# Basic figures on the European Neighbourhood Policy-South countries

**FACTSHEETS** 

2022 edition





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Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, 2022

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PDF ISBN 978-92-76-49251-1 doi:10.2785/671801

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<sup>\*</sup> This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

### Introduction

### Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-South countries — 2022 edition

The 2022 edition of Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-South countries presents series of basic statistical data for the EU's southern neighbourhood countries and compares them with EU data.

The European Neighbourhood South (ENP-South) grouping brings together a number of countries from northern Africa and the Middle East: Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Palestine, Syria and Tunisia. Cooperation with Syria is suspended since May 2011.

Eurostat collects data from national statistical authorities and releases a range of publications, all of which are free of charge, on its website in PDF format: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main.

More details on the statistical cooperation with the ENP-South countries and links to the data sources of the figures and graphs can be found at the end of the publication.

### Statistics Explained

Statistics Explained (https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php) is a wiki-based system that presents statistical topics in an easy to understand way; it is composed of articles that together make up an encyclopaedia of statistics. There is a wide range of articles on ENP-South countries:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European\_Neighbourhood\_Policy\_countries\_-\_statistical\_overview.

Dedicated background articles provide information on the statistical cooperation with the ENP-South countries and the MEDSTAT programme:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistical\_cooperation\_-\_European\_Neighbourhood\_ Policy-South\_(ENP-S) and https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=MEDSTAT\_programme.

### **Extraction date**

Data were extracted in February 2022.

#### **Contact details**

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### **Algeria**



Population, 2020 (million, 1 January)

43.8

Most similar EU Member State:
Spain: 47.3

Population density, 2020 (persons per km²)

18.4

Most similar EU Member State:

Most similar EU Member State: Finland: 18.1 (2019)

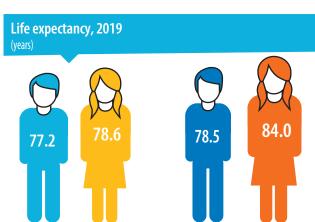


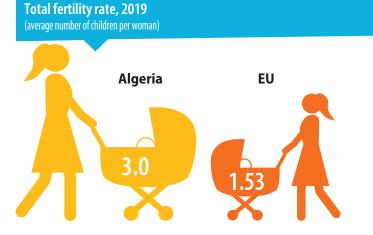
**Algeria** 



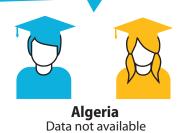
Youth unemployment, 2019 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

26.9 EU: 15.6





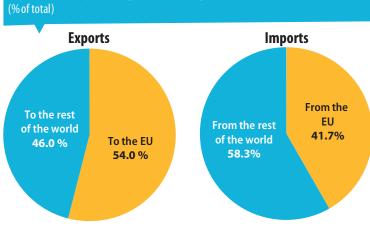
Young people having completed at least upper secondary education, 2020 (% of population aged 20-44 years)



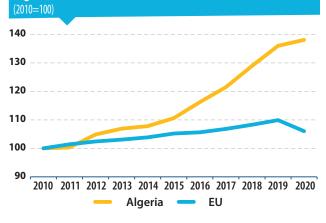
81.5 %



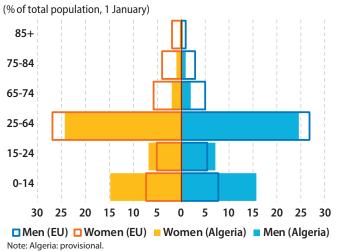
Exports and imports of goods from Algeria, 2020



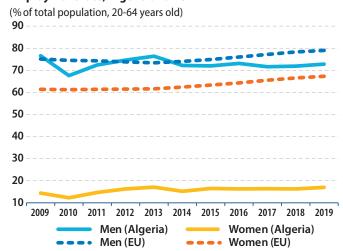
Bed-places in hotels and similar accomodation, Algeria and EU



#### Population by age group, Algeria and EU, 2020

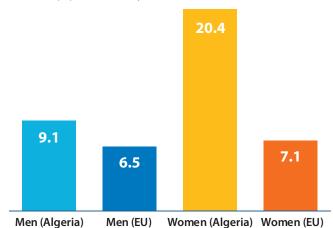


### **Employment rate, Algeria and EU**

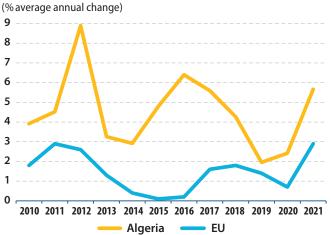


### Unemployment rate, Algeria and EU, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



### Consumer price inflation, Algeria and EU



Note: Algeria: data for 2021 cover the first 6 months of the year.

