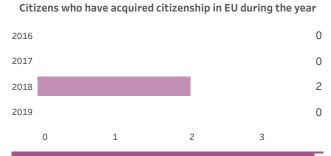
#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

# First residence permits issued during the year 2017 4 2018 5 2019 4 2020 64% 25%

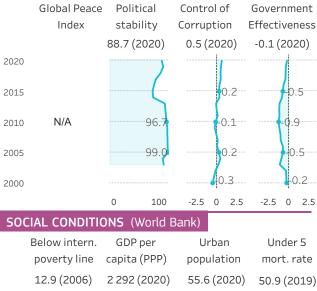
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year







#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### 2169 57.4 51.6 1923 47.4 64.5 2.15 65.8 Ο 43.6 2.184 43.0 100 0K 1K 2К 0 0 50 100

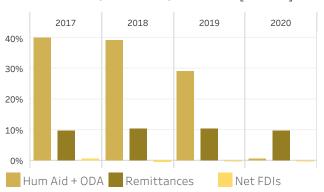
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	15 Sep 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: success	ion

1 1 3 71

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend in educat. [%GD		ing age population ex and education			
	12.4 (2019)	WAP	P: 77 (2019)			
		Advanced	3%4%			
	9.9	Intermediate	70% 72%			
N/A		Basic	23 <mark>%</mark> 20%			
		Less than basic	3% <mark>3%</mark>			
		not stated	1%1%			
	0 5 10	level	men women			

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

2020

2015

2010

2005

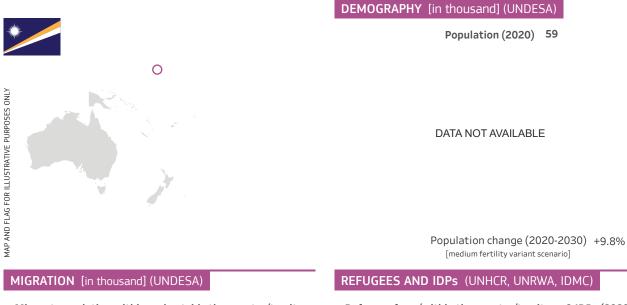
2000

12.9

0

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

### MARSHALL ISLANDS

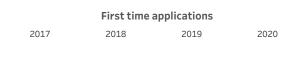


 $\label{eq:migrant} \mbox{Migrant population within and outside the country/territory}$ 

Immigrants from	ΕU	other	Emigrants to	EU	other	

100%         100%         100%         0         0         0         0           2005         2010         2015         2020         2005         2010         2015         2020	3	3	4	4				
2005 2010 2015 2020 2005 2010 2015 2020	100%	100%	100%	100%	0	0	0	0
	2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





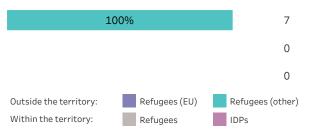
Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

#### IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

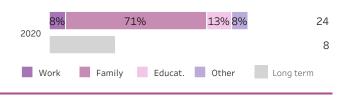


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017		36	%		45%	ó	9%	9%		11
2018	(	50%	)							5
2019	67	'%								3
2020				67%	6	22%				9

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

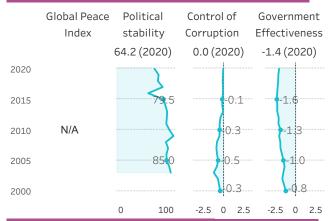


2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		4 029 (2019)	77.8 (2020)	31.8 (2019)
2020		/		
2015		3-586	79.8	35.7
2010	N/A	3-595-	7 <mark>8</mark> .6	38.7
2005		3-452	7 <mark>1</mark> .1	40.0
2000		3 386		40.9
		0K 2K 4K	0 100	0 20 40

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

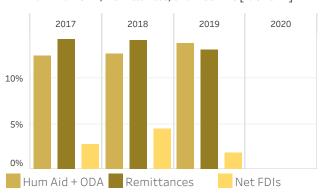
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	15 Jun 2011 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expend. Working a in educat. [%GDP] by sex a			
	9.6 (2019)	WAF	e: 39 (20	19)
	•	Advanced	18%	13%
		Intermediate	43%	48%
N/A		Basic	35%	37%
		Less than basic	2%	1%
		not stated	2%	1%
	0 5 10	level	men	women

#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

### MICRONESIA (FEDERAL STATE OF)



#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

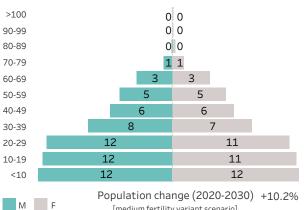


0

0 0

5





<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

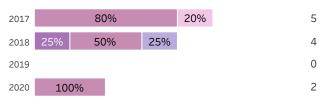
#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

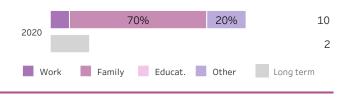


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

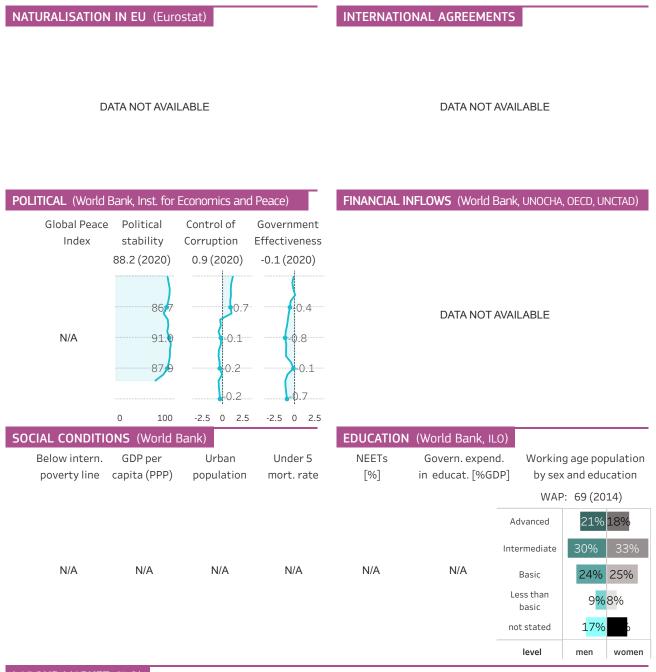
First residence permits issued during the year



#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



2017		0	0	N/A
2018		0	0	N/A
2019		0	0	N/A
2020		0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			



LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

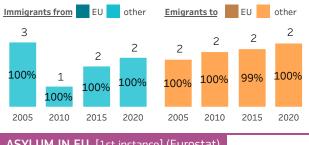
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# NAURU



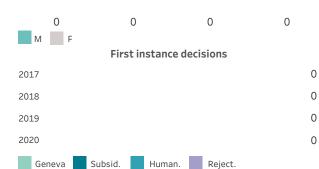
#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



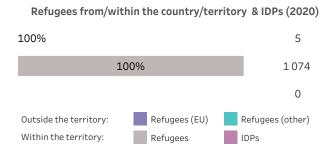






Population change (2020-2030) +1.5% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

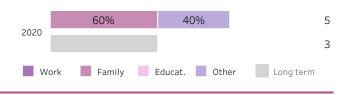


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



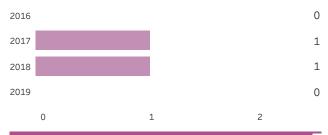
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

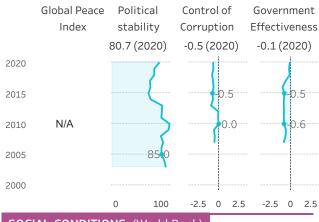
2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### **SOCIAL CONDITIONS** (World Bank) Below intern. GDP per Under 5 Urban poverty line capita (PPP) population mort. rate 0.9 (2012) 13 527 (2019) 100.0 (2020) 30.9 (2019) 2020 2015 13 55 100.0 0.9 6 689 100.0

608

5K 10K

2010

2005

2000

0

100

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

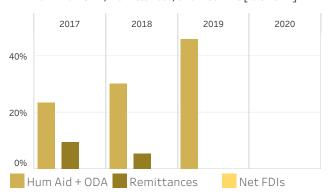
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	28 Jun 2011 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	12 Jul 2012 r
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### **EDUCATION** (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]	Govern. expen in educat. [%GI	0 0 1 1		
	4.2 (2007)	WA	P: 6(201	L3)
		Advanced	1%	1%
		Intermediate	86%	89%
N/A		Basic	3%	1%
	•	Less than basic	1%	0%
		not stated	8%	8%
	0 5 10	level	men	women

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

34 9

38.9

38.7

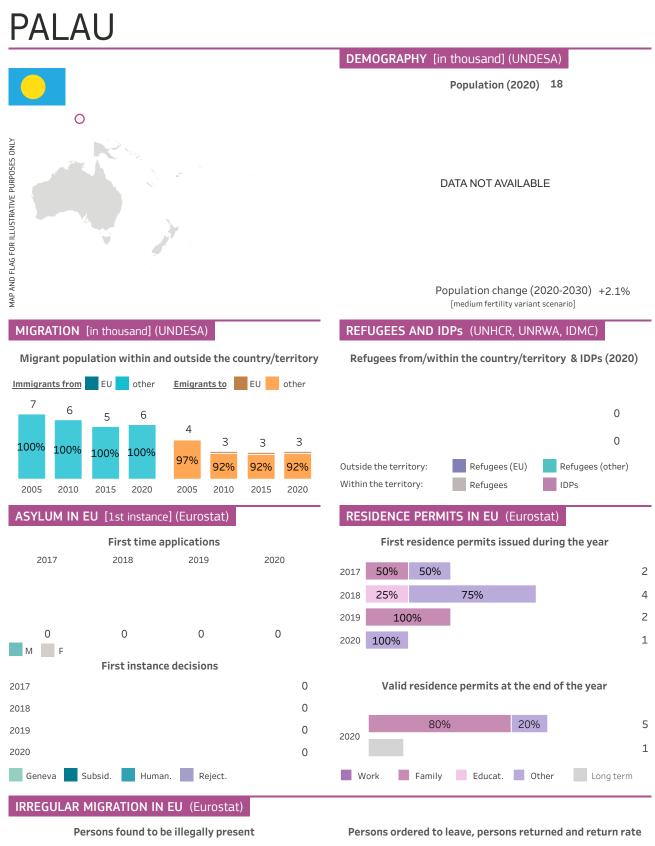
0 20 40

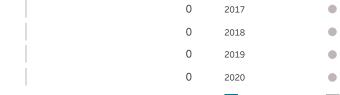
100.0

100.0

100

0





2017

2018

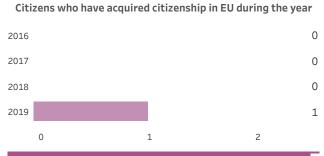
2019

2020

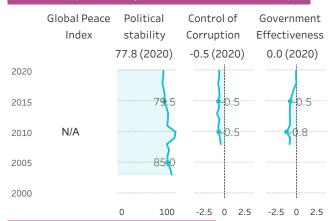
0 0

N/A

0 0 N/A 0 0 N/A 0 0 N/A Returned Ordered to leave



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate
		17 573 (2019)	81.0 (2020)	17.3 (2019)
2020				
2015		18 339	78.2	19.7
2010	N/A	15 062	74.8	23.0
2005		15-253	7 <mark>1</mark> .2	26.0
2000		13 87		
		OK 10K	0 100	0 10 20 30
LAE	BOUR MARKE	Г (ILO)		

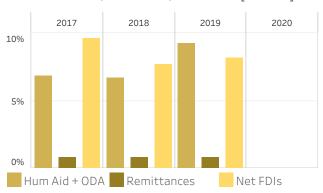
#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	20 Sep 2011 s
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	13 May 2019 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
	•

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs [%]		Govern. expend. Working age popula educat. [%GDP] by sex and educat		
	7.5 (2002)	WAF	P: 14 (20	14)
		Advanced	41%	42%
		Intermediate	41%	37%
N/A		Basic	7%	7%
		Less than basic	1%	1%
		not stated	10 <mark>%</mark>	%
	0 5 10	level	men	women

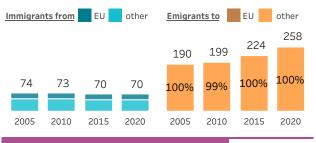
#### DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# **POLYNESIA**



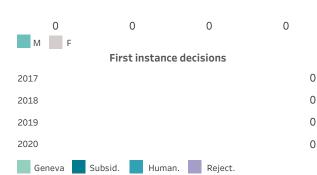
#### MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



#### ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications					
2017	2018	2019	2020		

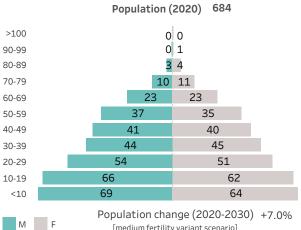


#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



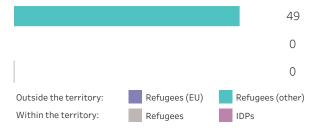
#### **DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)



<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

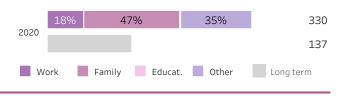


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

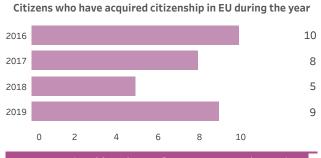
First residence permits issued during the year

2017	31%	37%	24%	46
2018	25%	39%	9% 28%	57
2019	43%	26%	26%	46
2020	27% 37	% 30%		30

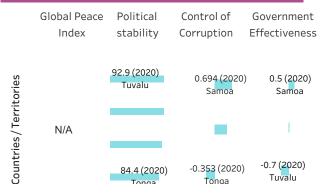
#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year