### Renewable energy sources, Algeria and EU

(% of total energy production)
50

40

30

20

10

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

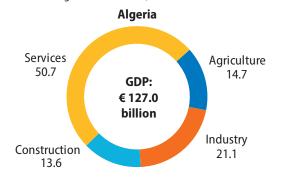
### Real change in gross domestic product, Algeria and EU

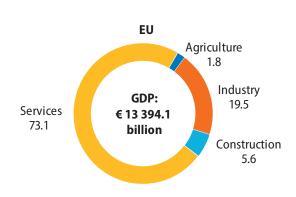
### Distribution of the economy by sector, Algeria and EU, 2020

- EU

Algeria

(% share of total gross value added)





### **Egypt**







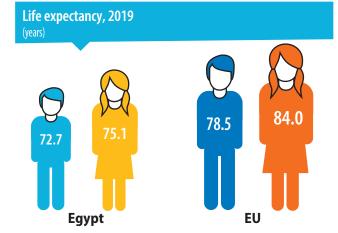
Most similar EU Member State: Cyprus: 95.7

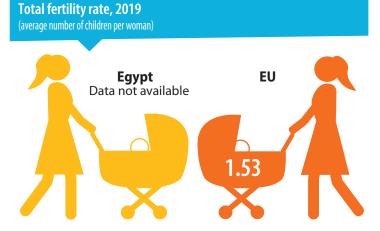
EU: 16.7

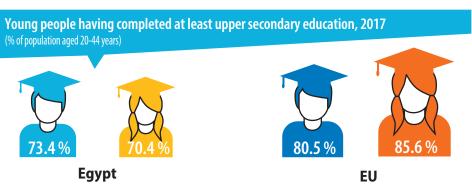


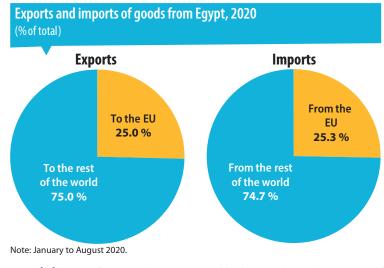


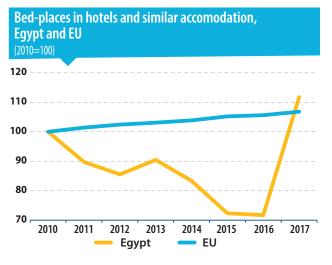
Youth unemployment, 2018 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

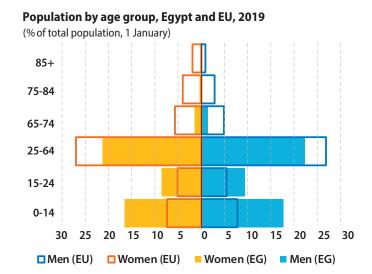


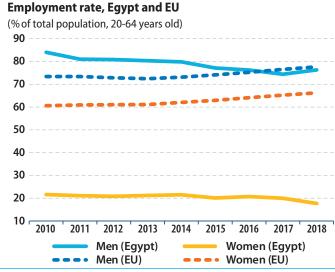


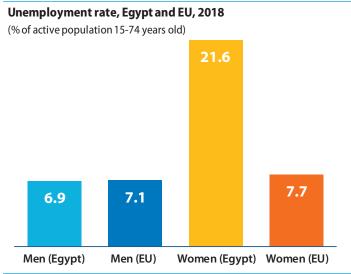


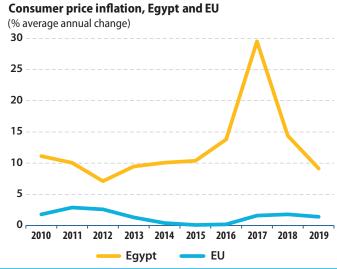


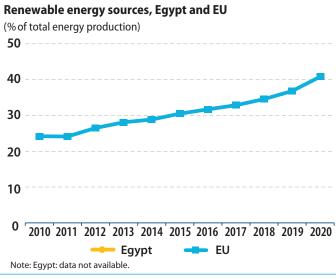


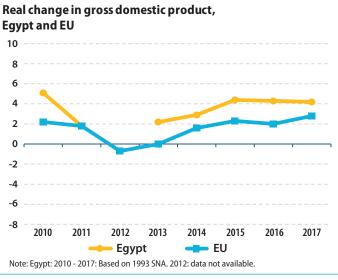




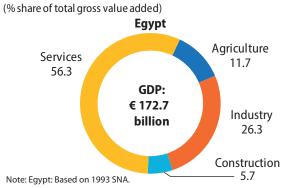


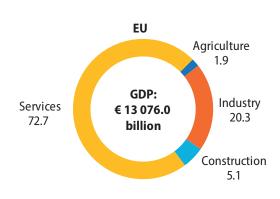






### Distribution of the economy by sector, Egypt and EU, 2017





### Israel



Population, 2020 (million, 1 January) Most similar EU Member State: Austria: 8.9 401.9

Population density, 2020 (persons per km²)

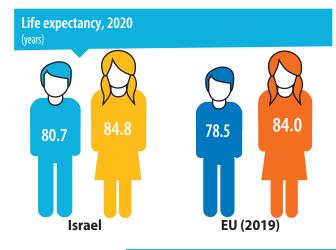
Most similar EU Member State: Belgium: 377.3 (2019)

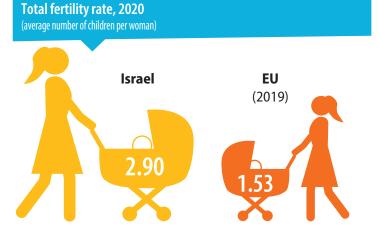




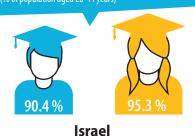
Youth unemployment, 2020 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

EU: 17.5



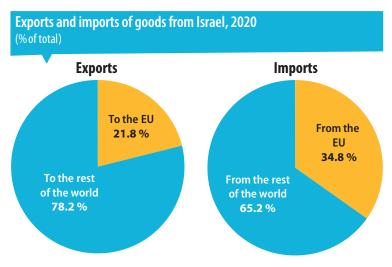


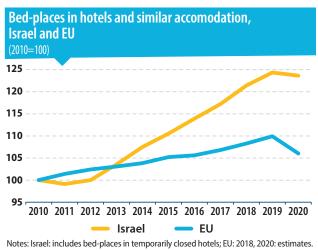
Young people having completed at least upper secondary education, 2019 (% of population aged 20-44 years)



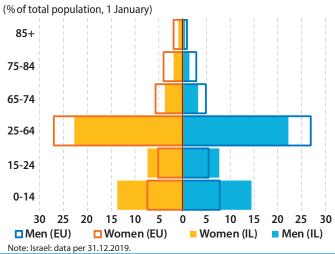


EU

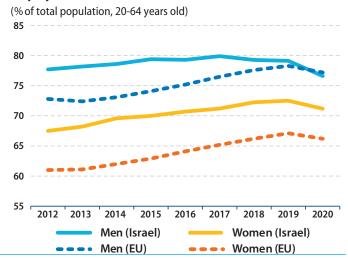




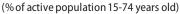
### Population by age group, Israel and EU, 2020

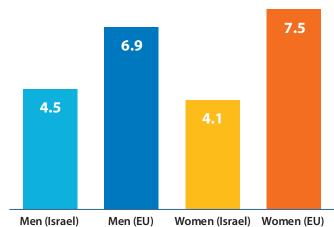


### Employment rate, Israel and EU

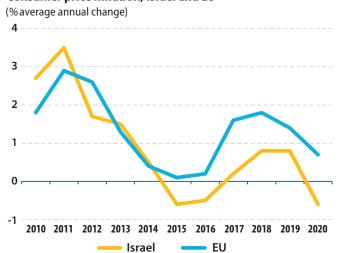


### Unemployment rate, Israel and EU, 2020

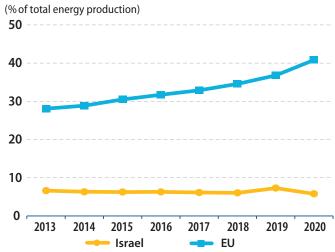




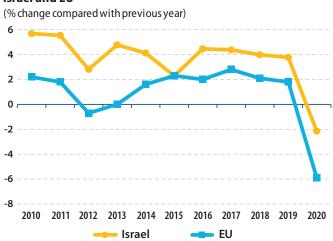
### Consumer price inflation, Israel and EU



### Renewable energy sources, Israel and EU

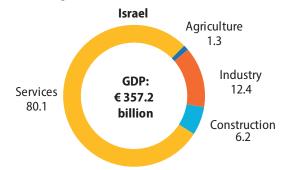


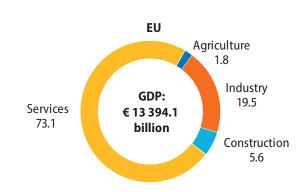
### Real change in gross domestic product, Israel and EU



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Israel and EU, 2020







### **Jordan**



Population, 2021 (million, 1 January) 10.8 Most similar EU Member State: Czechia: 10.7

Population density, 2021 (persons per km²) 121.7

Most similar EU Member State: Poland: 123.6 (2019)

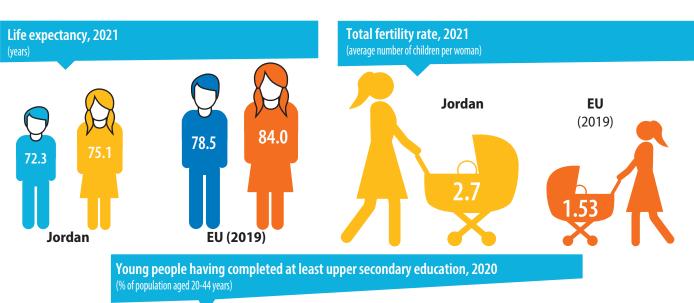


Infant mortality, 2021 (per 1 000 live births) EU: 3.4 (2019)

Youth unemployment, 2020 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

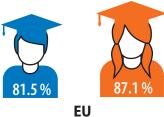
### Data not available

EU: 17.5

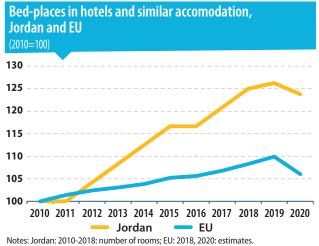




Data not available







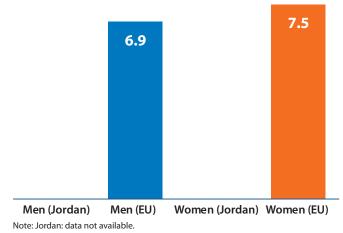
### Population by age group, Jordan and EU, 2020 (% of total population, 1 January) 85+ 75-84 65-74 25-64 15-24 0-14 10 15 20 15 10 5 0 5 20 25 30 ■ Men (EU) ■ Women (EU) ■ Women (JO) ■ Men (JO) Note: Jordan: data per 31.12.2019.

## **Employment rate, Jordan and EU** (% of total population, 20-64 years old)

2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 Men (Jordan) Women (Jordan) Men (EU) Women (EU)

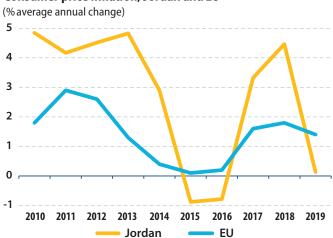
### Unemployment rate, Jordan and EU, 2020

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



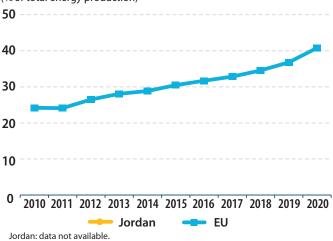
### Consumer price inflation, Jordan and EU

Note: Jordan: data not available.