#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

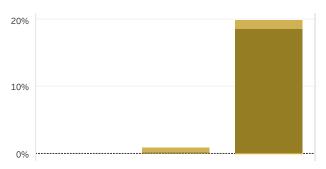


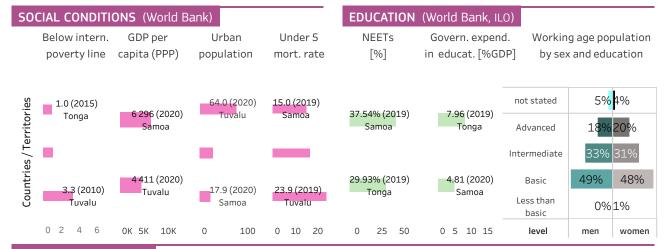
#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	0/4 countries
Geneva Convention	2/4 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	3/4 countries
EU Mobility Partnership	0/4 countries
EU readmission agreement	0/4 countries

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

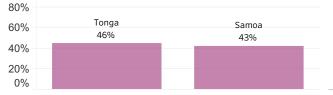
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]

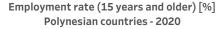


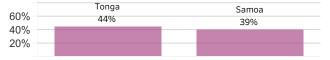


LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

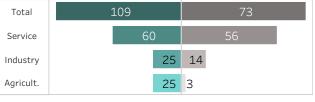








2019 - overall: 182



Unemployment rate (15 years and older) [%] Polynesian countries - 2020



## COOK ISLAND



### Population (2020) 18

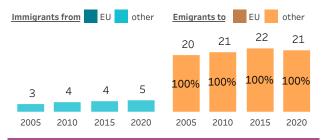
**DEMOGRAPHY** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2020-2030) -0.2% [medium fertility variant scenario]

#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





0

0

0

0

### **REFUGEES AND IDPs** (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

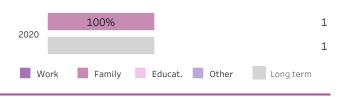
		0
		0
Outside the territory:	Refugees (EU)	Refugees (other)
Within the territory:	Refugees	IDPs

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

#### First residence permits issued during the year



#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year



#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants



#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

## SAMOA



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

<u>Immigrar</u>	its from	EU	other	Emigran	its to	EU	other
				83	89	98	108
6	5	4	4	100%	99%	99%	99%
2005	2010	2015	2020	2005	2010	2015	2020
		-					

#### **ASYLUM IN EU** [1st instance] (Eurostat)

	First time	applications	
2017	2018	2019	2020



## IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

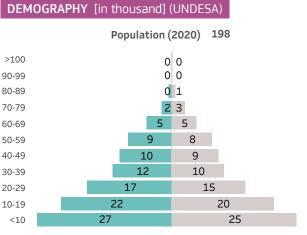
Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

Persons found to be illegally present
2017
2018
2019
2020

0

0 0

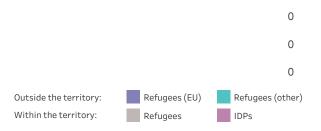
0





#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

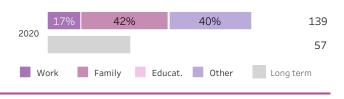


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	18%	6	47%	5		299	%		
2018	2	6%		399	%		9%	269	%
2019	45	%	36%	5					
2020		33%	)	33%	S				

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

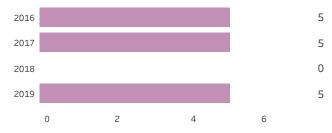


#### Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

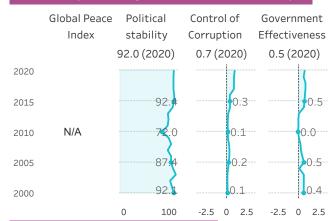
2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to leave	Returned			

#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)

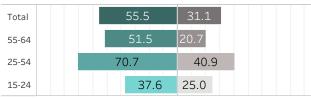


#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (World Bank)

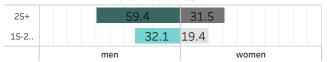
			· ·		
	Below intern. poverty line	GDP per capita (PPP)	Urban population	Under 5 mort. rate	
	1.1 (2013)	6 296 (2020)	17.9 (2020)	15.0 (2019)	
2020					
2015	<b>1</b> .1	5-992	18.9	16.9	
2010	<b>0</b> .6	6-006-	20.1	18.4	
2005		5-933	21.2	18.7	
2000	<b>2</b> .0	4,809	22.0		
	0 100	2K 4K 6K	0 100	0 10 20	

LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 43.0%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 39.2%



#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

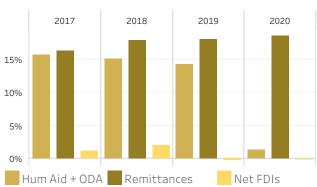
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention	21 Sep 1988 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	17 Dec 2014 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

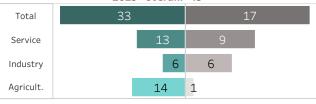
Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

EDUCATION	(WUILU DAIIK, IL	.0)			
NEETs [%]	Govern. expend in educat. [%GE	0 0 1 1			
37.5% (2019)	4.8 (2020)	WAP:	111 (2017)		
		Advanced	10 <mark>%13</mark> %		
-38.2	4.9	Intermediate	40% 49%		
39.0		Basic	34% <mark>26%</mark>		
39.2		Less than basic	11 <mark>%</mark> 8%		
	3.6	not stated	5% <mark></mark> 4%		
0 25 50	0 5 10	level	men women		

## Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 49



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 8.9%



## TONGA



#### **MIGRATION** [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Immigrants fron	1 EU other	Emigrants to	EU other	
<u>4</u> 5 2005 2010	4 4 2015 2020	48 35 100% 100% 2005 2010	39 46 100% 100% 2015 2020	
ASYLUM IN	EU [1st instance	e] (Eurostat)		
	First time a	pplications		
2017	2018	2019	2020	
O M F	0 First instanc	0 e decisions	0	
2017			0	
2018			0	
2019			0	

## Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

2020

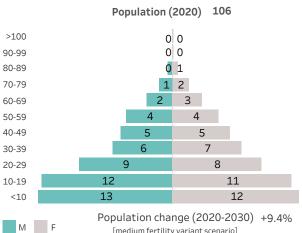
#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU** (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

0



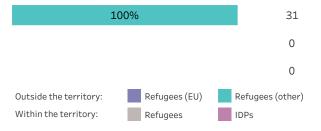




<sup>[</sup>medium fertility variant scenario]

#### REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

#### Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2020)

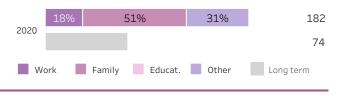


#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU** (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2017	38	%	349	34%		24%			29
2018	25%		41%		31%				32
2019	45%			24%		27%	6		33
2020	35%	35%	29%						17

#### Valid residence permits at the end of the year

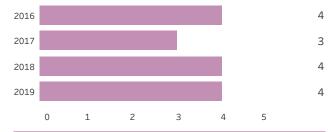


#### Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

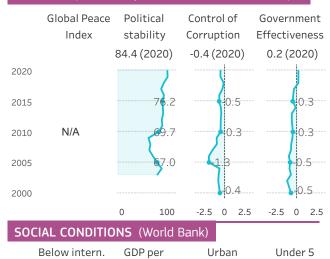


#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



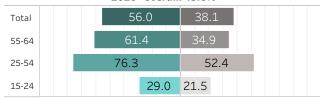
#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



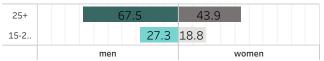
	poverty line	capita (PPP)	population	mort. rate		
	1.0 (2015)	6 378 (2019)	23.1 (2020)	16.6 (2019)		
2020						
2015	<b>1</b> .0	5·9 <b>44</b> :	23:3	16.8		
2010	<b>1</b> .1	5 167	23.4	16.8		
2005		5 312	23.2			
2000	2.5	5 (34	23.0			
	0 100	2K 4K 6K	0 100	0 5 10 15		

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Labour force participation rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 45.6%



Employment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 43.6%

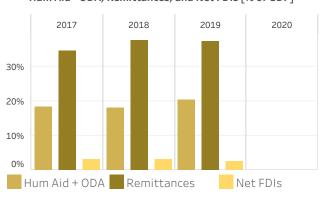


#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	-
Geneva Convention	-
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	3 Oct 2014 a
EU Mobility Partnership	-
EU readmission agreement	-
a: accession   r: ratification   S: signatory   d: successi	on

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



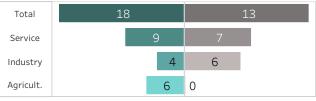
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

Working age population by sex and education

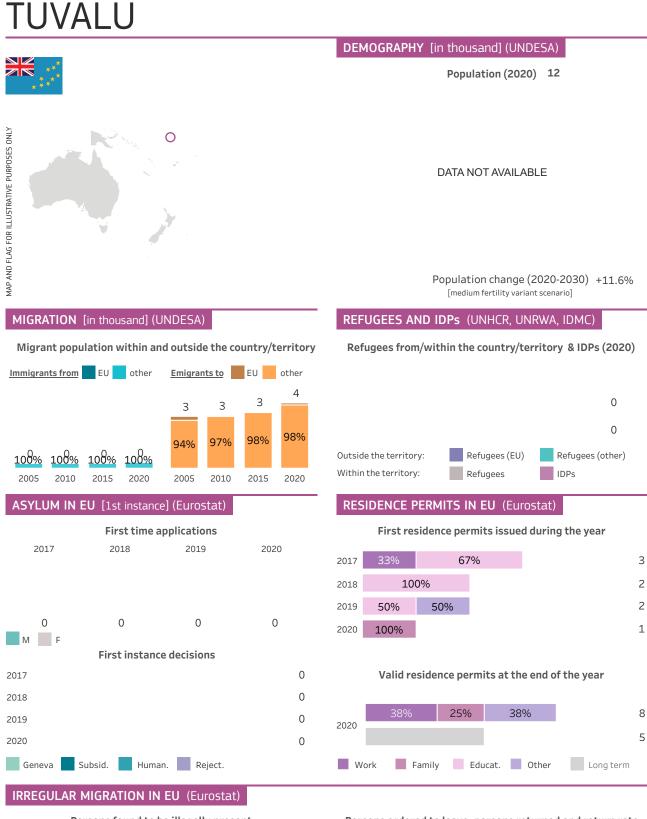


#### Employment by sex and economic activity [thousand] 2019 - overall: 31



Unemployment rate by sex and age group [%] 2020 - overall: 4.4%

	men	women
15-24	5. <mark>7</mark>	12.8
25+	1.9	1.9



Persons found to be illegally present

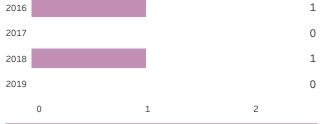
2017	0
2018	0
2019	0
2020	0

Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

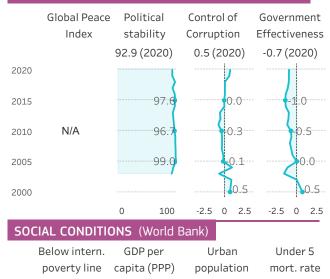
2017	•	0	0	N/A
2018	•	0	0	N/A
2019	•	0	0	N/A
2020	•	0	0	N/A
Ordered to lea	Returned			

#### NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



#### POLITICAL (World Bank, Inst. for Economics and Peace)



4411 (2020)

37

3282

167

851

4К

0

3

0K 2K

20

64.0 (2020)

59.7

54.8

49.7

46.0

100

0 20

23.9 (2019)

27.2

31.8

36.3

40

#### INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

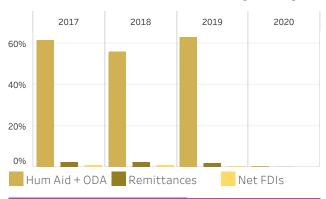
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

- Geneva Convention
- UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
- EU Mobility Partnership
- EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (World Bank, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Hum Aid +ODA, Remittances, and Net FDIs [% of GDP]



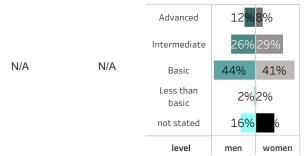
#### EDUCATION (World Bank, ILO)

NEETs Govern. expend. [%] in educat. [%GDP]

## Working age population by sex and education

7 Mar 1986 d

WAP: 8(2016)



LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

100

3.3 (2010)

2020

2015

2010

2005

2000

9.3

0

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

# TECHNICAL NOTES

#### DEMOGRAPHY [IN THOUSAND] (UNDESA)

Indicator: Total population, demographic pyramid and population change

**Source of data**: UNDESA WPP Standard Projections, Population – medium variant, annual, from 1950 to 2100 (total, female, male)

**Description**: Total population is based on the de facto definition of population in a country/territory, area or region as of 1st July of the year indicated. It comprises total population, as well as female and male population, and it is presented in thousands. The population change between the reference year and 2030 is calculate by KCMD on projections in the "Medium Fertility Variant" scenario.

**Note**: Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source. Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, which are presented separately by the source. **Link**: https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/CSV/

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/08/2019).

#### MIGRATION [IN THOUSAND] (UNDESA)

**Indicators**: Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

**Source of data**: UNDESA – Pop. Div. – Total International Migrants Stock by Origin and Destination

**Description**: International migrant stock at mid-year (both sexes) by origin and by major area, region, country/territory or area of destination.

**Note**: In principle, refugees (under UNHCR and, when relevant, UNRWA) are included in the number of migrants. However, it should be noted that inconsistencies might arise when comparing the number of migrants reported by UNDESA with the number of refugees reported by UNHCR or by UNRWA. This is mostly due to differences (definitions, reference period and methodologies) in data collections..

UNDESA data on Kosovo are included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source. Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, that are presented separately by the source. **Link**: https://www.un.org/development/desa/pd/content/international-migrant-stock

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 15/01/2021)

#### **REFUGEES AND IDPS (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)**

Data on Palestine refugees under the mandate of UNRWA has been added to UNHCR data. UNRWA operates in Palestine, Lebanon, Syria, and Jordan.

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#### Indicator: Refugees

**Source of data**: UNHCR - Refugee Population Statistics Database

**Description**: Refugees and people in 'refugee-like situations' by origin, end of the year.

**Note**: According to UNHCR: "Refugees include individuals recognised under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees; its 1967 Protocol; the 1969 OAU Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa; those recognised in accordance with the UNHCR Statute; individuals granted complementary forms of protection; or those enjoying temporary protection. Since 2007, the refugee population also includes people in a refugee-like situation" (http://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics). According to the UNHCR glossary: "The category of people in a refugee-like situation is descriptive in nature and includes groups of people who are outside their country of origin and who face protection risks similar to those of refugees, but for whom refugee status has, for practical or other reasons, not been ascertained." (http://reporting.unhcr.org/glossary/r). Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao that are presented separately by the source.

Link: http://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/?

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/11/2021)

\_\_\_\_\_

Indicator: Palestine refugees

Source of data: UNRWA

Description: Palestine refugees under the mandate of UNRWA.

Link: https://www.unrwa.org/resources/about-unrwa

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/11/2021)

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#### Indicator: IDPs

**Source of data**: IDMC - Global Internal Displacement Database **Description**: Total number of Internally Displaced Persons (conflict and violence) at the end of the year. **Note**: Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao that are presented separately by the source. **Link**: http://www.internal-displacement.org/database/displacement-data **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 20/05/2021)

#### ASYLUM IN EU [1ST INSTANCE] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: First time applications

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_asyappctza

**Description**: First-time asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded).

**Note**: First time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in one of the EU Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore people can be recorded as first-time applicant only if they have never applied for international protection in the reporting country/ territory in the past, irrespective of whether they have applied in another Member State of the EU.

**Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_asyappctza&lang=en

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

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Indicator: First instance decisions by outcome

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_asydcfsta

**Description**: First instance decisions on asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded). **Note**: First instance decision means a decision granted by the respective authority acting as a first instance of the administrative asylum procedure in the receiving country.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_asydcfsta&lang=en

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 18/11/2021)

#### **RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (EUROSTAT)**

Indicator: First residence permits

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_resfirst

Description: First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship.

**Note**: Any authorisation issued to a person for the first time by the authorities of a Member State allowing a third country national to stay legally on its territory. The dataset is disaggregated by the following groups of reasons: Remunerated activities (referred to as 'Work'), Family, Education and Other. The group 'Other' includes Refugee status and Subsidiary protection; Humanitarian reasons; Residence only; Unaccompanied minors; Victims of trafficking in human beings; and Other reasons not specified. For further information, the reader can refer to the specific dataset from EUROSTAT (migrresoth: 'First permits issued for other reasons by reason, length of validity and citizenship').

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_resfirst&lang=en

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 09/11/2021)

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Indicator: Valid permits (stock) – Valid permits at the end of the year (by reason)

**Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_resvalid

Description: All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year.

**Note**: The dataset includes the same four groups of reasons as the First residence permits dataset, as well as two additional groups: Refugee status and Subsidiary protection. For consistency in the data presentation, these two have been aggregated into the group 'Other'.

**Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_resvalid&lang=en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 26/11/2021)

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**Indicator**: Valid permits (stock) – Valid long-term permits at the end of the year **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_reslong

**Description**: Long-term residents by citizenship on 31 December of each year. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_reslong&lang=en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/09/2021)

#### **IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (EUROSTAT)**

Indicator: Persons found to be illegally present Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_eipre Description: Third country nationals found to be illegally present - annual data (rounded). Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_eipre&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 04/10/2021)

Indicator: Persons ordered to leave Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_eiord Description: Third country nationals ordered to leave - annual data (rounded). Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_eiord&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 12/07/2021)

Indicator: Persons returned (to a third country/territory following an order to leave)
 Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_eirtn
 Description: Third country nationals returned following an order to leave - annual data (rounded).
 Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_eirtn&lang=en

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 12/07/2021)

Indicator: Return rate

**Note**: The Return rate is calculated as the ratio between persons Returned and Ordered to leave in a given year.

### NATURALISATION IN EU (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Acquisition of citizenship Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_acq Description: Acquisition of citizenship by age group, sex and former citizenship. Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_acq&lang=en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 08/04/2021)

#### **INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS**

Indicator: International Convention on the Protection of Migrants Source of data: United Nations – Treaty Collection Description: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families – New York, 18 December 1990. Link: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?chapter=4&lang=en&mtdsg\_no=IV-13&src=IND Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 31/10/2021)

Indicator: Geneva Convention

**Source of data**: United Nations – Treaty Collection

**Description**: Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees – Geneva, 28 July 1951.

**Note**: The dates of accession to the Geneva Convention of Cape Verde, United States and Venezuela refer to the accession to the 1967 Protocol only.

Link: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetailsII.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg\_no=V-2&chapter=5&Temp=mtdsg2&clang=\_en Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 31/10/2021)

Indicator: UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime

Source of data: United Nations – Treaty Collection

**Description**: United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime - New York, 15 November 2000. **Link**: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\_no=XVIII-12&chapter=18&lang=en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 31/10/2020)

Indicator: EU Mobility Partnership

**Source of data**: Directorate-General of the European Commission 'Migration and Home Affairs'

**Description**: The Mobility Partnerships (MP) offer a political framework for comprehensive, enhanced and tailor-made dialogue and cooperation with partner countries.

**Link**: https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/international-affairs/global-approach-to-migration\_en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 31/10/2020)

\_\_\_\_\_

Indicator: EU readmission agreement

Source of data: Directorate-General of the European Commission 'Migration and Home Affairs'

**Description**: Cooperation with non-EU countries on readmission of irregular migrants.

**Link**: https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/irregular-migration-return-policy/return-readmission\_en **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 31/10/2020).

#### POLITICAL (WORLD BANK, INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMICS AND PEACE)

Indicator: Global Peace Index (GPI)

Source of data: Vision of Humanity (by the Institute for Economics and Peace)

**Description**: GPI shows the relative peacefulness of states and territories according to multiple variables. GPI values range from 1.11 (most peaceful) to 3.81 (least peaceful).

It ranks 163 independent states and territories according to their level of peacefulness. It covers 99.7 per cent of the world's population, using 23 qualitative and quantitative indicators measuring the state of peace using three thematic domains: the level of Societal Safety and Security; the extent of Ongoing Domestic and International Conflicts; and the degree of Militarisation.

Link: http://visionofhumanity.org/indexes/global-peace-index/

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 17/06/2021)

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Indicator: Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism: Percentile Rank

**Source of data**: WORLD BANK – WGI - PV.PER.RNK

**Description**: Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism measures perceptions of the likelihood of political instability and/or politically-motivated violence, including terrorism. Percentile rank indicates the country country/territory's rank among all countries /territories covered by the aggregate indicator, with 0 corresponding to lowest rank (least stable), and 100 to highest rank (most stable).

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=1181&series=PV.PER.RNK

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 27/09/2021)

Indicator: Control of Corruption

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WGI - CC.EST

**Description**: Control of Corruption captures perceptions of the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain, including both petty and grand forms of corruption, as well as "capture" of the state by elites and private interests. The value goes from 2.5 (very low corruption) to -2.5 (very high corruption).

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=1181&series=CC.EST

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 27/09/2021)

\_\_\_\_\_

Indicator: Government Effectiveness

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WGI - GE.EST

**Description**: Government Effectiveness captures perceptions of the quality of public and civil services, the degree of its independence from political pressures, the quality of policy formulation and implementation, and the credibility of the government's commitment to such policies. The value goes from -2.5 (very low effectiveness) to 2.5 (very high effectiveness).

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=1181&series=GE.EST

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 27/09/2021)

#### FINANCIAL INFLOWS (WORLD BANK, UNOCHA, OECD, UNCTAD)

Indicator: International remittances inflow [as % of GDP]

Source of data: WORLD BANK – WDI – BX.TRF.PWKR.DT.GD.ZS

**Description**: Personal remittances comprise personal transfers and compensation of employees. Personal transfers consist of all current transfers in cash or in kind made or received by resident households to or from nonresident households. Personal transfers thus include all current transfers between resident and nonresident individuals. Compensation of employees refers to the income of border, seasonal, and other short-term workers who are employed in an economy where they are not resident and of residents employed by nonresident entities. Data are the sum of two items defined in the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual: personal transfers and compensation of employees.

Link: https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.DT.GD.ZS

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

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Indicator: Official Development Assistance (ODA) [as % of GDP]

**Source of data**: OECD - Creditor Reporting System (CRS)

**Description**: The values are relative to the total (all types) ODA from EU institutions, through all channels. They represent gross disbursements and are relative to the current prices. They are added to Humanitarian aid contributions and shown as % of the GDP.

**Link**: https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?DataSetCode=CRS1

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 18/10/2021)

Indicator: Humanitarian aid contributions [as % of GDP]

Source of data: UNOCHA - Financial Tracking Service (FTS)

**Description**: The values are relative to the total humanitarian aid to the given country/territory. They represent gross disbursements and are relative to the current prices. They are added to Official Development Assistance and shown as % of the GDP.

Link: https://fts.unocha.org/

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 24/11/2021)

Indicator: Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflow [as % of GDP]

Source of data: UNCTAD

Description: FDI net inflows are the value of inward direct investment made by non-resident investors in the country/ territory including reinvested earnings and intra-company loans, net of repatriation of capital and repayment of loans. Link: https://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=96740

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 20/10/2021)

#### SOCIAL CONDITIONS (WORLD BANK)

Indicator: Below international poverty line at \$1.90 (as % of total population) Source of data: WORLD BANK – WDI - SI.POV.DDAY

**Description**: Below international poverty line shows the proportion of the country/territory's population which lives on less than USD 1.90 per day. Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (as % of population).

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SI.POV.DDAY

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

**Indicator**: GDP per capita (ppp)

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WDI - NY.GDP.PCAP.PP.KD

**Description**: the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita is an indicator of economic standing, showing a country/ territory's economic output (in USD) per inhabitant. It is converted to international dollars (at its constant 2011 international value) using Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) rates and divided by total population.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=NY.GDP.PCAP.PP.KD

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

**Indicator**: Urban population (as % of total population)

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WDI - SP.URB.TOTL.IN.ZS

**Description**: Urban population shows the proportion of the country/territory's population which resides in urban areas. It is calculated using WB population estimates and urban ratios from the UN World Urbanization Prospects.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SP.URB.TOTL.IN.ZS

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

Indicator: Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WDI - SH.DYN.MORT

Description: Under 5 mortality rate is the probability per 1 000 people born that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SH.DYN.MORT

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

#### EDUCATION (WORLD BANK, ILO)

Indicator: NEETs

Source of data: International Labour Organization (ILO) – EIP\_2EET\_SEX\_RT

Description: NEETs presents the share of young people who are neither in education and training nor in employment, as a percentage of the total number of young people in the corresponding age group.

Link: https://www.ilo.org/shinyapps/bulkexplorer17/?lang=en&segment=indicator&id=EIP\_2EET\_SEX\_RT\_A

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 26/04/2021)

Indicator: Government expenditures in education, total [as % of GDP]

Source of data: WORLD BANK – WDI – SE.XPD.TOTL.GD.ZS

Description: Government expenditures in education show total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers), expressed as a percentage of GDP. It includes expenditure funded by transfers from international sources to the government.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series= SE.XPD.TOTL.GD.ZS

**Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

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**Indicator**: Working-age population by sex and education

Source of data: International Labour Organization (ILO) – POP\_XWAP\_SEX\_EDU\_NB

**Description**: Working-age population by sex and education shows the distribution (%) by the level of education (less than basic, basic, intermediate, advanced) for men and women. Working age is commonly defined as persons aged 15 years and older, but this varies from country to country. In addition to using a minimum age threshold, certain countries also apply a maximum age limit. For each country/territory, the working age population is shown at the top of the chart, expressed in thousand people.

Link: https://www.ilo.org/shinyapps/bulkexplorer15/?lang=en&segment=indicator&id=POP\_XWAP\_SEX\_EDU\_NB\_A Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 04/12/2021)

#### LABOUR MARKET (ILO)

Indicator: Labour force participation rate by sex and age group

**Source of data**: International Labour Organization (ILO) – EAP\_2WAP\_SEX\_AGE\_RT

**Description**: Labour force participation by sex and age group shows a proportion (%) of the population that engages actively in the labour market (working or looking for work) relative to the population at working age. The figures are modeled estimates and are reported at the aggregate level (above the chart), and disaggregated by age group (total, 15-24, 25-54 and 55+) and sex (men and women).

**Link**: https://www.ilo.org/shinyapps/bulkexplorer19/?lang=en&segment=indicator&id=EAP\_2WAP\_SEX\_AGE\_RT\_A **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 10/11/2021)

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Indicator: Employment by sex and economic activity

**Source of data**: International Labour Organization (ILO) – EMP\_2EMP\_SEX\_ECO\_NB

**Description**: Employment by sex and economic activity shows all persons (thousands) of working age who were in paid employment or self-employment. The figures are modelled estimates and are reported at the aggregate level (above the chart), by sex (men and women) and economic activity (total, services, industry, agriculture).