Renewable energy sources, Jordan and EU

(% of total energy production)



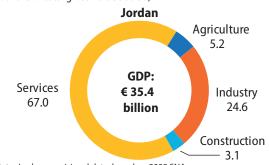
### Real change in gross domestic product, Jordan and EU

Note: Jordan: 2019: From January to September.

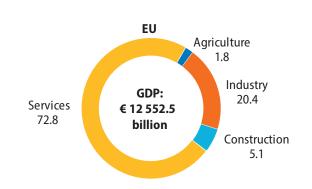
(% change compared with previous year) 2010 2012 2014 2016 Jordan EU Note: Jordan: 2010-2016: estimates.

### Distribution of the economy by sector, Jordan and EU, 2016

(% share of total gross value added)



Note: Jordan: provisional data, based on 2008 SNA.



### Lebanon





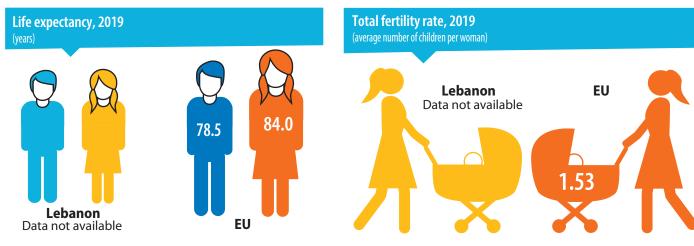


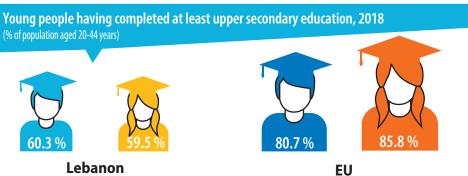




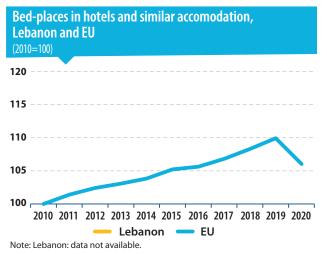
Youth unemployment, 2018 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

23.3
EU: 16.7

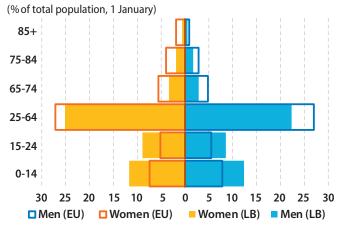






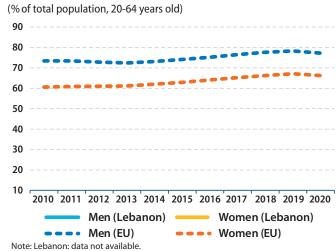


#### Population by age group, Lebanon and EU, 2018



Note: Lebanon, excludes Palestinian refugee camps in Lebanon; based on survey data

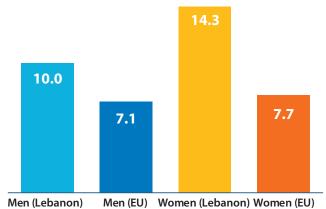
### **Employment rate, Lebanon and EU**



rather than the population registered on 1 January; estimated data.

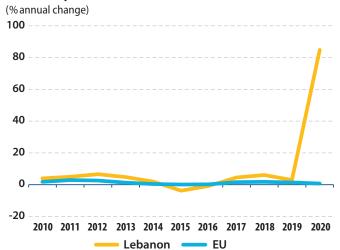
### Unemployment rate, Lebanon and EU, 2018

(% of active population 15-74 years old)

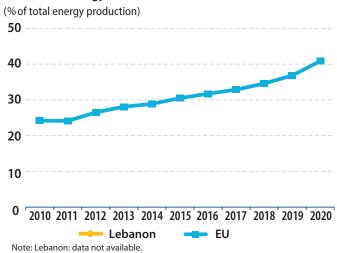


Note: Lebanon: the unemployment rate is calculated for all persons aged 15 and above.

### Consumer price inflation, Lebanon and EU

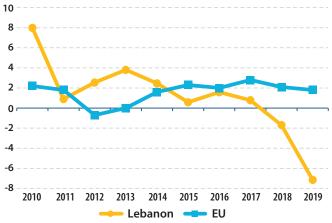


#### Renewable energy sources, Lebanon and EU



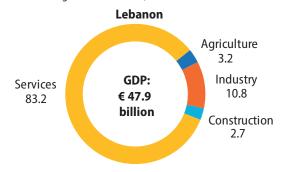
#### Real change in gross domestic product, Lebanon and EU

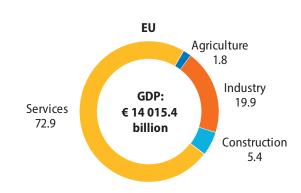
(% change compared with previous year)



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Lebanon and EU, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)







\* Data gaps for Libya are explained by difficulties in data collection and submission due to Libya's unstable political situation.