Link: https://www.ilo.org/shinyapps/bulkexplorer48/?lang=en&segment=indicator&id=EMP\_2EMP\_SEX\_ECO\_NB\_A Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 21/10/2021)

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Indicator: Employment rate by sex and age group

Source of data: International Labour Organization (ILO) - EMP\_2WAP\_SEX\_AGE\_RT

**Description**: Employment rate by sex and age group shows the proportion (%) of employed among working age population. The figures are modeled estimates and are reported at the aggregate level (above the chart), by age group (15-24 and 25+) and sex (men and women).

**Link**: https://www.ilo.org/shinyapps/bulkexplorer41/?lang=en&segment=indicator&id=EMP\_2WAP\_SEX\_AGE\_RT\_A **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 02/06/2021)

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Indicator: Unemployment rate by sex and age group

Source of data: International Labour Organization (ILO) – UNE\_2EAP\_SEX\_AGE\_RT

**Description**: Unemployment rate by sex and age group shows the number of persons who are unemployed as a percent of the total number of employed and unemployed persons. The figures are modeled estimates and are reported at the aggregate level (above the chart), and disaggregated by age groups (15-24 and 25+) and sex (men and women). **Link**: https://www.ilo.org/shinyapps/bulkexplorer42/?lang=en&segment=indicator&id=UNE\_2EAP\_SEX\_AGE\_RT\_A **Date of consultation**: 07/12/2021 (last update 02/06/2021)

#### **GENERAL NOTES**

- Maps are for illustrative purposes only and do not imply any political positions on borders and disputed territories.
- Wherever not otherwise specified, the 2020 composition of the European Union is considered.
- The grouping of non-EU countries and territories by continent and subcontinent is based on geographical criteria only and does not have any political implications. For this exercise, we have followed the ESTAT GEO (Geopolitical entities reporting) code and the ESTAT Reference And Management Of Nomenclatures (RAMON) list which provide geographical entities for statistical purposes at the aggregate-level of countries, regions and organisations.
- The designation of 'Palestine' shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

- The designation of 'Kosovo' is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.
- UNDESA, UNHCR and Eurostat provide separate data on Morocco and the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara". As the EU does not officially recognise the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara", the relative profile is not included in this Atlas.
- Differently from all the other sources, UN provides separate data for most of the dependent territories (such as overseas territories or departments, unincorporated territories, etc.). UNDESA or UNHCR data relative to these dependent territories are not included in the country on which they depend.

## COVID-19 AND MIGRATION: RESPONSE TO RECOVERY

## INTRODUCTION

Over the last two years, the COVID-19 pandemic has challenged and transformed societies around the world. There have been more than 254 million confirmed cases of COVID-19 worldwide, and over five million deaths.<sup>1</sup> The economic impact has been drastic, with the world's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) contracting by 3.4% in 2020<sup>2</sup> Face masks, social distancing, travel restrictions, lockdowns and vaccine certificates have become a regular part of many people's daily lives. And as this Section of the Atlas of Migration will show, there have been significant implications for international migration too.

The pandemic has also underlined the importance of migration and mobility for countries in Europe and around the world. This includes the vital contribution migrants make to sectors such as agriculture, healthcare and science and their role as key workers doing many of the day-to-day essential tasks that keep societies functioning. It also includes the major contribution they make to the pandemic response and recovery in their countries of origin by sending remittances. As noted by Commissioner for Home Affairs Ylva Johansson, 'We can't fight the virus without migrants. And our economies will not recover without migrants ... migrants are not "them". They are part of "us".'<sup>3</sup>

In this section of the Atlas of Migration we examine the shifting trends and implications of the COVID-19 pandemic for international migration and mobility. In doing so, we build on the special section of the 2020 edition of the Atlas, but with the added benefit of now having access to statistics which specifically refer to the period of the pandemic. In some cases, the latest available data refers only to 2020, whereas in others we already have access to data from 2021.

This section adds to the range of studies, which have so far examined migration during the pandemic. In the available research, there is consensus that the COVID-19 pandemic has had wide-reaching and significant implications for migration, but that these also vary from place to place. In broad terms, we can refer to the impact on migration flows and on the lives of migrants and refugees.

On one hand, there has been a general reduction in the scale of international migration flows. Separate studies from the OECD,<sup>4</sup> Migration Policy Institute<sup>5</sup> and European Migration Network<sup>6</sup> have highlighted a decline in global migration flows as a result of border closures, restrictions on business and tourist travel and administrative delays in granting visas in many countries. But migration did not completely stop. During 2020 and 2021, many countries maintained migration pathways for people working in specific sectors which relied heavily on migrant labour such as health or agriculture. Other countries allowed temporary migrant workers who were already in the country at the time of border closures to stay for longer and put in place processes to ensure they had a legal residence status.

On the other hand, there is increasing evidence available on the detrimental impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the lives of migrants and refugees. This includes the severe reduction in opportunities in labour markets where migrants tend to work and which cannot be carried out remotely, such as in the service and tourism sectors. The Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) of the United Nations has also highlighted how migrant workers engaged in seasonal employment have suffered from mobility restrictions and the negative impact that this has had on their livelihoods and on households in their countries of origin.<sup>7</sup> But as well as economic implications, migrants and refugees have also faced impacts on their health and wellbeing. For example, the Apart Together survey of 30 000 migrants and refugees also found them to be particularly vulnerable during the pandemic when a lack of financial means, fear of deportation, lack of access or entitlement to healthcare providers could cause them to doubt whether to seek medical care.8

Although the pandemic has continued through 2021 and will do so into 2022, many countries around the world have eased their restrictions on international travel and internal

<sup>1</sup> World Health Organisation, available online at https://covid19.who.int. Data accessed 17th November 2021.

<sup>2</sup> https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG?end=2020&start=1970

<sup>3</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/commissioners/2019-2024/johansson/announcements/commissioner-johanssons-speech-meeting-european-integration-network\_en

<sup>4</sup> OECD, International Migration Outlook 2021, for more information: https://www.oecd.org/migration/international-migration-outlook-1999124x.htm

<sup>5</sup> Migration Policy Institute, Covid-19 and the State of Global Mobility in 2020, for more information: https://www.migrationpolicy.org/sites/ default/files/publications/mpi\_covid19-impact-global-mobility\_final.pdf

<sup>6</sup> European Migration Network, The impact of COVID-19 in the migration area in EU and OECD countries, for more information: https://www.oecd. org/migration/mig/00-eu-emn-covid19-umbrella-inform-en.pdf

<sup>7</sup> FAO, Seasonal migration in Europe and Central Asia in the context of the COVID-19 pandemic, for more information: https://www.fao.org/ documents/card/en/c/cb5718en

<sup>8</sup> For more information on the Apart Together project see: https://ec.europa.eu/migrant-integration/library-document/aparttogether-studyassesses-impact-covid-19-pandemic-refugees-and-migrants\_en

mobility. In Europe, vaccine certificates<sup>9</sup> have underpinned a cautious, regulated reopening of social and economic life. The experience of the pandemic so far shows that migration will not stop, but it will be managed in new ways. Vaccine passports and travel corridors with more or less restrictions are likely to continue to shape the opportunities available for people from different parts of the world to travel globally. Although the longer-term implications in terms of who can move, where and how are yet to be fully understood, the following pages provide a starting point for reflecting based on our experience of the pandemic so far. 485

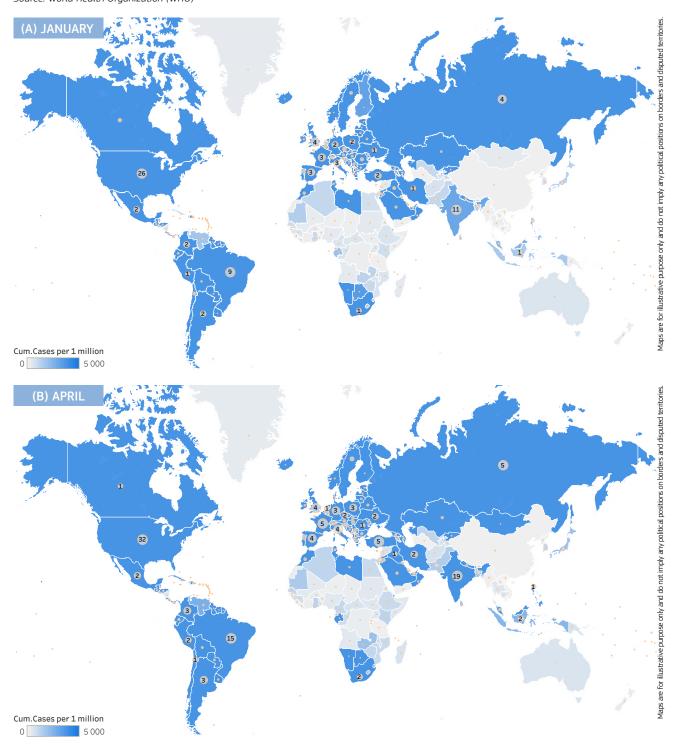
<sup>9</sup> Such as the EU Digital COVID Certificate

## 1. COVID-19 PROPAGATION

Throughout 2020 and 2021, the COVID-19 pandemic spread rapidly, touching societies in every world region. In this section, the maps and charts describe the evolution of the

pandemic's spread during 2021. To do this, the maps below show the total cumulative amount of cases (the circle and the figure in each country) and the cumulative amount

**IMAGE 1.** Evolution of the COVID-19 pandemic in the world from the end of January to the end of October 2021 (A to D). The background colour shows the cumulative number of confirmed cases per one million people. Both the size of the circles and the figures [in billions] show the absolute cumulative number of confirmed cases in the country. *Source: World Health Organization (WHO)* 

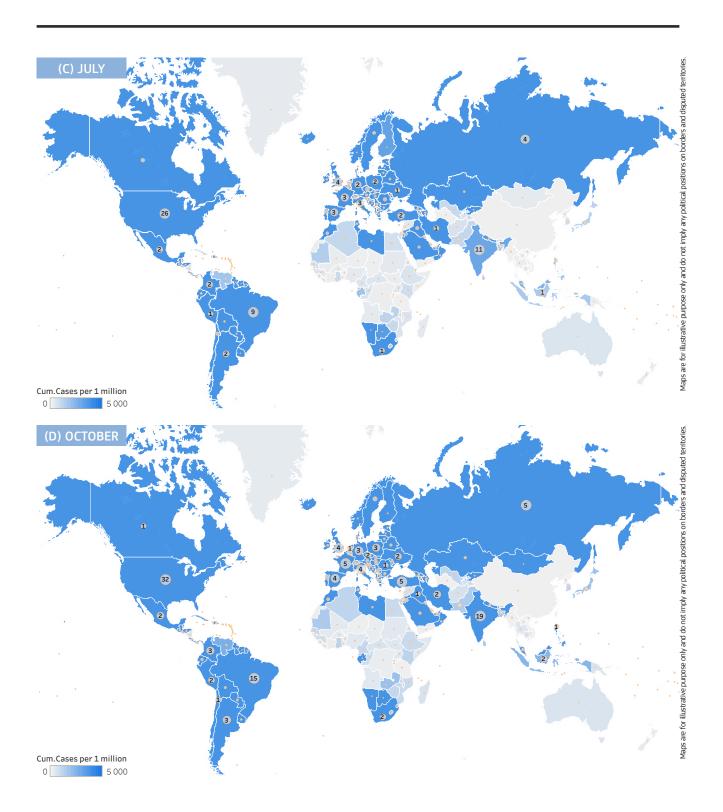


of cases per one million inhabitants (the shading of the country) for each country at different points during the year.

By the end of 2020 there had been over 80 million confirmed cases and 1.9 million deaths attributed to COVID-19 worldwide. Moreover, the spread of COVID-19 was uneven, in terms of both the rate of its propagation within and between countries and the total number of cases in different places. For example, whereas there had been approximately 360 000 deaths due to the virus in the

United States of America by the end of 2020, in Australia or South Korea there had been only 900.

Throughout 2021, vaccination programmes added a new line of defence to the pandemic response and were the basis for many countries to loosen their restrictions on mobility. But COVID-19 has continued to circulate around the world. At the time of writing in November 2021, there had been a total of 257 million confirmed cases of COVID-19 since the beginning of the pandemic. Over five million people had lost their lives to COVID-19.

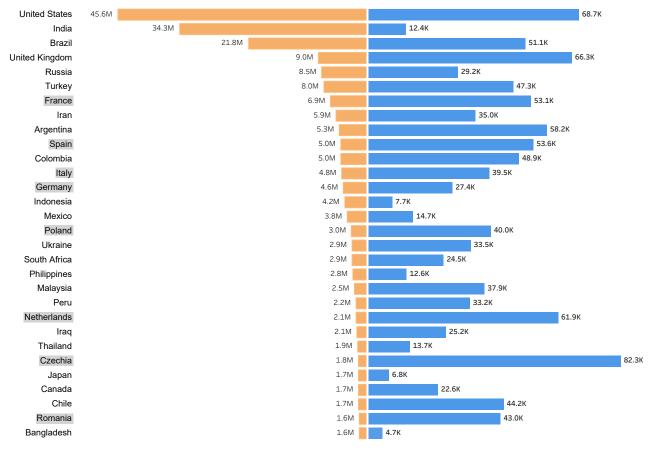


The variations between countries witnessed through 2020 have continued in 2021. As was the case in 2020, the country with the most confirmed cases throughout the pandemic has been the United States, reaching over 45 million confirmed cases by October (equal to 68 737 cases per one million inhabitants). In Europe, the country with the highest caseload has been the United Kingdom, with over nine million confirmed cases (equal to 66 278 per million inhabitants), followed by France with seven million confirmed cases (53 078 per million inhabitants). In South America, the countries with the largest caseloads were Brazil (21.8 million cases), in Africa it was South Africa (2.9 million) and in Asia it was India (34.3 million).