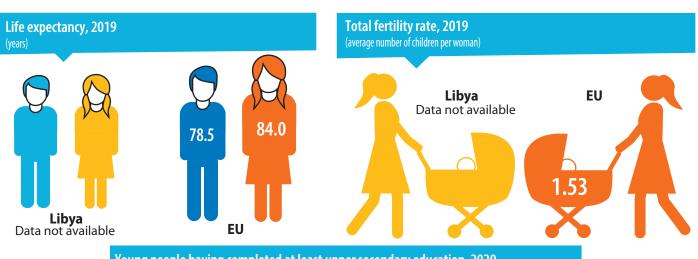




Youth unemployment, 2020 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

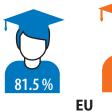
### Data not available

EU: 17.5



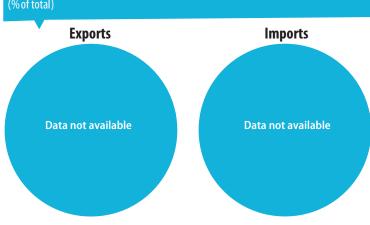
Young people having completed at least upper secondary education, 2020 (% of population aged 20-44 years)



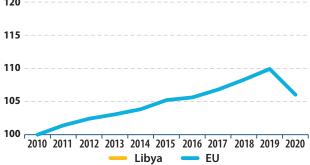




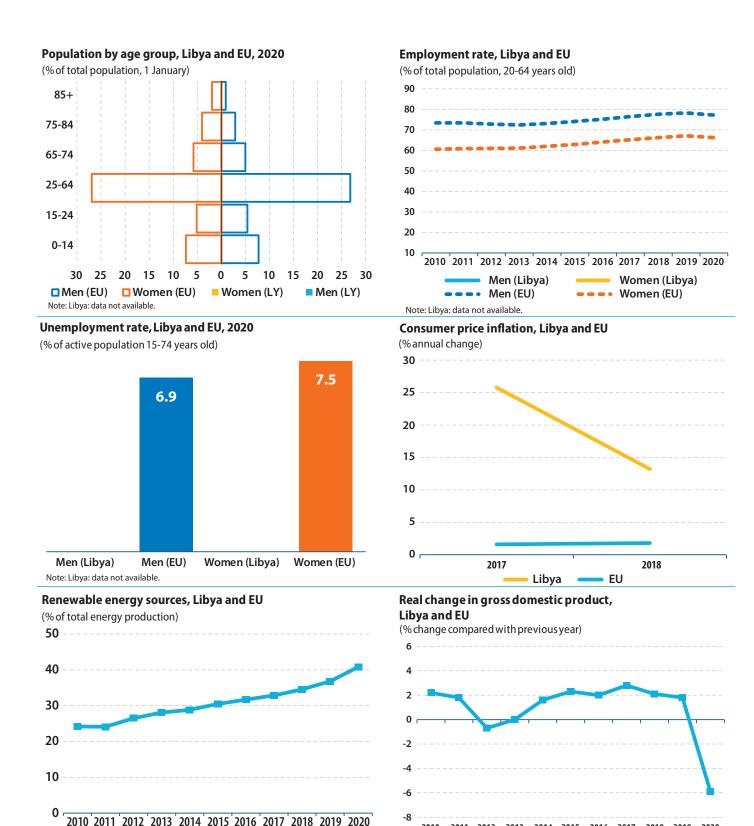
Exports and imports of goods from Libya, 2020 (% of total)



Bed-places in hotels and similar accomodation, Libya and EU (2010=100)



Note: Libya: data not available.



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Libya and EU, 2020

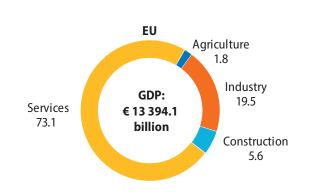
EU

(% share of total gross value added)

Libya: data not available.

- Libya





2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

EU

--- Libya

Note: Libya: Data not available.

Note: Libya: Data not available.

### Morocco



Population, 2021 (million, 1 January)

36.3

Most similar EU Member State:
Poland: 37.8

Population density, 2021 (persons per km²)

46.0

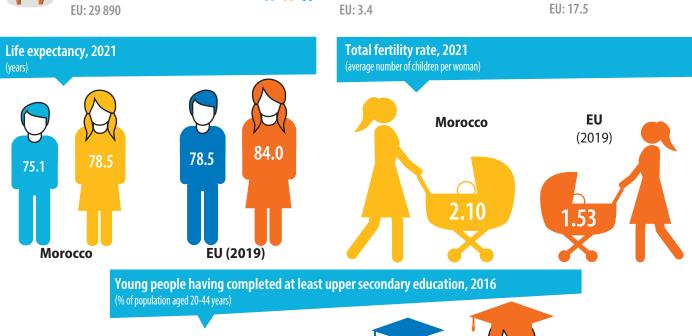
Most similar EU Member State: Lithuania: 44.6 (2019)





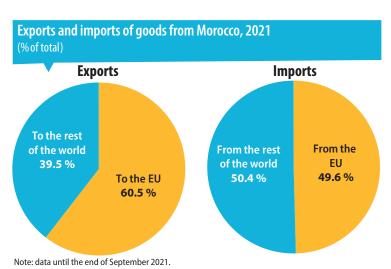
Youth unemployment, 2020 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