Although international comparisons can be made difficult by a lack of reliable data in countries lacking detailed public health datasets and limited testing facilities, the available evidence suggests that many countries have had relatively small caseloads. These may be influenced by strict travel restrictions, quarantine measures and testing and tracing systems. For example, by October 2021 there had been a total of only 169 237 cases in Australia (3 300 per million inhabitants) and 6 067 cases in New Zealand (627 per million). There are also signs that many countries in Africa have had relatively small caseloads, such as Ghana (2 071 cases per million inhabitants), Uganda (1 359 cases per million inhabitants) or Malawi (1 594 cases per million inhabitants).

This general overview highlights how the global propagation of COVID-19 has not slowed during 2021, although there have been variations across different regions and countries. But propagation has fluctuated over time within individual countries, shaped by seasonal changes, levels of adherence to rules on social distancing, and the pace and spread of vaccination campaigns. For example, a focus on EU Member States (Figure 3) shows not only did all countries have a significant number of confirmed cases by 1st May (with the highest in Luxembourg, Italy, Ireland and Belgium), but also that several countries (e.g. Czechia, Sweden, Poland, Italy, Romania, Germany) had a stable trajectory over the summer and autumn months. These figures show how, although nearly all countries have experienced a continued rise in the number of cases of COVID-19 during 2021, the intensity of the public health crisis has varied within and between countries over the course of the year.

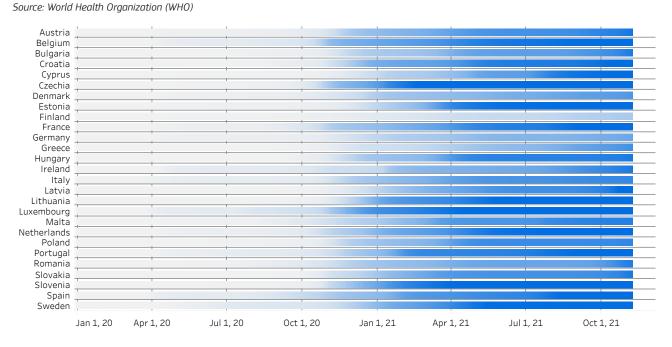
**IMAGE 2.** Top countries for absolute cumulative number of confirmed COVID-19 cases at the end of October 2021. Absolute cumulative number of confirmed cases (left) and cumulative number of confirmed cases per one million people (right). EU Member States are highlighted in grey. *Source: World Health Organization (WHO)* 



COVID-19 Cumulative confirmed cases

Cumulative cases per 1M people

**IMAGE 3.** Evolution of COVID-19 pandemic in the EU Member States from January 2020 to October 2021. The colour scale shows the cumulative number of confirmed cases per one million people.

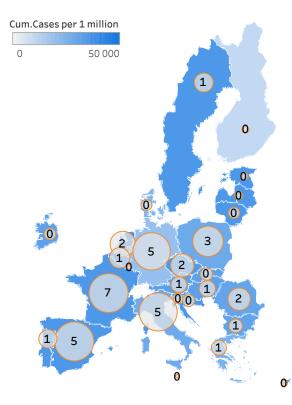


#### Cumulative cases per 1M inhabitants

0 50 000

**IMAGE 4.** COVID-19 pandemic in EU Member States at the end of October 2021. The background colour shows the cumulative number of confirmed cases per one million people. Both the size of the circles and the figures [in billions] show the absolute cumulative number of confirmed cases in the country.

Source: World Health Organization (WHO)



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# **2.** GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO COVID-19

IMAGE 5. Evolution of the stringency index in the world from the end of january to the end of October 2021 (A to D). Note: the stringency index simply records the number and strictness of government policies and should not be interpreted as 'scoring' the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response.

Source: Hale, Webster, Petherick, Phillips, and Kira (2020). Oxford COVID-19 government response tracker, Blavatnik school of government.





Following the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic, governments around the world rapidly adopted increasingly stringent measures to seek to slow its spread. These included closure of public transport, stay at home requirements, limits on in-person working, reduced internal movement and restrictions on international travel.

This section traces government responses to the COVID-19

pandemic during 2021, as encapsulated in the University of Oxford's Stringency Index.<sup>10</sup> The Stringency Index synthesises information on a number of indicators of government response into one figure, which facilitates comparison across countries. Information on policies is collated and scored under seven indicators, specifically referring to school closures, workplace closures, cancelling public events, restrictions on gathering size; it is not a 491



10 University of Oxford – Blavatnik School of Government – Stringency Index, for more information: https://www.bsg.ox.ac.uk/research/resea

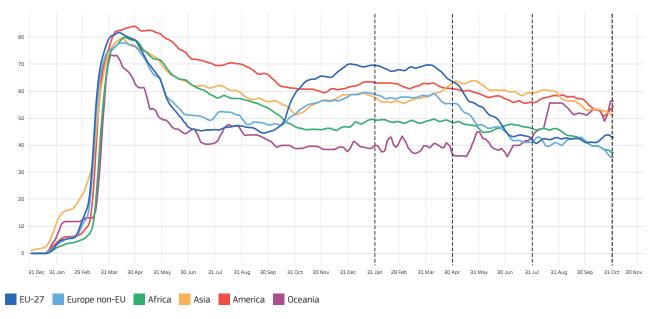
rating of the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response.

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Looking back to 2020, we saw how highly stringent measures were implemented by countries on all continents, whether in world regions with the highest number of cases such as Europe or North America or in those with relatively lower caseloads such as Oceania and Africa. In the second half of the year, however, different countries made different decisions on the level of restrictions and limits to keep in place. These trends are important for international migration, because they impact on the opportunities for

**IMAGE 6.** Evolution of the stringency index by continent from January 2020 to October 2021. The country index has been averaged by continent and smoothed in time through a 7-day moving average.

Source: EC's KCMD elaboration on: Hale, Webster, Petherick, Phillips, and Kira (2020). Oxford COVID-19 government response tracker, Blavatnik school of government.



**IMAGE 7.** Evolution of the daily stringency index in the EU Member States from January 2020 to October 2021. **Note**: the stringency index simply records the number and strictness of government policies and should not be interpreted as 'scoring' the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response. data for Malta is not available. *Source: Hale, Webster, Petherick, Phillips, and Kira (2020). Oxford COVID-19 government response tracker, Blavatnik school of government.* 

Austria Belgium Bulgaria Croatia Cyprus Czechia Denmark Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Hungary Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Netherlands Poland Portugal Romania Slovakia Slovenia Spain Sweden 1 Sep 2020 1 Jan 2020 1 May 2020 1 Jan 2021 1 May 2021 1 Sep 2021

Stringency Index

people to enter or leave countries, or to move within them to find and undertake employment.

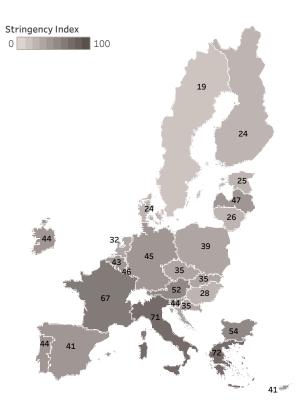
Variety in the stringency of policy responses has also been evident throughout 2021. Whereas in America, Europe and some countries of Asia there were highly stringent measures in place early in the year, in many countries in Africa there were less stringent measures in comparison with the rest of the world. Six months later, moreover, there was a relaxation of measures on a global level with the exception of countries in Asia and Oceania such as Indonesia, Philippines and Australia.

In Europe, there has been a general relaxing of measures over the course of the year, although some countries such as Italy, France and Greece maintained or reinstated relatively stringent measures. Moreover, in the autumn there has been a return to more restrictive measures in countries such as France, Latvia, Greece and Austria as concerns are raised regarding the arrival of the winter months and their impact on transmission rates. **IMAGE 8.** Stringency index in the EU Member States at the end of October 2021.

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**Note**: the stringency index simply records the number and strictness of government policies and should not be interpreted as 'scoring' the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response. data for Malta is not available.

Source: Hale, Webster, Petherick, Phillips, and Kira (2020). Oxford COVID-19 government response tracker, Blavatnik school of government.



# **3**. COVID-19 AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

The COVID-19 pandemic has had major implications for international migration flows. As well as travel restrictions, in many EU Member States governments had a reduced capacity to provide services such as processes to apply for and obtain residence and work permits. The pandemic also reduced opportunities for migrant workers by impacting on sectors which often employ migrants, such as agriculture, services and tourism. And in many countries of origin, people may have been deterred from migrating due to the risk of contracting the virus or decided to stay at home to work or study remotely.

As the charts below show, migration to the EU declined by 24% in 2020 compared with 2019. This is a major shift from the trend over recent years, which saw consistent and relatively small year on year increases in the number of people being given permits to come to the EU. In 2020, 2.25 million residence permits were granted to people migrating to the EU. This was the lowest annual number of permits for the last five years. It was significantly lower than the 2.96 million permits granted in 2019.

However, looking in detail at individual Member States reveals a more complex picture of shifts and changes. Although the pandemic did impact on migration flows, it did not stop all migration or have the same impact in different places.

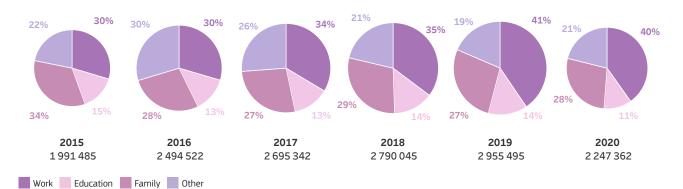
In nineteen Member States, the number of permits granted to migrants in 2020 was lower than the average of the previous five years. This suggests that the pandemic inverted the prevailing tendency of migration flows. In Germany, for example, the number of permits granted for work reasons was 70% lower in 2020 than the average of the previous five years and the number of permits for study reasons was 69% lower. In Italy in 2020 the number of permits for study reasons fell by 58%, and the number of permits for family reunification was 43% lower compared with the average of the previous five years.

Moreover, in the remaining eight Member States the number of permits awarded in 2020 was higher than the average of the previous five years. This suggests that the pandemic was not the main factor shaping migration to these countries, or that governments could mitigate the impact of the pandemic on migration flows. For example, the number of permits for work reasons granted by Lithuania was 131% higher in 2020 than the average of the previous five years, and the number of permits for study was 30% higher. In Hungary, there was a 70% increase in the number of work permits awarded to third country nationals.

As well as differences between Member States, there were also variations within countries according to the reason for migrating. These figures reflect the differentiated impact of the pandemic on particular migration pathways. For example, Spain awarded 66% more permits for work reasons in 2020 when compared to the average of the previous five years, but 28% fewer for study reasons. Because certain sectors, such as agriculture, still required in-person workers during the pandemic, some Member States continued enabling the arrival of migrant workers and exempted them from mobility restrictions in the country

**IMAGE 9.** First residence permits (all lengths) annually issued in all EU Member States across the last six years by reason of the permit. Both size of the pie and first figure at the bottom show the total number of permits, while the percentage at the bottom shows the relative difference with respect to the previous year.

**Note**: the category 'other reasons' includes all forms of protection. *Source: estat (migr\_resfirst)* 

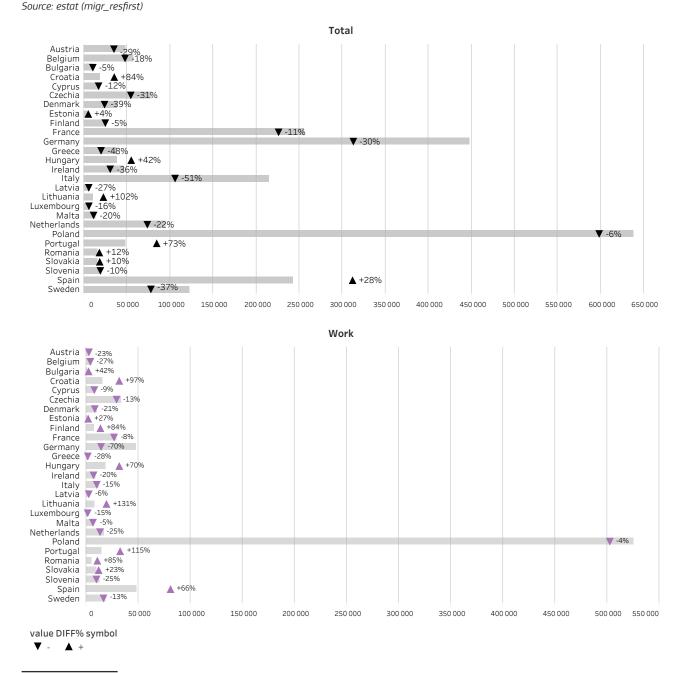


in order to ensure a continued labour supply. Other sectors did not require in-person attendance, such as in the case of universities which shifted to online modes of research and teaching. The reduction in in-person activity could have deterred people from travelling, or also opened new opportunities for working and studying remotely without physically moving to another country.

Finally, the available data shows no clear relationship between migration and the number of confirmed cases

of COVID-19. For example, both Spain and Italy have had approximately five million cases of COVID-19 but whereas in Spain there was a 28% increase in migrants arriving with permits in 2020, in Italy it decreased by 51%. In this vein, the Centre for Global Development has found that restrictions on international mobility in past pandemics only caused a slightly later arrival of the virus and no detectable reduction in final mortality.<sup>11</sup> As a result, conditions for transmission within a country are likely to play a more important part in determining COVID-19 caseloads than migration.

**IMAGE 10.** First residence permits (all lengths) annually issued in all EU Member States. 5-year average 2015-2019 (bars), and 2020 (symbols). The same chart is given for the following reasons of the permit: total; work; study; family; other. The figures show the relative difference between 2020 and the average of 2015-2019. **Note**: the category 'other reasons' includes all forms of protection.



11 Global Mobility and the Threat of Pandemics: Evidence from Three Centuries. https://www.cgdev.org/publication/global-mobility-and-threat-pandemics-evidence-three-centuries

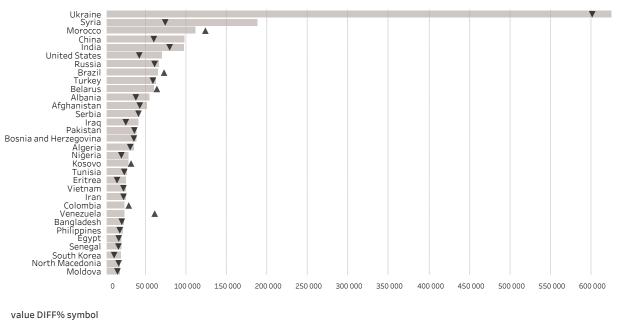
<sup>4&</sup>lt;u>95</u>



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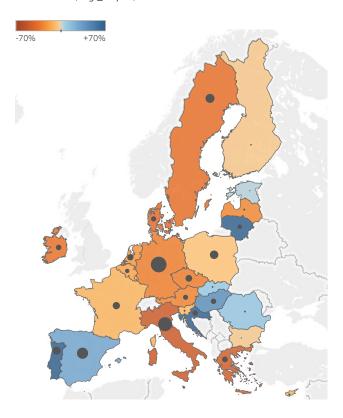
**IMAGE 11.** First residence permits (all lengths, total reasons) annually issued in all EU Member States. 5-year average 2015-2019 (bars), and 2020 (symbols). The figures show the relative difference between 2020 and the average 2015-2019. The chart shows the top nationalities for residence permits issued in average between 2015 and 2019. *Source: estat (migr\_resfirst)* 



Value DIFF% symt

Value (2015-2019 year AVG) Value (2020)

**IMAGE 12.** Difference between first residence permits (all lengths, total reasons) issued by EU Member States in 2020 and in average in the previous five years (5-year average over 2015-2019): in absolute (size of the circles) and in relative (background colour) terms. *Source: estat (migr\_resfirst)* 



# **4**. ASYLUM IN THE EU AND COVID-19

This section shows changes in volume, origin, and destination of first asylum applications in 2020 and 2021 when compared with previous years. It does so by comparing monthly data on first-time asylum applications. Comparing the figures for 2020 and the first months of 2021 with the average of 2018 and 2019 enables us to examine similarities and differences between the situation during the pandemic and the past trend.

As can be seen in the maps and charts here, there has been a reduction in the number of first-time asylum applications made in the EU-27 but it has not been as marked as the decline in the number of residence permits (see previous chapter). Figure 13 shows that the total number of first-time asylum applications made in the EU-27 during 2020 was lower than in the previous years. Whereas in 2020 there were 457 000 first time applications, in 2019 there had been 710 000. But the figure for 2020 remains higher than the annual number of applications for the years preceding the refugee crisis of 2015. Although the pandemic may have impacted on the capacity of some people to travel to the EU or to lodge asylum applications once arrived, the factors causing people to leave their homes in search of safety and shelter continue to drive forced migration to Europe.

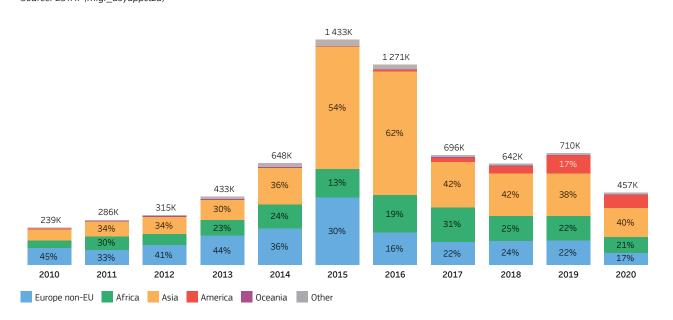
Furthermore, the number of applications has fluctuated over the time of the pandemic. As can be seen in Figure 14

[1], during the first months of the COVID-19 pandemic in Europe in the Spring of 2020 there was a dramatic decline in the number of asylum applications. In April 2020 there were only 8 005 first time applications made, compared with 45 570 in April 2018 and 48 415 in April 2019. But over the rest of the year, the monthly number of first time applications returned to a higher level of between 27 580 and 30 710 during the summer and autumn months. The rapid decline of Spring 2020 did not mark a new trend, nor was it repeated until September 2021.

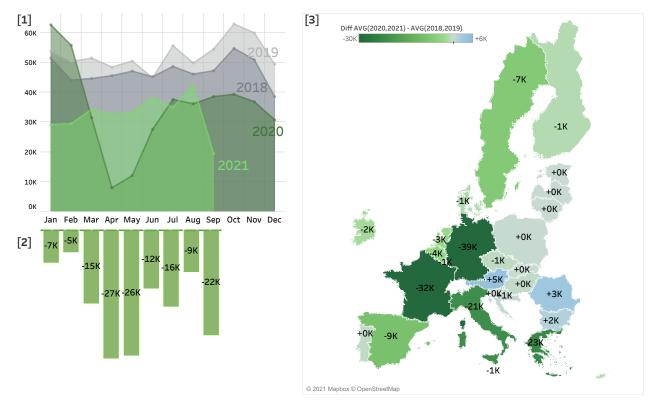
There have been marked differences between Member States as well. Across the EU during 2021, there has been a general reduction in the number of asylum applications when compared with 2018-2019. On a Member State level, Greece, Italy Spain, France, Germany have had the largest reduction in asylum applications. In Germany, in particular there were more than 39 000 less applications made in comparison with the average of 2018 and 2019. In contrast, Romania, Bulgaria, Austria, and Croatia have all seen increases in the number of applications during 2021 in comparison with the average of the previous period.

Figure 15 and 16 shift the focus to countries of origin of people who have applied for asylum in the EU in the first nine months of both 2020 and 2021. They show that

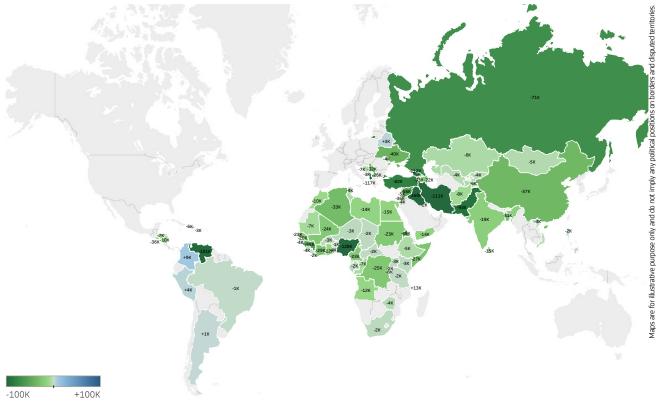
IMAGE 13. Trend of asylum applications annually lodged for the first time in all EU Member States across the last eleven years by continent of origin of the applicant. The figure on top shows the total expressed in thousand. Note: the category 'other reasons' includes all forms of protection. Source: ESTAT (migr\_asyappctza)



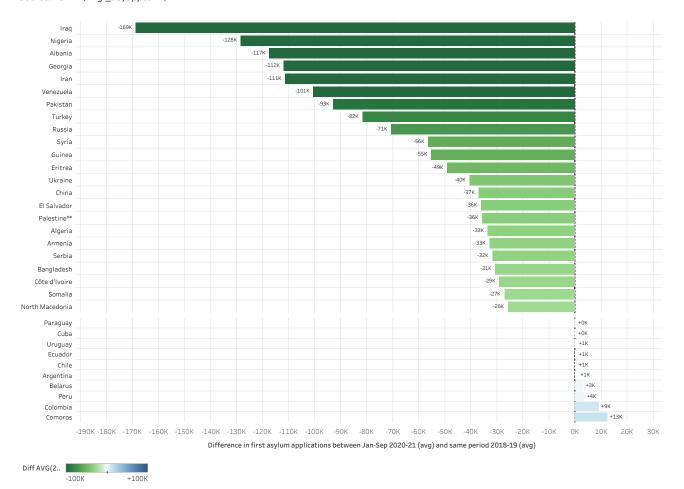
**IMAGE 14. [1]** Trend of asylum applications lodged for the first time in all EU Member States (monthly data). **[2]** Difference between the average number of monthly asylum applications lodged for the first time in all EU Member States during 2020-21 and the average number of first applications during the same months of 2018-19. **[3]** Difference between the average number of monthly asylum applications lodged for the first time in each EU Member State during 2020-21 and the average number of first applications during the same months of 2018-19. **[3]** Difference between the average number of monthly asylum applications lodged for the first time in each EU Member State during 2020-21 and the average number of first applications during the same months of 2018-19. All figures are expressed in thousand. *Source: ESTAT (migr\_asyappctzm)* 







**IMAGE 16.** Top and bottom nationalities of asylum applicants by reduction of the average number of first applications in all EU Member States during the first seven months of 2020-21 (cumulated) respect to the average number of first applications from the same third country nationals during the same months of the previous two years (cumulated). All figures are expressed in thousand. *Source: ESTAT (migr\_asyappctzm)* 



there has been a decline in the number of applications across nearly all countries of origin compared with the average of the pre-pandemic years (countries with a difference of less than 1000 applications are excluded from the map). The largest reduction in the number of applications regarded people from Iraq (169 000 less applications than the average of the same period in 2018 and 2019), followed by Nigeria (128 000 less) and Albania (117 000 less). The number of applications increased for only four countries of origin, specifically Comoros (13 000 more applications than the average of 2018 and 2019), Colombia (9 000 more), Peru (4 000) and Belarus (3 000).

These figures paint a varied picture in terms of asylum applications in the EU during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Whilst there has been a general decline in the number of applications, this cannot be easily attributed to the pandemic in the case of every Member State. The drivers of forced migration are multi-faceted and shift over time according to the context in countries of origin, along transit routes and at the borders of EU Member States. In this sense, it is possible that the data reflects the COVID-19 pandemic has impacted on the institutional capacity of Member States to process asylum applications as well as the factors driving people to seek asylum.

# **5.** IRREGULAR MIGRATION TO THE EU AND COVID-19

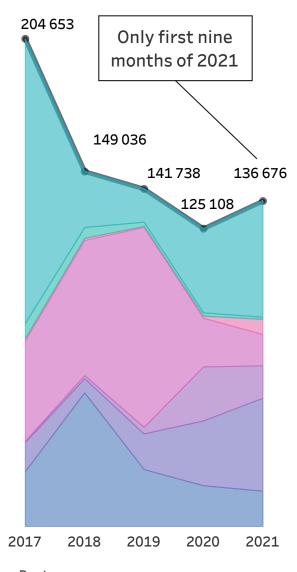
Irregular migration has been a recurrent political concern for the EU and its Member States. This is despite the fact that the number of people making an irregular border crossing each year represents only a small proportion of the total migration flow into the EU. This section examines the number of irregular border crossings during the COVID-19 pandemic compared with previous years.

Whereas there has been a clear reduction in the scale of regular migration and asylum applications in the EU during the pandemic, this has not been the case with irregular migration. As Figure 17 shows, there was relatively little variation in the number of irregular border crossings detected by Frontex in 2020 when compared with the preceding three years.

Moreover, the number of irregular border crossings detected in the first nine months of 2021 was 78% higher than in the same period in 2020. The only route with a large decline in the number of detected irregular border crossings was the Eastern Mediterranean one, falling to 13 184 from 15 980 in 2020 and 52 169 in 2019. From 2020 to 2021, the number of detected crossings increased on all the other main irregular migration routes.

A range of factors shape data on irregular border crossings and need to be considered when interpreting the changes seen in the context of COVID-19. These include the availability of smuggler networks to facilitate border crossings and the presence of push factors driving people to move on from transit countries, as well as the capacity of border control measures by EU Member States to detect crossings. The overview provided by the data here suggests that the pandemic is not the only, or even the most important, factor shaping irregular migration to the EU **IMAGE 17.** Annual number of irregular crossings of the EU external borders by route.

Source: Frontex - irregular border crossings (IBCs)

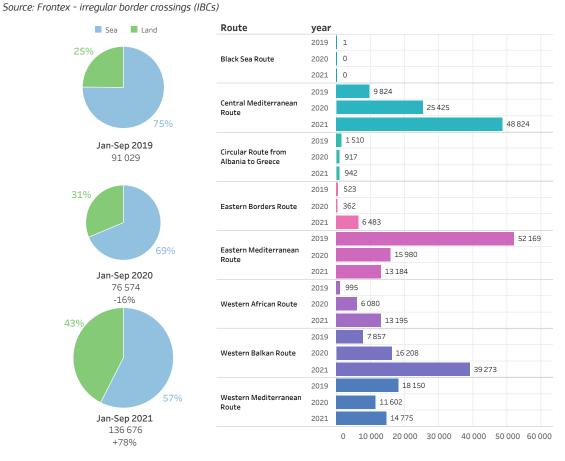


#### Route

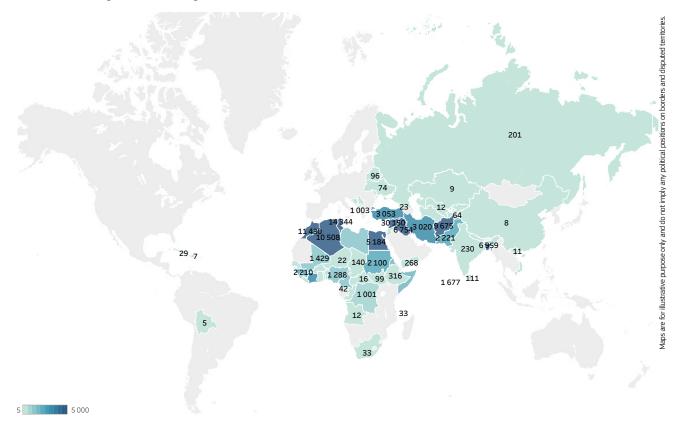
Black Sea Route
Central Mediterranean Route
Circular Route from Albania to Greece
Eastern Borders Route
Eastern Mediterranean Route
Western African Route
Western Balkan Route
Western Mediterranean Route

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**IMAGE 18.** Number of irregular crossings of the EU external borders over the first nine months of 2019, 2020 and 2021. Breackdown by sea/land (pie charts on the left); breackdown by route (bar chart on the right).