31.2

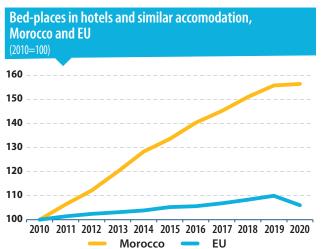


80.5 %

EU

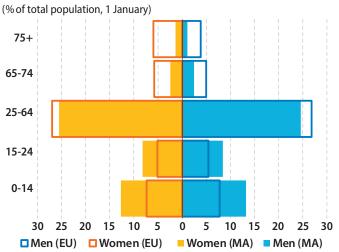


Morocco

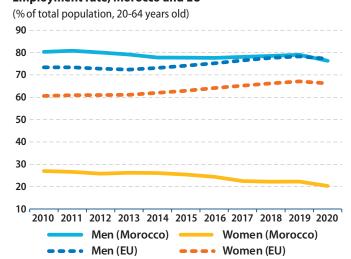


85.2 %

#### Population by age group, Morocco and EU, 2020

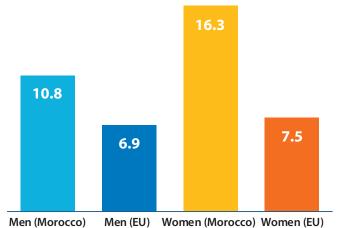


#### **Employment rate, Morocco and EU**



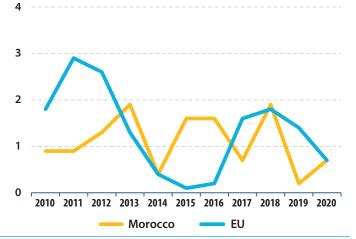
### Unemployment rate, Morocco and EU, 2020



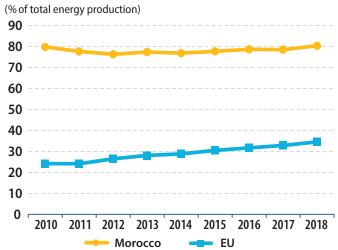


### Consumer price inflation, Morocco and EU



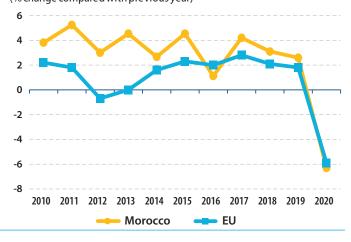


### Renewable energy sources, Morocco and EU



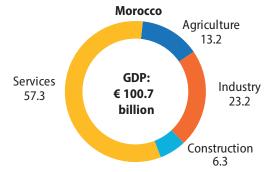
### Real change in gross domestic product, Morocco and EU

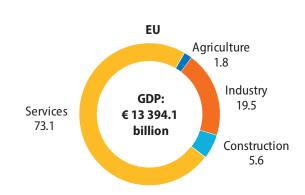
(% change compared with previous year)



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Morocco and EU, 2020

 $(\%\,share\,of\,total\,gross\,value\,added)$ 





### Palestine\*

\* This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.



Population, 2021 (million, 1 January)

5.2

Most similar EU Member State: Ireland: 5.0

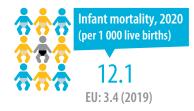
Population density, 2021 (persons per km²)

857.2

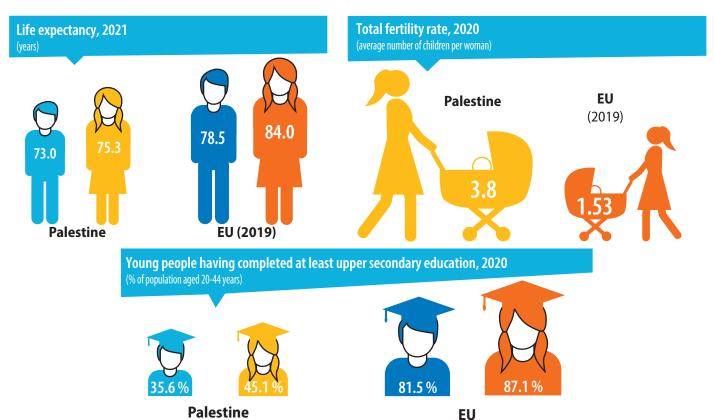
Most similar EU Member State: Netherlands: 507.3 (2019)

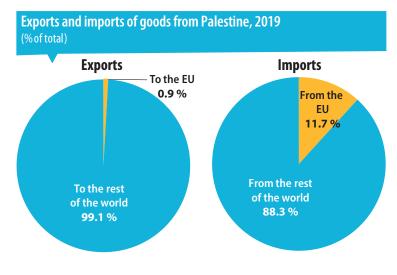
EU: 17.5

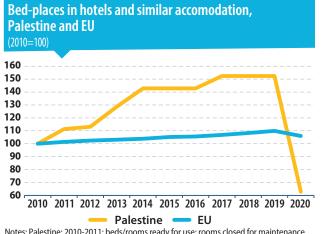




Youth unemployment, 2020 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

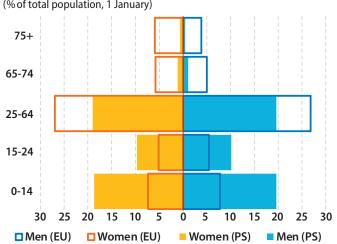




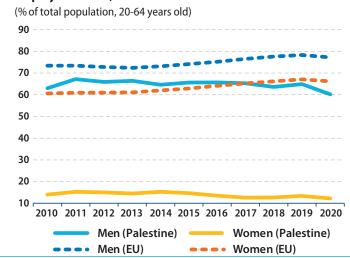


Notes: Palestine: 2010-2011: beds/rooms ready for use; rooms closed for maintenance or repairs excluded; EU: 2018, 2020: estimates.