**IMAGE 19.** Number of irregular crossings of the EU external borders over the first nine months of 2021 by nationality of the IBCs. *Source: Frontex - irregular border crossings (IBCs)* 



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IMAGE 20. Top nationalities for number of irregular crossings of the EU external borders over the first nine months of 2019 (left) and the same period of 2021 (centre). Absolute and percentage difference between the number of IBCs in the first nine months of 2021 and the same period in 2019 (right). Source: Frontex - irregular border crossings (IBCs)

Afghanistan	21 047	9 675		- 11 372 (-54%)
Syria	11 872		30 150	+ 18 278 (+154%)
Unspecified sub-Saharan	10 064	9 205		- 859 (-9%)
Morocco	6 485	11 430		+ 4 945 (+76%)
Turkey	5 513	3 053		- 2 460 (-45%)
Iraq	4 210	6 754		+ 2 544 (+60%)
Algeria	2 966	10 508		+ 7 542 (+254%)
Pakistan	2 885	2 2 2 2 1		- 664 (-23%)
Iran	2 293	3 020		+ 727 (+32%)
Tunisia	2 272	14 344		+ 12 072 (+531%)
Congo Democratic Republic	2 224	1001		- 1 223 (-55%)
Palestine**	2 220	843		- 1 377 (-62%)
Somalia	1875	1677		- 198 (-11%)
Albania	1 595	1003		- 592 (-37%)
Sudan	1 591	2 100		+ 509 (+32%)
Cameroon	1 574	1 313		- 261 (-17%)
Bangladesh	1 427	6 959		+ 5 532 (+388%)
Cote d'Ivoire	1 158	3 045		+1887(+163%)
Congo	825	427		- 398 (-48%)
Egypt	646	5 184		+ 4 538 (+702%)
Guinea	634	2 210		+ 1 576 (+249%)
Nigeria	513	1 288		+ 775 (+151%)
Mali	508	1 429		+ 921 (+181%)
Eritrea	380	1 820		+ 1 440 (+379%)
Ghana	377	222		- 155 (-41%)
Yemen	305	268		- 37 (-12%)
Senegal	305	240		- 65 (-21%)
Georgia	293	23		- 270 (-92%)
Gambia	268	249		- 19 (-7%)
Unknown	267	905		+ 638 (+239%)
Kosovo*	249	153		- 96 (-39%)
Libya	234	1 065		+ 831 (+355%)
India	179	230		+ 51 (+28%)
Тодо	136	95		- 41 (-30%)
Sierra Leone	133	520		+ 387 (+291%)
Chad	122	140		+ 18 (+15%)
Sri Lanka	116	111		- 5 (-4%)
Vietnam	95	11		- 84 (-88%)
Burkina Faso	95	238		+ 143 (+151%)
Ethiopia	80	316		+ 236 (+295%)
South Sudan	77	99		+ 22 (+29%)
Ukraine	74	74		+ 0 (+0%)
China	73	8		- 65 (-89%)
Russia	72	201		+ 129 (+179%)
Kuwait	71	28		- 43 (-61%)
Lebanon	64	87		+ 23 (+36%)
Angola	52	12		- 40 (-77%)
Comoros	44	33		- 11 (-25%)
Niger	36	22		- 14 (-39%)
Jordan	34			- 27 (-79%)
Jordan		I		
	IBCs Jan-Aug 2019	IBCs Jan-Aug 2021		IBCs difference 2021-2019

Value 2021-2019 % COLOUR IBCs % Diff. 2021-2019 (Jan-Sep) 0 1 2 Γ

+100%

-100%

# **6**. MIGRANT WORKERS IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

IIn 2020, the Atlas of Migration presented an overview of the presence of migrant 'key workers' in essential roles for the functioning of European societies. These roles were set out in the European Commission Guidelines concerning the free movement of workers during COVID-19 outbreak (2020/C 102 I/03), as people who should be allowed to cross borders because they 'exercise critical occupations by performing activities related to essential services.' The thousands of migrants employed in these roles were integral to Europe's response to the pandemic.

The charts here describe the concentration of migrants in key worker roles across Europe, before taking a look at the

trends for migrants across the whole labour market. This is important because the impact of crises on employment tends to hit migrants harder than the general population, and employment is a key indicator of integration and equality. Indeed, as Commissioner Johansson has stated 'Covid shows migrants are part of society. But also shows, that ours is not an equal society. And Covid is deepening these inequalities.'<sup>12</sup>

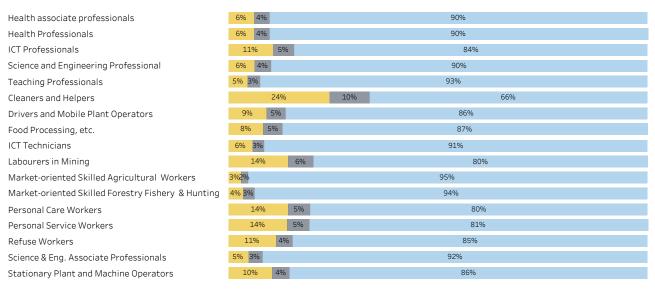
As can be seen in the left map of Figure 21, key workers make up a significant proportion of the EU labour force. As was the case in 2020, around 31% of the employed working-age individuals in the EU perform key functions.

**IMAGE 21.** Share of key workers in the EU Member States in 2020 (left map). Share of foreign born among key workers in the EU Member States in 2020 (right map – background colour) and percentage of EU born and non-EU born among foreign born key workers over the same year (right map – pie charts). Data for Malta is not available.

Share of key workers Share of foreign born among key workers 45% 55% 0% 30% Foreign born key workers born in another EU MS born in a non-EU country 43% 48% 51% 47% 50% 51% 51% 35% 45% 65%

Source: EC's KCMD elaboration of Labour Force Survey (LFS) microdata

12 https://ec.europa.eu/commission/commissioners/2019-2024/johansson/announcements/commissioner-johanssons-speech-meeting-europeanintegration-network\_en



**IMAGE 22.** Workers in key occupations within all EU Member States by broad group of country of birth in 2020. *Source: EC's KCMD elaboration of Labour Force Survey (LFS) microdata. Data for Malta is not available.* 

Born in a non-EU country

ry 🛛 🖉 Born in another EU MS

Born in the reporting MS

Migrants represent 13% of all key workers in the EU-27. As the chart in Figure 22 shows, the sectors where the largest proportion of workers are of migrant background are cleaners and helpers, labourers in mining, personal care workers, personal service workers, refuse workers and ICT professionals. But the figure is even higher for some Member States. For example, in Ireland 27% of key workers are foreign born, in Sweden and Austria 25% are and in Germany 22% are. By contrast, in Poland, Romania and Bulgaria, 0% of key workers are foreign born.

Looking beyond key workers to the broader labour market shows how the COVID-19 pandemic has impacted negatively on migrant unemployment. Although the years preceding the pandemic were characterised by a stable decline in the unemployment rate at the EU level, in 2020 this was interrupted by COVID-19 induced economic crises. The unemployment rate for the EU population as a whole increased from 6.8% in 2019 to 7.2% in 2020. Both EU mobile individuals and non-EU migrants fared worse than the native population. They had significantly higher unemployment rates, widening the already-present employment gap further. The percentage point increase in unemployment was the largest for non –EU migrants (2.1), followed by EU Mobile individuals (1.2) compared to that of the natives (0.3).

Furthermore, the impact was particularly severe for young people of migrant origin. Overall, younger individuals (those aged 15-24) had a higher unemployment rate over 2020 compared to older people. But this was particularly so for young migrants from non-EU countries. Before COVID-19 the unemployment rate among young non-EU migrants was the highest across all age and origin groups (23%). It further increased reaching 27% during 2020. And although they faced a lower unemployment rate in the pre-COVID-19

period, young EU mobile individuals also experienced a sharper increase in the unemployment rate than natives, from 14% in 2019 to 18% in 2020.

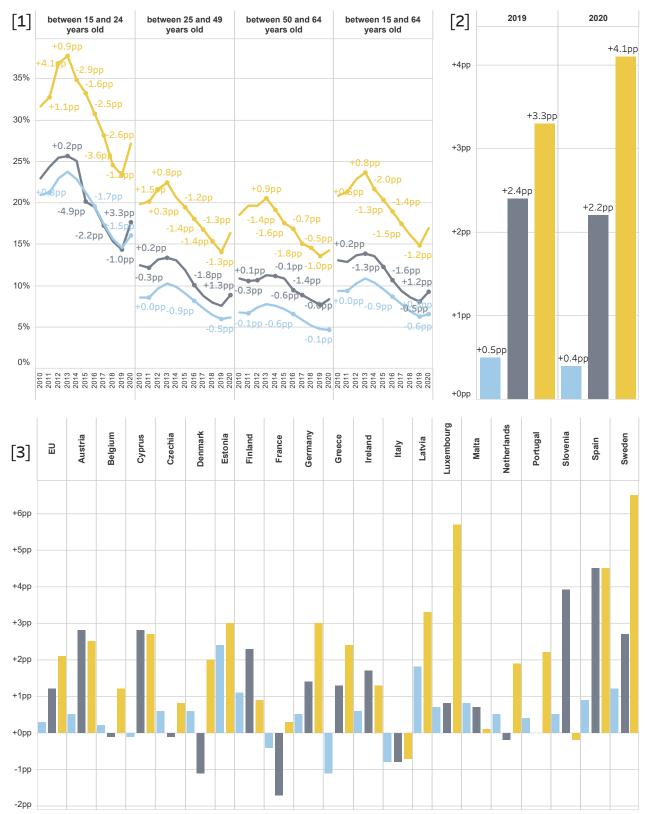
In sum, the COVID-19 pandemic has reiterated the positive contribution that migrants make to European societies, whilst also underlining their unequal status in the labour market. Whilst it is true that migrants in key worker roles were able to keep working during 2020 due to be exempt from stay-at-home measures, many more faced losing their jobs. This was particularly the case for young people from non-EU countries, who were the most vulnerable to the impact of the pandemic on the labour market.

**IMAGE 23. [1]** Annual unemployment rate in the EU by broad nationality and age group. **[2]** Unemployment rate in the EU: gap between women and men in 2019 and 2020 by broad nationality. **[3]** Variation 2019-2020 of the unemployment rate in the EU Member States by broad nationality.

Note: at the time of extraction, 2020 data for Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, and Slovakia were available only for 'nationals'.

Source: ESTAT (lfsa\_urgan)

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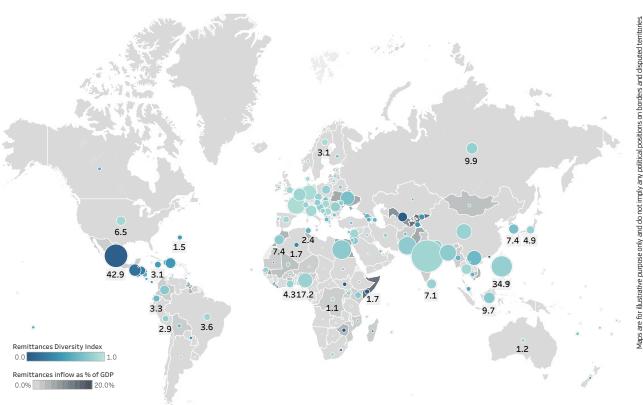
# **7.** COVID-19, REMITTANCES AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL FLOWS

The Sustainable Development Goals and the Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration both underline the important contribution that migrants' remittances make to development in their countries of origin. The COVID-19 pandemic has further underlined the global significance of remittances as a vital resource not only for development, but also for responding to and recovering from crises in migrant's countries of origin.

Early in 2020, predictions suggested that the pandemic would lead to an unprecedented decline in the scale of remittance flows around the world, with potentially dramatic consequences for Low and Middle Income Countries (LMICs) in particular. Yet this has not come to pass. In 2020, the scale of global remittance flows dropped by only about 2.3 per cent compared with 2019. Remittances turned out to be resilient and in 2020 totalled USD649 billion, a decline of only USD15 billion compared to 2019.

As noted in the previous edition of the Atlas of Migration, we can consider remittances to be vulnerable to the effects of a crisis when they are composed of flows from a limited range of source countries. When a country receives remittance inflows from a broad range of sources, it is more likely to continue to receive inflows even in a situation of economic downturn in some of them. By contrast, when a country receives remittance inflows from only one or two source countries, the scale of overall inflows is likely to be more severely impacted by the economic situation there. Figure 24 shows which countries have less diverse remittance inflows, such as those in Central America as well as South Sudan and Uzbekistan, and which have more diverse remittance inflows such as India, Nigeria and Ghana. Figures 25 to 27 also show which are the main sending and receiving countries of remittances worldwide. The principal source countries of remittance flows are the USA and Saudi

**IMAGE 24.** Remittances inflow as percentage of GDP (background colour) and in USD billions (figure and size of the circles) by country in 2020. The colour of the circles shows the remittances diversity index 2018 (0 = less diverse (dark blue); 1= more diverse (light blue) ). *Source: EC's KCMD elaboration on World Bank annual remittances data (inflows)* 

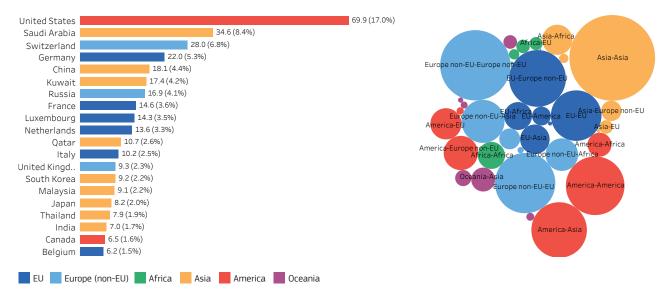


Arabia, whereas the main receiving countries are India, China and Mexico.