### **Population by age group, Palestine and EU, 2020** (% of total population, 1 January)

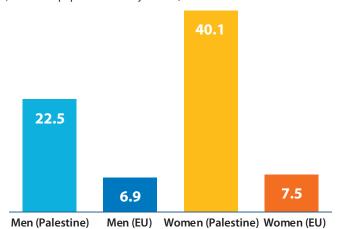


### **Employment rate, Palestine and EU**

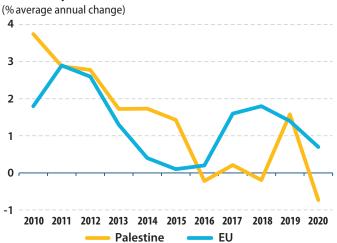


### Unemployment rate, Palestine and EU, 2020

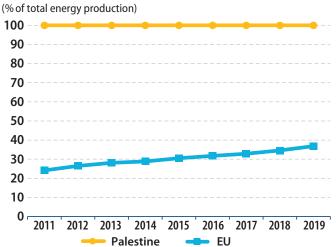




#### Consumer price inflation, Palestine and EU

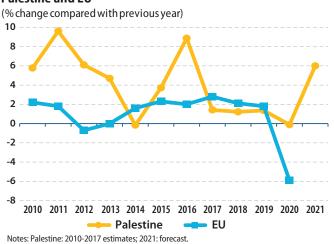


### Renewable energy sources, Palestine and EU



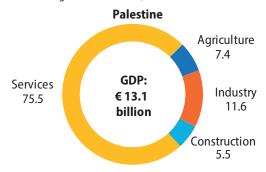
### Real change in gross domestic product, Palestine and EU

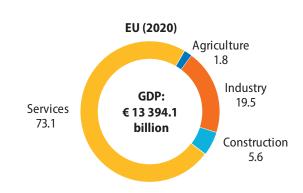
Note: Palestine: estimates.



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Palestine and EU, 2021

(% share of total gross value added)





### **Tunisia**



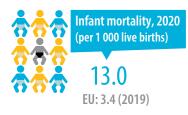




Most similar EU Member State: Ireland: 69.3

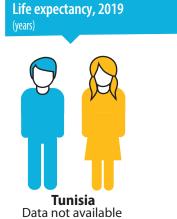
EU: 17.5



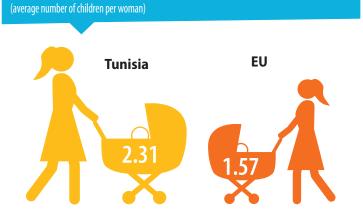


**Total fertility rate, 2016** 

Youth unemployment, 2020 (% of labour force aged 15-24 years)



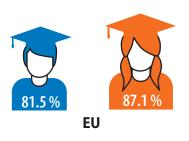




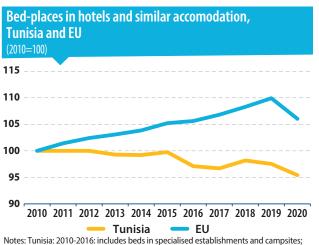
Young people having completed at least upper secondary education, 2020 (% of population aged 20-44 years)



**Tunisia**Data not available



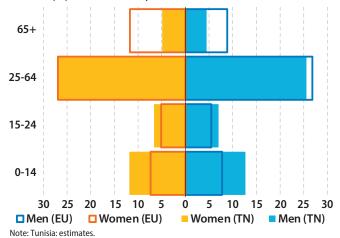




Notes: Tunisia: 2010-2016: includes beds in specialised establishments and campsites EU: 2018, 2020: estimates.

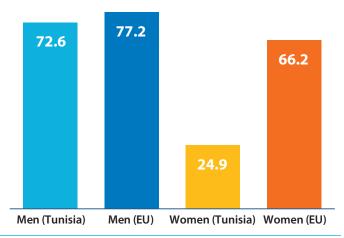
### Population by age group, Tunisia and EU, 2020

(% of total population, 1 January)



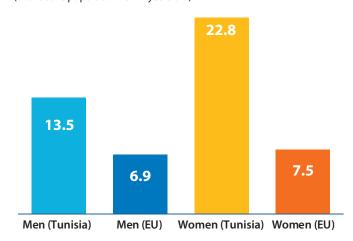
### Employment rate, Tunisia and EU, 2020

(% of total population 20-64 years old)

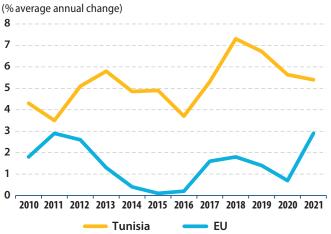


### Unemployment rate, Tunisia and EU, 2020

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



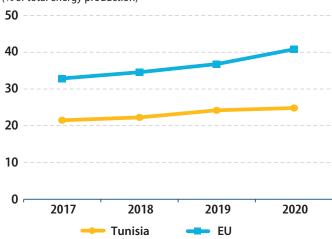
### Consumer price inflation, Tunisia and EU



Note: Tunisia: 2019: August 2021 results.

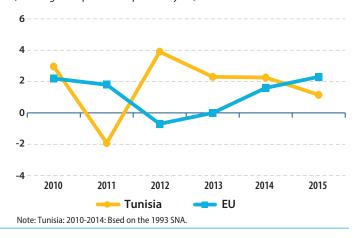
#### Renewable energy sources, Tunisia and EU

(% of total energy production)



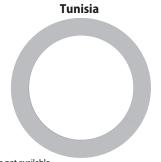
### Real change in gross domestic product, Tunisia and EU

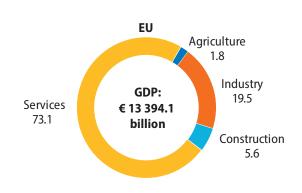
(% change compared with previous year)



### Distribution of the economy by sector, Tunisia and EU, 2020

(% share of total gross value added)





Note: Tunisia: Data not available.

### Statistical cooperation with the European Neighbourhood Policy-South countries

### **European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP)**

The European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP), launched in 2004, supports and fosters stability, security and prosperity in the EU's neighbourhood. The ENP was revised in 2015. The main principles of the revised policy are a tailored approach to partner countries; flexibility; joint ownership; greater involvement of EU member states and shared responsibility. The ENP aims to deepen engagement with civil society and social partners. It offers partner countries greater access to the EU's market and regulatory framework, standards and internal agencies and programmes.

The Joint Communication by the European External Action Service and the European Commission on "Renewed Partnership with the Southern Neighbourhood", accompanied by an EU "Economic and Investment Plan for our Southern Neighbours", of 9 February 2021(¹) further strengthens cooperation with the ENP-South countries.

### Statistical cooperation with the ENP-South countries

The main objective of Euro-Mediterranean cooperation in statistics is to enable the production and dissemination of reliable and comparable data, in line with European and international norms and standards.

Reliable and comparable data are essential for evidence-based decision-making. They are needed to monitor the implementation of the agreements between the EU and the ENP-South countries, the impact of policy interventions and the reaching of the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The EU has been supporting statistical capacity building in the region for a number of years through bilateral and regional capacity-building. This takes the form of technical assistance to partner countries' national statistical authorities through targeted assistance programmes and activities such as training courses, working groups and workshops, exchange of best practice and the transfer of statistical know-how.

### Geographical coverage of ENP-South countries

The data and their denomination in no way constitute the expression of an opinion by the European Commission on the legal status of a country or territory or on the delimitation of its frontiers.

The ENP-South region covers the following ten countries: Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Palestine(2), Syria(3) and Tunisia.

### For more information, see:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/European\_Neighbourhood\_Policy\_countries\_-\_statistical\_overview

### **Sources**

The figures shown in this document are based on statistics extracted in February 2022 from Eurostat's database:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database

The data for the ENP-South partner countries are supplied by and under the responsibility of the national statistical authorities of each of the countries or territories. Data from other sources are very limited and clearly identified. The data have not undergone the same validation process as the data in the other parts of Eurostat's database.

Data were extracted from the following specific Eurostat datasets:

#### **DEMOGRAPHY AND HEALTH**

- Population (enps\_demo\_pjangr and demo\_gind)
- Population density (enps\_demo\_dens and demo\_r\_d3dens)
- Population by age groups (enps\_demo\_pjangr and demo\_ pjangroup)
- Life expectancy (enps\_demo\_mlexpec and demo\_mlexpec)
- Fertility rate (enps\_demo\_frate1 and demo\_find)
- Infant mortality rate (enps\_demo\_infant and demo\_minfind)

#### LABOUR MARKET AND EDUCATION

- Employment rate (enps\_lfsa\_ergan and lfsi\_emp\_a)
- Unemployment rate (enps\_lfsa\_urgan and une\_rt\_a)
- Youth unemployment rate (enps\_lfsa\_urgan and une\_rt\_a)
- Education (enps\_edat\_lfse3 and edat\_lfse\_03)

#### **TOURISM**

 Bed-places in hotels and similar accommodation (enps\_tour\_ cap\_nat and tour\_cap\_nat)

#### **ECONOMY, TRADE AND FINANCE**

- Gross domestic product (GDP) (enps\_nama\_10\_gdp and nama\_10\_gdp)
- GDP per capita (enps\_nama\_10\_gdp, enps\_demo\_pjangr and nama\_10\_pc)
- **Real annual growth in GDP** (enps\_nama\_10\_gdp and nama\_10\_gdp)
- Consumer price inflation (enps\_cpi and prc\_hicp\_aind)
- Exports of goods to the EU (enps\_ext\_sitc)
- Imports of goods from the EU (enps\_ext\_sitc)

### **INDUSTRY, ENERGY AND COMMUNICATIONS**

- **Distribution of economy by sector** (enps\_nama\_10\_a10 and nama\_10\_a10)
- Share of renewables in energy production (enps\_nrg\_bal\_c and nrg\_bal\_s)

<sup>(</sup>¹) https://eeas.europa.eu/sites/default/files/joint\_communication\_renewed\_partnership\_southern\_neighbourhood.pdf

<sup>(\*)</sup> This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

<sup>(3)</sup> Cooperation with Syria is suspended since May 2011.

### Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-South countries

**FACTSHEETS** 

The Factsheets of Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-South countries presents series of basic statistical data for the EU's southern neighbourhood countries and compares them with EU data. The ENP-South countries are: Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Palestine\*, Syria and Tunisia. Cooperation with Syria is suspended since May 2011.

With data up to and including the year 2021, this publication includes indicators from various domains such as demography, education, labour market, inflation, trade, GDP, energy, etc.

\* This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

For more information https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/