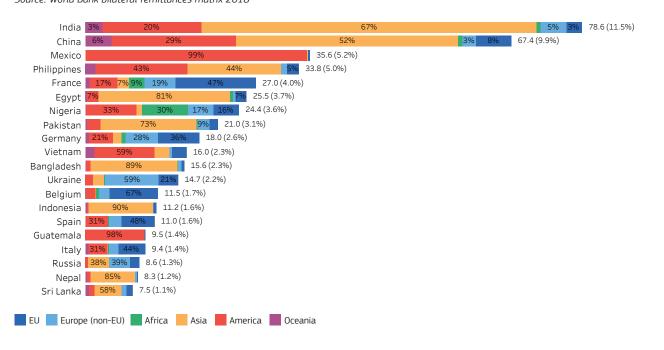
However, remittance flows have generally been stable during the pandemic, especially compared to flows of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Foreign Direct Investments (FDI). Figures 28 and 29 show the relationship between remittances and other financial flows before and during the COVID-19 pandemic. Prior to the pandemic, flows of Humanitarian Aid and Official Development Assistance (ODA) were significantly smaller than remittance flows, and remittances were smaller than Foreign Direct Investments (FDI). Although it FDI was falling before the pandemic, in the context of COVID-19 it declined further still to 999 billion in 2020. If we look only at Low and Middle Income Countries, then remittances are larger than ODA and FDI.

The stability and resilience of remittance flows is further confirmed by data on the destinations of different flows. Whereas the distribution of remittance flows remained relatively consistent (a small decline from 46% to 44% of global remittance flows went to Asia, followed by the EU countries, Asia and then Africa), there were larger changes in the distribution of FDI flows. For example, whereas in

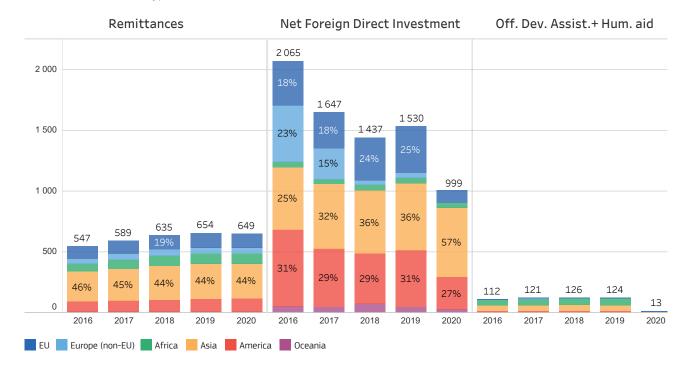
**IMAGE 25. [left]** Top countries for remittances outflow in 2020. Total amount of remittances outflow in USD billions and as percentage of the country GDP. **[right]** Inter- and intra- contiental bilateral remittances flows in 2018 (colours are associated with the continent of the sending country). *Source: World Bank WDI (bm.trf.pwkr.cd.dt) and bilateral remittances matrix 2018* 



**IMAGE 26.** Top countries for remittances inflow in 2018 by continent of the sending country: total amount of remittances inflow in USD billions and as percentage of the country GDP. *Source: World Bank bilateral remittances matrix 2018* 



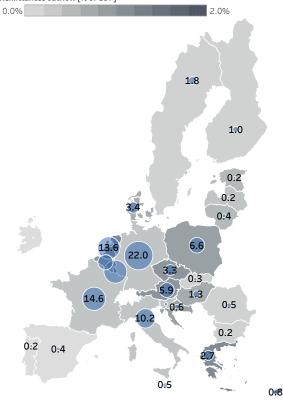
**IMAGE 27.** Annual international inflows [USD billion] by continent for [left] remittances, [centre] net foreign direct investments (FDI), and [right] official development assistance (ODA) + humanitarian aid. Source: World Bank WDI (bx.trf.pwkr.cd.dt), UNCTAD, OECD, and UNOCHA



2016 the Americas were the main destination accounting for 31 % of global flows, by 2020 flows to America had fallen to 26% and Asia had become the main destination region, accounting for more than half of all global flows. Asia was the only continent to which the flow increased in absolute terms (from 508 to 570 billion) despite the overall decline. In fact, as Figure29 shows, the countries where remittances represent a highest proportion of annual Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (i.e. more than 10% of GDP in 2020) have smaller FDI inflows than remittance inflows. This suggests that remittances may be more important than ODA and FDI for the future recovery from the pandemic in their countries.

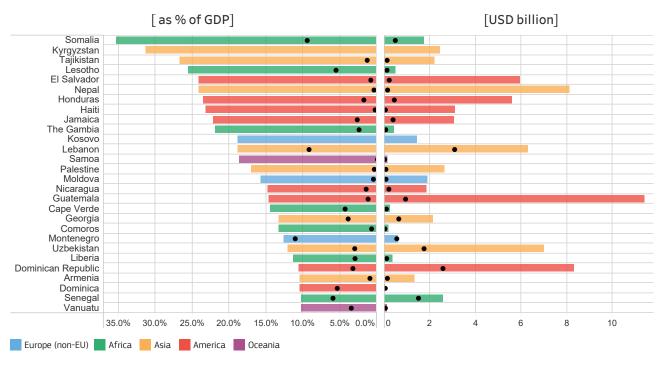
**IMAGE 28.** Remittances outflow from EU Member States in 2020: as percentage of the country GDP (background colour) and in USD billions (figure and size of the circles). *Source: World Bank WDI (bx.trf.pwkr.cd.dt)* 

Remittances outflow [% of GDP]

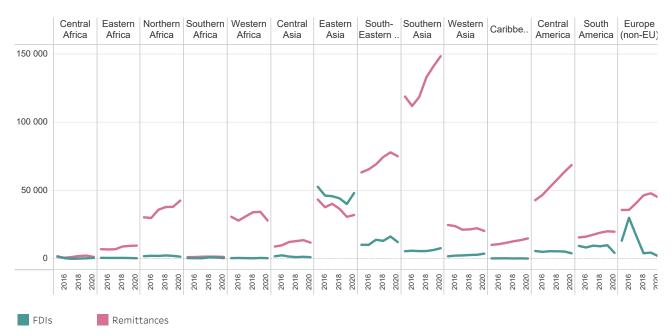


**IMAGE 29.** International remittances (bars) and net FDI (dots) inflows 2020 by receiving countries. As [left] percentage of the GDP and [right] in USD billions.

Source: World Bank WDI (bx.trf.pwkr.cd.dt), and UNCTAD



**IMAGE 30.** Time trend of annual remittances and foreign direct investment inflows by sub-continental regions. *Source: World Bank WDI (bx.trf.pwkr.cd.dt), and UNCTAD* 



# TECHNICAL **NOTES**

## 1. COVID-19 PROPAGATION

Indicator: COVID-19 cumulative confirmed cases

Source of data: World Health Organization (WHO)

**Description**: A "confirmed COVID-19 case" is defined as "a person with laboratory confirmation of COVID-19 infection, irrespective of clinical signs and symptoms." (World Health Organization (2020). WHO COVID-19 case definition. World Health Organization. https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/333912. License: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO).

**Note**: Methodologies and procedures to record COVID-19 confirmed cases are not harmonised across countries and may vary over time with the increasing of the testing capability and the improvement of the testing procedures. **Link**: https://covid19.who.int/table

Date of consultation: 29/11/2021 (last update 29/11/2021)

# 2. GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO COVID-19

Indicator: Stringency Index

**Source of data**: Hale, Webster, Petherick, Phillips, and Kira (2020). OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TRACKER, Blavatnik School of Government

**Description**: The Stringency Index is a composite indicator "which records the strictness of 'lockdown style' policies that primarily restrict people's behaviour".

**Note**: The Stringency Index simply records the number and strictness of government policies, and should not be interpreted as 'scoring' the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response.

Link: https://www.bsg.ox.ac.uk/research/research-projects/coronavirus-government-response-tracker

Date of consultation: 29/11/2021 (last update 29/11/2021)

# **3. COVID-19 AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION**

Indicator: First residence permits

**Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_resfirst

Description: First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship.

**Note**: Any authorisation issued to a person for the first time by the authorities of a Member State allowing a third country national to stay legally on its territory. The dataset is disaggregated by the following groups of reasons: Remunerated activities (referred to as 'Work'), Family, Education and Other. The group 'Other' includes Refugee status and subsidiary protection; Humanitarian reasons; Residence only; Unaccompanied minors; Victims of trafficking in human beings; and Other reasons not specified. For further information, the reader can refer to the specific dataset from EUROSTAT (migrresoth: 'First permits issued for other reasons by reason, length of validity and citizenship').

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_resfirst&lang=en

Date of consultation: 29/11/2021 (last update 09/11/2021)

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Indicator: COVID-19 cumulative confirmed cases (see CHAPTER 1. COVID-19 PROPAGATION)

# 4. ASYLUM IN THE EU AND COVID-19

Indicator: First time applications (annual)

**Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr\_asyappctza

Description: First-time asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded).

**Note**: First time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in a given Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore people can be recorded as first-time applicant only if they have never applied for international protection in the reporting country/territory in the past, irrespective of whether they have applied in another Member State of the EU.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_asyappctza&lang=en

Date of consultation: 29/11/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

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Indicator: First time applications (monthly)

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr\_asyappctzm

Description: First-time asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Monthly data (rounded).

**Note**: First time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in a given Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore people can be recorded as first-time applicant only if they have never applied for international protection in the reporting country/territory in the past, irrespective of whether they have applied in another Member State of the EU.

**Link**: https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr\_asyappctzm&lang=en **Date of consultation**: 29/11/2021 (last update 28/10/2021)

### 5. IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND COVID-19

**Indicator**: Illegal Border Crossings (IBCs)

Source of data: Frontex

Description: Detections of illegal border-crossings statistics (monthly)

**Note**: "The data presented refer to detections of illegal border-crossing rather than the number of persons, as the same person may cross the external border several times. However, there is currently no EU system in place capable of tracing each person's movements following an illegal border-crossing. Therefore, it is not possible to establish the precise number of persons who have illegally crossed the external border."

Link: https://frontex.europa.eu/along-eu-borders/migratory-map/

**Date of consultation**: 29/11/2021 (last update 29/11/2021)

## 6. MIGRANT WORKERS IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Indicator: Key workers in the EU Member States

**Source of data**: EC's KCMD elaboration of EU Labour Force Survey (LFS) microdata. Original research by Fasani F., Mazza J. - Immigrant Key Workers: Their Contribution to Europe's COVID-19 Response – 2020 (https://knowledge4policy. ec.europa.eu/publication/immigrant-key-workers-their-contribution-europes-covid-19-response\_en)

**Description**: Share of key workers in the EU Member States; share of foreign born among key workers; workers in key occupations by broad group of country of birth.

Note: The access to EU-LFS microdata is granted to research organisation for scientific purposes only.

Link: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/microdata/european-union-labour-force-survey

Date of consultation: N/A – Publication date of the report – Updated on 29/11/2021

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Indicator: Unemployment rate [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - lfsa\_urgan

Description: Unemployment rates by sex, age and citizenship (%).

**Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa\_urgan&lang=en

**Date of consultation**: 29/11/2021 (last update 10/09/2021)

# 7. COVID-19 AND REMITTANCES

Indicator: Annual remittances data: inflows, outflows and bilateral matrix

Source of data: The World Bank

**Description**: Migrant Remittances Inflows (USD million and % of GDP); Migrant Remittances Outflows (USD million and % of GDP); Bilateral Remittances Estimates for 2018 using Migrant Stocks, Host Country Incomes, and Origin Country Incomes (millions of US\$).

**Note**: The Remittances Diversity Index is calculated by the EC's KCMD on World Bank data. Kalantaryan S., and McMahon S., Covid-19 and Remittances in Africa, Publications Office of the European Union, 2020 (available online at https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/publication/covid-19-and-remittances-africa).

**Link**: https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/migrationremittancesdiasporaissues/brief/migration-remittances-data **Date of consultation**: N/A – Publication date of the report – Updated on 29/11/2021

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**Indicator**: Net Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflow [as % of GDP] **Source of data**: UNCTAD

**Description**: FDI net inflows are the value of inward direct investment made by non-resident investors in the country/ territory including reinvested earnings and intra-company loans, net of repatriation of capital and repayment of loans. **Link**: https://unctadstat.unctad.org/wds/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=96740

Date of consultation: 07/12/2021 (last update 20/10/2021)

## **GENERAL NOTES**

- Maps are for illustrative purposes only and do not imply any political positions on borders and disputed territories.
- Wherever not otherwise specified, the 2020 composition of the European Union is considered.
- The grouping of non-EU countries and territories by continent is based on geographical criteria only and does not have any political implications. For this exercise, we have followed the ESTAT GEO (Geopolitical entities reporting) code list which provides geographical entities for statistical purposes at the aggregate-level of countries, regions and organisations.
- The designation of 'Palestine' shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

- The designation of 'Kosovo' is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.
- Some of the sources provide separate data on Morocco and the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara". As the EU does not officially recognise the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara", its representation on maps is for illustrative purposes only.
- Data for dependent territories (such as overseas territories or departments, unincorporated territories, etc.) might be shown separately or aggregated to that of the country on which they depend, following the same approach adopted by the source.

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